

ANNUAL SUBJECT INDEX

Subject Index

A

Abduction

- attempted, of children by non-family, 1525
- of children by parents, 237

Aboriginals

- self-determination of, 995

Abortion

- among adolescents, 1566
- as alternative to unwanted pregnancy, 266, 283
- presentation of, in textbooks, 284
- spontaneous, emotional reactions to, 335
- treatment of women with posttraumatic stress disorder after, 994

Absenteeism

- among adolescent biological fathers, 734
- among fathers of small boys, 750

Abstinence

- recovery from alcoholism through, 658

Abuse

- of exercise, 1249
- physical and psychological, in high school dating relationships, 1171
- psychological, by siblings, 1290
- rating scales for measurement of, by partners, 162
- ritual, coping in survivors of, 1419
- screening children with, entering protective services, 1200
- survey data on, of women, 1214
- and women, 1213, 1216
- in workplace, 864

Academic achievement

- of African American boys, 789
- of black children and school social work, 1588
- of black male college students, 1341
- of black preadolescents, 1244
- and childhood victimization, 741
- of children in kinship care, 325
- of children with sickle cell disease, 1590
- among high school students with acquired brain injuries, 1288
- relation of money incentives to, 1243

Academicians

- debates among, as social workers, 1492
- tenure of women as, 1681

Accessibility of service

- for Hawaiians, 338
- for persons with disability, 311
- and utilization by Hispanic clients, 1289

Accidents

- car, and alcohol use among drivers, 1064
- survival of victims following, 1606

Accommodation

- in agency/union relations, 83
- of social work students with disabilities, 1356

Accreditation

- of BSW programs, 463
- standards for, of schools of social work, 45

Acculturation

- and psychological distress among Asian college students, 1282
- and social work intervention, 400

Accuracy coefficient

- of risk assessment instruments, 1469

Acting out

- social skills building groups for, among adolescents, 605

Action research

- on child and family service standards in Canada, 1168
- and community organization, 575

Activism

- and social work, 13
- in social work with adolescents mothers, 1535

Activists

- hospital social workers as, 1328

Activity analysis

- of women with spinal cord injuries, 1252

Adaptation

- challenges in, of mental health reform for group psychotherapy, 610
- of mothers of incest victims, 1165
- in nonprofit human service organizations, 509
- to sickle cell disease, 1593

Addiction

- characteristics of service delivery and treatment for, 1067
- among consumers with mental illness, 1065

natural support systems among

- Hispanics with, 1337
- pathological gambling as, 1060
- training in, for child welfare workers, 915
- women as professionals in treatment field of, 443
- in women with experiences of childhood sexual abuse, 1627

Addictive behavior

- specialty journals on, 655

Adjustment

- of adolescents to family relocation, 270
- adult, gender differences in relationship between family of origin and, 130
- to AIDS among gay males, 824
- of children and adolescents after fire, 236
- of children following divorce, 1161
- of divorced women, 234
- effects of guilt on, to divorce, 1201
- impact of maternal employment and, of children, 268
- of inmate substance abusers to community, 1222
- long-term, of children and adolescents with sickle cell disease, 1624
- to marital separation, 1152
- of children to divorce, 983
- of parents to divorce of adult children, 240
- psychosocial, of foreign adoptees, 993
- risk and resilience in, to sickle cell disease, 1597
- in school of parentally bereaved children, 1092
- of students and families to new school, 317

Administration

- content on, in social work education, 462
- social service, streamlining in, 379
- social welfare, theory and knowledge development in, 66
- in social work, 25, 519
- social work, efficiency in, 1398
- use of computers in, 77

See also Management

Administrators

- of Canadian mental health system, 506
- educational opportunities for, in Indian child welfare, 758

Admissions

- inpatient, to specialty mental health organizations, 839

Subject Index

Adolescence

relation of sexual abuse during, to sexual risk taking during adulthood, 1221

Adolescent development

among late-age black females, 281

Adolescent fathers

black, influences on parental

involvement of, 261

nonresident, roles of, 734

See also Fathers; Single fathers

Adolescent mothers

as heads of household, 743

home visiting intervention for, 984

improving employment skills

among, 800

inner-city black, significance of

fathers for, 1110

poverty among, 755

research and practice with, 1535

and welfare reform, 413

See also Mothers; Single mothers

Adolescent pregnancy

and childhood victimization, 282

innovative program for, 221

among late-age black females, 281

problems associated with, 755

See also Pregnancy

Adolescents

abortion among, 1566

acting out, structured social skills-building groups for, 605

activities for, as survivors of sexual abuse, 1197

and adjustment to family relocation, 270

aggressive, anger control training program for, 1235

Arab and Jewish, intergroup workshops for, 601

Asian American, emotional and behavioral problems of, 1629

black male, effect of family environment on self-perceived ability among, 1166

black male, impact of separate schooling for, 789

black, educational and occupational aspirations of, 1245

black, self-concept and deviance among, 1132

Caribbean, themes of abandonment and rejection in group work with, 1459

changes in conventional attitudes and delinquent behavior in, 298

and childbearing, 699

depressed, group psychotherapy for, 602

and depression, 1284

depression in, 1549

disordered attachment among in transition from placement to placement, 740

disturbed, impact of, on siblings' psychological adjustment, 1272

disturbed, psychodynamics in treatment of, 99

early, help for, with sexual abuse experiences, 1031

effect of different types of alcoholic beverages on, 665

effect of environmental variables on coping in, 1528

empowerment theory and practice with, of color in child welfare system, 1493

evaluation of project for, 716

family relations of, with sickle cell disease, 1538

female black, onset of coitus in, 264

female, feminist psychotherapy with, 1565

female, group therapy with, 1453

fertility expectations of, 287

gay, lesbian, experience of, in child welfare system, 1342

group assessment form as screening instrument for, in therapy, 151

group psychotherapy for, 157

group support for, with attention deficit hyperactivity disorder, 1034

group therapy for, 153

group therapy for parents of, with developmental disability, 152

group training for development of, in mathematics, 787

and health care reform in psychiatry, 354

high-risk black male, sexual behavior among, 788

impact of inner-city life on development of, 1664

impact of work on development of, 745

incarcerated black, cultural awareness program for, 1220

inner-city, alcohol use among, 659

involvement of parents in group therapy for, 142

Japanese, competitive and cooperative attitudes of, 795

late, substance abuse among, 1112

long-term adjustment of, with sickle cell disease, 1624

low-income, sexuality among, 1554

male, anorexia nervosa in, 539

mentors for, in foster care, 1550

and middle grades schooling, 799

in middle level schools, 797

mythologies of consumption in magazines for, 217

and parenthood, 735

policies regarding school attendance of, 890

pre-, academic achievement of, 1244

preconceived diagnosis of attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder among, 835

prediction of alcohol and drug use by, 1513

pregnant and parenting, innovative program for, 221

prenatal care for, 801

preparation of, in foster care for independent living, 1170

psychosocial risk factors associated with alcohol abuse among, 1150

psychotherapy with, with borderline disorders, 992

responses of, to child and adolescent services assessment, 226

responses of, to fire in home, 236

rural and urban, suicidal ideation among, 203

and school violence, 784

school's role in prevention of suicide among, 798

and sexual abuse, 309

sexual behavior of, 704

social competence of, 1144

social work with, exposed to religious and Satanic cults, 587

specialized foster care for, with chronic mental illness, 1204

substance abuse among, 1184

substance abuse prevention for, 190

use of marijuana and alcohol among, 195

use of seclusion with, in public psychiatric hospitals, 1274

Adopted children

attitudes of adoptive mothers toward, 1158

quality of life of families with, with special needs, 1181

and single parents, 749

Adoptees

adult, post-reunion of, with biological parents, 1172

foreign-born, relationship of, with adoptive parents, 993

Adoption

as alternative to unwanted pregnancy, 266, 283

in Canada, 1202, 1188, 1094

and child welfare, 1198

- versus donor insemination, 1122
 experiences of foster care children after, 1116
 and foster children, 982
 history of, for children of color, 488
 impact of, on birthmothers, 1567
 by interracial couple with disabilities, 1570
 number of, in US in 1992, 1526
 presentation of, in textbooks, 284
 promotion of, by foster parents, 208
 research on, 1037
 of Romanian children, 1548
 wrongful, 487
 wrongful, litigation and liability for, 733
- Adoption disruption**
 matching for prevention of, 288
- Adoptive families**
 special needs, longitudinal study of, 744
- Adoptive parents**
 attitudes of, toward adopted children, 1158
 entitlement of, 1125
 relationship of foreign-born adoptees with, 993
 single persons as, 749
- Adult children**
 of alcoholics, 1477
 care of elder parents by, 1520
 depression in aging parents and support from, 1523
 divorce of, and effect on parents, 1532
 effect of parent's death on, 367, 1139
 elderly parents as caregivers to, with AIDS, 802
 experience of parents to divorce of, 240
 with mental illness, 1278
 with mental illness as supports to mothers in later life, 724
 permanency planning for, with mental retardation, 305
 perspectives of, on childhood sexual abuse, 1194
 role of, in parent's divorce, 247
- Adult children of alcoholics**
 and codependency, 1511
 group treatment for shame and assertiveness in, 1029
 intimacy, loneliness and openness in, 337
 psychiatric problems among, 1276
- Adult day care**
 underutilization of, 676
- Adult foster care**
 as economic and social alternative to institutionalization, 677
 effectiveness of, 1089
- Adulthood**
 relation of childhood sexual abuse to sexual risk taking in, 1221
- Adults**
 assessment of, with mental retardation, 772
 disclosure of, of sexual abuse, 361
 facial expressions of, with mental handicaps, 770
 interaction of, with children with developmental disabilities, 777
 outcome of sexual assault cases involving, 1433
 raised by lesbians during childhood, 1192
 subjective burden in families of, with mental illness, 1635
 video therapy for, as survivors of childhood sexual abuse, 1407
 volunteer service program for, 126
- Advocacy**
 for clozapine as treatment for schizophrenia, 546
 and community organization, 575
 for community service needs, 1444
 of NASW and communities for equitable justice system, 49
 of ombudsmen for long-term care, 1516
 public, as strategy for community change, 571
 for social justice in social work education, 46
 social work, for welfare entitlements, 1668
 in university/and community agency partnerships, 38
- Advocates**
 ombudsmen as, for elder rights, 881
- Affective response**
 of therapists, 557
 of toddlers with Down's syndrome, 767
- Affiliation**
 professional, of social work-psychoanalysts, 1389
- African Americans: See Blacks**
- Aftercare**
 for psychiatric patients, 366
- Age**
 effect of, at marriage on marital dissolution, 1561
- Aged**
 and access to posthospital home health care, 1255
 advanced directives for, 693
- and Alzheimer's disease, 849
 assessment of dementia among, 356
 assisted living facilities for, 682
 autobiographical writing by, in nursing homes, 1076
 care of Mexican Americans for, 1521
 care of, in multigenerational households, 1520
 as caregivers to persons affected with AIDS, 802
 case management with, 688
 chemical dependency among, 661
 Chinese-American, self determination in decision making among, 678
 counseling and wellness programs for, 1518
 daily activities of women as caregivers of, 1081
 demented, effect of social support on well-being of Japanese caregivers of, 1090
 and dementia, 695
 and dependency, 686
 disabled, as homeowners, 1084
 discrimination against, by oncology social workers, 1086
 drinking problems and life stressors among, 667
 economic and social alternatives to institutionalization for, 677
 and emotionally close relationships, 687
 employed and nonemployed daughters as caregivers to, 701
 empowerment in social work practice with, 534
 empowerment of family caregivers of, 635
 ethnicity and social support of, in New York, 673
 evaluation of competence of, 555
 existential social work practice with, 1072
 family foster care for, in Canada and U.S., 679
 family members' perceptions of and attitudes toward abuse of, 1080
 federal legislation on physical restraints in long-term care facilities for, 883
 female, commonality between women with disabilities and, 1686
 female, cultural differences among, 450
 female, employment among, 1306
 and geriatric social work, 680
 growth of, in US, 1514

Subject Index

health and quality of life of, in retirement, **1603**
health and social service utilization of, **632**
health care for, **408**
health care utilization among, in rural East Texas, **1251**
Hispanic, and long-term care, **1336**
Hispanic, in-home and community-based service utilization by, **1468**
Hispanic, subjective well-being and bilingualism among, **637**
home-bound, living wills for, **808**
homelessness among, **694**
as hospitalized patients no longer acutely ill, **823**
impact of sibling relationships on social support among, **697**
impaired, stress among spousal caregivers of, **1176**
and instruction in proper use of medication, **1085**
intergenerational relations and depression in, **1523**
internal locus of control in, **1633**
intervention for substance abuse by, in workplace, **371**
job discrimination among, **1650**
limiting and extending of life with medical technology for, **1088**
low poverty standards for, **382**
as marginally competent clients, **949**
Mexican American, health beliefs and practices of, **1595**
modular treatment approach in therapy with, **805**
Navajo, in reservation nursing home, **1083**
nursing home care for, and American health care system, **1082**
older black, assessment of self-care among, **1248**
ombudsmen as advocates for, **1516**
participation of, in senior centers, **683**
physical health and depressive symptoms among, **1078**
planning for end of life of, **675**
position of, in welfare state in Sweden, **1319**
psychosocial development of midlife women caring for, as family member, **1091**
relocation of, from nursing home to nursing home, **670**
reports of self-neglect among, **684**
respite services for, in Hong Kong, **674**

responses of, to education about advanced directives, **1596**
rights of, and Long-Term Care Ombudsman Program, **881**
screening for depression among, **836**
self-determination and autonomy of, in discharge planning, **1600**
social services for, **690**
social work students working with, **18**
social work with centenarians, **1515**
strengths perspective for mental health challenges for, **1517**
stress level of volunteer caregivers to, **1285**
and successful aging, **532**
support for caregivers of, with severe illness, **671**
and underutilization of adult day care, **676**
use of adult foster care by, **1089**
use of computerized database in discharge planning for, **525**
vocational change among, **1652**
vulnerable, economic status of, **689**
well-being of family caregivers to, with Alzheimer's disease, **1079**
working, long-term poverty among, **860**

Agencies

child welfare, collaboration of schools of social work with, **616**
child welfare, complexity and coordination in, **58**
and community partnerships, **38**
human services, factors affecting extent of computerization in, **976**
human services, impact of budget cuts on, **1352**
multi-, collaboration of, in management of child sexual abuse, **225**
public child welfare, organizational learning and change in, **55**
relations between unions and, **83**
service providing, boards of directors in, **71**
state welfare, total quality management in, **973**

Aggression

effect of child physical abuse and neglect on, **274**

Aggressive behavior

prevention of, among youths of color, **783**
prevention of, in elementary school children, **779**
prevention of, in inner-city children, **607**

treatment for, in black youth, **1573**

Aging

policy on, during Clinton administration, **411**
rules for, **1074**

Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC)

chances of recipients leaving, **618**
event history analysis of, **1038**
impact of welfare reform on recipients of, **431**
payment errors in, **68**
penalties for recipients of, **890**
and social services, **516**

AIDS

attitude as determinant of social work students working with clients with, **909**
attitudes of baccalaureate nursing students toward, **781**
attitudes toward and knowledge of, among African-American social work students, **817**
attitudes toward, following announcement of "Magic" Johnson's HIV seropositivity, **809**
caring for women with, **816**
children's knowledge of AIDS in Northern Tanzania, **631**
and drug abusers, **188**
effect of, on business partnership, **1616**
elderly parents as caregivers of persons with, **802**
empowerment perspective for planning services for, **577**
gay men with partners with, **1693**
group intervention for families with members with, **1463**
healthy children in families affected by, **1605**
and homosexual and bisexual men, **328**
issues in social work practice with patients with, **110**
issues on long-term care of patients with, **336**
planning of mothers with, for children's future, **1164**
prevention of, among incarcerated women, **1604**
prevention of, in former Soviet Union, **327**
psychiatric disorders of, **365**
psychosocial care for people with, **846**
reduction of, among blacks, **1612**
risk factors for, among Puerto Rican injection drug users, **1261**
in rural areas, **822**

- and sexual racism, 349
 sexual support among gay males
 and adjustment to, 824
 and social workers, 44
 suicide risk among persons with,
 1615
- Alcohol**
 use of, among junior high school
 students, 195
- Alcohol abuse**
 among adults with serious mental
 illness, 1068
 co-occurrence of mental health
 problems and, 1634
 and employee assistance program
 populations, 853
 and homelessness, 1066
 parental, women with experiences
 of, 427
 psychosocial risk factors associated
 with, among adolescents, 1150
 screening instruments for, among
 motorists, 662
 as social issue, 653, 1061
 social learning theory for reduction
 of, 1051
 social support and prevention of
 relapse following treatment for,
 1506
 social support networks among late
 adolescents with, 1112
 specialty journals on, 655
 support groups for persons with,
 149
 training for professionals on, in
 Russia and Ukraine, 927
 wife assault as result of, 1054
 among women, 1062
 women as professionals in
 treatment field of, 443
 working with persons with, 189
*See also Drug abuse; Substance
 abuse*
- Alcohol abusers**
 attitudes of beginning MSW
 students toward, 913
 psychiatric problems among adult
 offspring of, 1276
- Alcohol education**
 for college students on conse-
 quences of alcohol use, 199
- Alcohol use**
 and adolescents, 665
 among aged, 667
 alcohol education for college
 students on consequences of,
 199
 association of injuries to, 656
 among college students, 1070
 among drivers and passengers,
 1064
- historical overview of, among
 blacks, 1508
 among lesbians and African
 American women, 1071
 among minority inner-city
 adolescents, 659
 moderate, effect of, on cardiovas-
 cular responses in women, 666
 among people of Japanese descent,
 1069
 prediction of, early adulthood,
 1513
 reduction of, in inner cities, 1439
 as related to risk of cardiovascular
 disease, 654
 and success at smoking cessation,
 664
- Alcoholism**
 among Chinese, 192
 family history of, 658
 among mentally ill persons, 1065
 parents with, and effect on adult
 children, 1477
 prevention of, in children of
 alcoholics, 1586
 and recidivists, 668
- Alienation**
 in Hong Kong, 401
 patterns of, among boys in
 transition from placement to
 placement, 740
- Allegations**
 responses to, of child sexual abuse,
 715
- Allowances**
 for children on welfare, 1541
- Altruism**
 and social work, 465
- Alzheimer's disease**
 and anticipatory grief, 849
 caregiver attitude on respite
 services for people with, 1087
 comparison of experiences of black
 and white caregivers of patients
 with, 833
 ego function analysis for working
 with clients with, 695
 fear of inheritance of, 1279
 psychoeducational model for
 caregivers of patients with, 696
 spouse as caregiver of spouse with,
 1075
 well-being of family caregivers to
 patients with, 1079
- Analysis**
 attributional, of child sexual abuse,
 101
- Andragogy**
 blending of, and pedagogy in
 teaching methods in advanced
 social work practice courses, 919
- in social work education, 27
- Anger**
 training program for control of,
 among aggressive adolescents,
 1235
- Animals**
 use of, in psychotherapy, 118
 use of, in research on human
 sexuality, 1473
 use of, in therapy with children in
 residential treatment, 108
- Anorexia nervosa**
 in males, 539
 understanding and treatment of,
 133
See also Bulimia; Eating disorders
- Antisocial behavior**
 prevention of, 1167
- Anxiety**
 attachment theory and treatment
 of, 1503
 among children of Holocaust
 survivors, 1209
 in patients with sickle cell disease,
 1617
 and teaching of statistics, 1360
- Armed forces**
 blacks in, in Australia during World
 War II, 1696
 UN reactions to interventions by,
 1654
- Army**
 exposure to violence and posttrau-
 matic stress in Basic Combat
 Training recruits in, 1271
- Arrests**
 and drunk driving, 668
- Artificial insemination**
 versus adoption, 1122
 use of, among infertile couples,
 588
- Asian Americans**
 adolescent, emotional and
 behavioral problems of, 1629
 and family preservation, 1136
 interpersonal interactions between
 blacks and, 1685
 and social work practice, 468
- Assault**
 strategies for reduction of, in
 schools, 778
- Assertiveness**
 group treatment for, in adult
 children of alcoholics, 1029
- Assertiveness training**
 for aggressive adolescents, 1235
- Assessment**
 of BSW programs, 477
 of child protection work, 246
 of child sexual abuse, 1560
 of childhood noncompliance, 170

Subject Index

of children's visitation needs with divorced noncustodial fathers, 1121
of community care, 351
of cultural competence of MSW students, 30
of culturally diverse families, 100
diagrammatic, of family relationships, 621
of domestic violence, 1224
of effect of moderate alcohol use on metabolic and cardiovascular responses, 666
of elder abuse and neglect, 692
of family preservation programs by community agency professionals, 873
group, for adolescent group therapy, 151
of health services to people of color, 813
of integrity of community organization, 462
of intragroup dynamics in black family foster care, 1128
of managerial roles of black women in public relations, 74
of multiconstituency approach to organizational performance, 506
outcomes in, of history of childhood abuse, 1479
of parent education program, 1241
of part-time employment, 867
of performance contracting in human services, 1396
and prevention of aggressive behavior among youths of color, 783
of professional effectiveness in child welfare direct practitioners, 512
of quality assurance in social work education, 21
of quality in residential child care, 1115
of risk in child abuse prevention programs, 736
risk, as practice method in child protective services, 1131
of self-care among older blacks, 1248
skills in, in social work training, 473
of social work journals by senior faculty, 904
of social work practice and family therapy, 592
of substance abuse and domestic violence, 1507
and use of family rituals in therapy, 1026

use of instruments in, of risk for child maltreatment, 1469
of women suffering from posttraumatic stress after abortion, 994
See also **Measurement**
Assessment instruments
Adult Children of Alcoholics Tool, 1477
for adults with mental retardation, 772
use of, in social work, 1040
Assimilation
of Indians into mainstream society, 955
model for, of minority families, 1568
of Southeast Asian refugees in Japan and U.S., 1317
Asylum
nurses and attendants employed in, in Australia, 495
At risk populations
children and adolescents as, 1528
children as, 1451
children as, for removal from home in family crises, 1177
children as, living in adverse psychosocial milieus, 291
children of alcoholics as, for alcoholism, 747
family preservation program and children as, 752
foster children as, for behavioral problems, 738
gay men as, for HIV, 898
help for, 1591
Late Nite Basketball Project for youths as, 716
lesbians as, for AIDS, 897
mentors for, 800
monetary incentives for school-age children as, 1243
new research-based approach for helping families as, 1126
parents as, for child maltreatment, 753
persons with severe mental illness as, in independent settings, 837
preadolescents as, for suicide, 1277
preservation of families as, 718
prevention of aggression in inner-city children as, 607
Puerto Rican injection drug users as, for AIDS, 1261
school-age children as, 1242
school-age youths as, for suicide and homicide, 796
school-based preventive group intervention with latency-age children as, 1237
and school violence, 784, 778

skills-training groups to reduce HIV transmission and drug use among, 346
social work practice with older women as, 534
social work services for runaway youths as, 1142
women as, for child neglect, 1107
youth as, 764
youths as, for suicide, 798
Attachment
among children of Holocaust survivors, 1209
continued, following divorce, 1201
and divorce, 1028
issues on, in white foster families with black children, 737
of mothers and firstborns after birth of sibling, 1195
and parental divorce, 207
to pets and well-being across life cycle, 845
posttraumatic stress disorder and theory on, 1503
Attendance
effects of in-class breakfast program on, of high school students, 314
at initial aftercare appointments by psychiatric patients, 366
Attendants
in Australian asylums, 495
Attention deficit disorder
cognitive-behavioral treatment for elementary school student with, 106
comorbidity of, 216
group support for adolescents with, 1034
identification of, in children, 319
preconceived diagnosis of, 835
psychodynamics of, with or without hyperactivity, 1268
See also **Hyperactivity**
Attitudes
of adoptive mothers toward adopted children, 1158
of African American social work students toward AIDS, 817
toward AIDS following announcement of "Magic" Johnson's HIV seropositivity, 809
of Americans on capital punishment, 297
of blacks toward local police, 1695
of caregivers toward respite care for persons with Alzheimer's disease, 1087
changes in, and delinquent behavior in adolescence, 298

- changing of, of students through conflict resolution program, 1592
- of Chinese toward drinking, 192
- of college students in China and Taiwan on marital roles, 1147
- competitive and cooperative, of Japanese students, 795
- as determinants of social work students working with HIV clients, 909
- of directors toward agency computerization, 976
- effect of parenting skills program on, of parents toward children, 1095
- effect of, toward disability on therapy, 1410
- of faculty and students toward studying private practice in MSW programs, 455
- of family members toward elder abuse, 1080
- impact of wives' employment on, toward divorce, 249
- of lawyers on behavior associated with child sexual abuse, 726
- of nursing students toward AIDS, 781
- toward patients with AIDS and syphilis, 365
- of public toward welfare, 384
- of social work faculty toward part- and full-time students, 37
- of social work students toward children's rights, 375
- of social work students toward women, 5
- of social work students working with people in poverty, 932
- Attribution**
- of child sexual abuse, 101
- and marital separation, 263
- partner differences in, in marriage, 245
- Authority**
- use of, and its effect on client's resistance, 1124
- Autism**
- self-injurious behaviors of student with, 1584
- Autobiographies**
- writing of, by nursing home residents, 1076
- Autonomy**
- academic mergers for preservation of, 1366
- in community organizing, 1445
- and interdisciplinary team membership in gerontological social work, 504
- of older people in health care decision making, 1596
- in schools of social work, 39
- and schools of social work, 34
- among social work discharge planners, 1388
- Avoidance**
- of technology use by women, 1697
- Awareness**
- political, as component of empowerment, 533
-
- B**
- Babies:** *See* **Infants**
- Battered women**
- help for, 896
- racial and ethnic differences among, 438
- residential care for, and their children, 762
- response of criminal justice and social services to, 1232
- social isolation of, 1216
- work of volunteers with, 763
- See also* **Spouse abuse**
- Batterers**
- group work with, 1036
- of lesbians, 1223
- Behavior**
- attitudes of attorneys on, associated with child sexual abuse, 726
- of children in third and sixth grades, 289
- classroom, improvement of, among children with learning disabilities, 768
- defensive, among neglected children, 1402
- difficulties in, of parentally bereaved children, 1092
- of former spouses following divorce, 1097
- gender differences in, in organizational setting, 404
- on-task, effect of in-class breakfast program on, of high school students, 314
- prosocial, effect of child physical abuse and neglect on, 274
- risk, of youth in Denmark and US, 204
- screening test, effects of physician prompts of, 332
- unfair, of partners in interpersonal relationships, 406
- use of timeout for defiant behavior in preschoolers, 173
- Behavior analysis**
- use of checklist in, 620
- Behavior change**
- effect of program evaluation on, 1038
- of offenders after community-based programs, 1215
- Behavior disorders**
- among boys in foster care, 740
- of children in foster care, 738
- among children in group and institutional homes, 728
- latency-age children with, 1137
- among persons with bulimia, 997
- Behavioral assessment**
- of child sexual abuse among young adult males, 700
- of sickle cell disease pain, 1609
- of patients and post renal transplant, 1262
- of sexually abused children in foster care, 1564
- use of checklist for, 620
- Behavioral intervention**
- aversive, parental attitudes of, 563
- for students with autism, 1584
- Behavioral sciences**
- and social work, 543
- Behavioral skills**
- in task-centered, empirical practice, 999
- Benefits**
- employer-supported child care, 1639
- of parent education program, 322
- of partnership between school of social work and federal court, 503
- Bias**
- gender, against social work students in selection interview, 456
- gender, sick building syndrome and, 828
- heterosexist, in social work education, 472
- in social work articles, 28
- Bible**
- as aid to persons with disabilities, 304
- Bibliography**
- on single parents and single parent families, 794
- Bilingualism**
- of elderly Hispanics, 637
- Biographies**
- Birdye Henrietta Haynes, a pioneer social worker, 486
- Biology**
- of bisexuality, 1704
- and sexuality, 1490
- Bipolar disorder**
- group therapy with patients with, and families, 1450

Subject Index

Birthmothers

- attitudes of adoptive mothers toward, 1158
- impact of adoption on, 1567
- role of, in foster family care, 426

Bisexuality

- HIV-risk behavior as related to, in women, 897
- research on, 1704

Black power movement

- role of music in, 421

Blacks

- acceptance of, as servicemen in Australia during World War II, 1696
- admission of, to inpatient mental health organizations, 839
- adolescent, educational and occupational aspirations of, 1245
- and AIDS, 349
- and AIDS/HIV, 44
- attitudes of, toward local police, 1695
- black humor as self-affirmation among, 1292
- and child neglect, 1107
- childhood adversity among, 1120
- comparison of experiences of whites with, as caregivers of dementia patients, 833
- crime and delinquency among, 1225
- effective coping strategies of, 834
- elderly, assessment of self-care among, 1248
- employed female, social support for, 1678
- employment equity for, on American and Canadian railroads, 1649
- endangerment of men as, 877
- exchange patterns between child welfare workers and, as foster parents, 711
- and family foster care, 1128
- family influence of, on prevention of antisocial behavior, 1167
- family structure of, 751
- as fathers, relationships between sons, 290
- female adolescent, onset of coitus in, 264
- female, alcohol use among, 1071
- female, and group work, 1458
- female, as tenant managers of public housing, 1299
- female, community response to needs of, in 19th and 20th centuries, 493
- female, gender roles among, 423

- female, progress in workforce of, 1701
- female, social work practice with, 1339
- females, managerial roles of, in public relations, 74
- foster care services for, 208
- Haitian, social support for education of, 324
- health behaviors of, with chronic illnesses, 1598
- health promotion behavior among, 345
- high-risk adolescent male, sexual behavior among, 788
- historical overview of alcohol use among, 1508
- impact of separate schooling for, 789
- importance of grandparents to, with sickle cell disease, 1522
- importance of music for, 421
- importance of names and name changes to, 1691
- incarcerated, Afrocentric cultural awareness program for, 1220
- and infant mortality, 1266
- inner-city, significance of fathers for, 1110
- interpersonal interactions between Asian Americans and, 1685
- involvement of adolescent fathers who are, 261
- issue of skin color in psychotherapy with, 545
- knowledge of AIDS among, as social work students, 817
- late-age female, adolescent development and pregnancy among, 281
- low-income adolescent, heterosexual debut among, 1554
- male adolescent, effect of family environment on self-perceived ability among, 1166
- male, interaction between, 444
- male, life issues concerning, 440
- male, meaning of manhood for, 434
- manuscript submission rates among, on social work faculties, 476
- and mental health practitioners' racial sensitivity, 1484
- mutual assistance groups for, with sickle cell disease, 1614
- noncustodial, as fathers, 1555
- and nursing home care, 1082
- origin of family structures of, 276
- parenting strengths among, 1537
- perceptions of racial discrimination against men as, 1474

- preadolescent, academic achievement of, 1244
 - problems of, in inner city schools systems, 1140
 - professional association for, 886
 - psychological distress among mothers as, 841
 - and racial segregation, 856, 1294
 - racial segregation of whites from, during 1980s, 374
 - reducing HIV infection among, 1612
 - relations between Koreans and, 1344
 - rural-urban differences in family structure of, 1536
 - self-help program on parenting for men as, 1683
 - service delivery to, with sickle cell disease, 1599
 - and settlements during 19th and early 20th centuries, 485
 - as social service workers during World War I, 1680
 - social support and family interaction among, as college students, 1099
 - social support for academic development of, as male college students, 1341
 - and social welfare agenda, 1293
 - subjective well-being among, 1350
 - timing of retirement of, 386
 - treatment program for, with chemical dependency, 1063
 - urban adolescent, self-concept and deviance among, 1132
 - white foster parents with children as, 737
 - wilderness program as psychotherapy for, 137
 - as women professionals in employee assistance programs, 435
 - young, academic achievement of, 1588
 - young, treating violent behavior in, 1573
- Blaming**
- of mothers by child sexual abuse service providers, 132
- Blindness**
- psychotherapy with women with, 1416
- Blue collar workers**
- survival of, during unemployment, 1651
- Body image**
- negative, therapy with women with, 1434
 - relationship of child sexual abuse to, 560

- transforming of, of women
through wilderness programs,
96
- Bonding**
and separation anxiety in infants,
1039
- Books**
on single parents and single parent
families, 794
See also Textbooks
- Borderline personality disorder**
clinical intervention in treatment
of, 1018
psychotherapy with adolescents
with, 992
in women with addiction as
survivors of childhood sexual
abuse, 1627
- Boundaries**
absence of, in social work, 182
- Boys**
with absentee fathers, 750
African American, impact of
separate schooling on, 789
anorexia nervosa in, 539
behavioral differences of, in
institutional and group home
care, 728
disordered attachment among, in
foster care, 740
influence of information about
sexual abuse on, 223
obesity among, with mental
retardation in Japan, 775
as victims of child sexual abuse,
1498
- Brain sciences**
research on, 1505
- Brief psychotherapy**
and managed care, 598
- BSW (Bachelor of Social Work)**
accreditation of programs for, 463
assessment of programs for, 477
chemical dependency content in
CSWE accredited programs for,
466
ideal curriculum in program for,
911
integration of social work research
into programs for, 22
research in programs for, 918
- Budgets**
academic mergers caused by cuts
in, 1366
and government and, 1673
impact of cuts in, on human service
agencies and social work
training, 1352
- Bulimia**
association of self-mutilation with,
997
- understanding and treatment of,
133
See also Eating disorders
- Burden**
in multigenerational caregivers,
1547
subjective, in families of adults with
mental illness, 1635
- Bureaucracy**
large-scale, moral tensions in social
work practice in, 941
state, creation of community
advocacy organizations by, 1444
- Burnout**
among child welfare direct
practitioners, 512
among family practice physicians,
60
among hospice social workers, 965
among hospital social workers, 511
among human service workers, 968
impact of overinvolvement on, 967
Maslach Burnout Inventory for
measurement of, in child
protective services workers, 1486
in social workers, 1390
- Business**
effect of AIDS on partners in,
1616
-
- C**
- Camping**
as psychosocial intervention, 103
as psychotherapy for emotionally
disturbed girls, 107
as therapy for women, 113, 105,
96, 50, 94
- Cancer**
against geriatric patients with,
1086
management of pain in patients
with, 1610
- Capital punishment**
Americans' views on, 297
history, current status, legal
procedures, and cost of, 296
review of literature on, 294
Supreme Court's response to social
science research on, 410
See also Punishment
- Capitalism**
and welfare, 868
- Cardiovascular diseases**
association between alcohol use
and, 654
and women, 666
- Career counseling**
for undergraduate social work
students, 464
- Career development**
measurement of, among Red Cross
volunteers, 644
- Careers**
choice of social work as, 924
impact of family on, in psychiatry,
260
in psychiatry, 368
regret of choice of, among family
practice physicians, 60
- Caregivers**
ability of, to sustain planned home
hospice care program, 1253
adult children with mental illness
as, to mothers in later life, 724
of adult children with mental
retardation, 305
allowances for, in Britain, Finland,
and Michigan, 1325
attitude of, on respite services for
people with Alzheimer's disease,
1087
black and white, experiences of, of
dementia patients, 833
burden in, of patients with
dementia, 1631
burden of, among three-generation
immigrant families in Israel, 1326
coping mechanisms of, of persons
with dementia, 1056
and discharge planning, 1600
elderly parents as, of persons with
AIDS, 802
employed and nonemployed
daughters as, to elderly parents,
701
family, empowerment of, 635
family, programming for, of elderly
dependents, 669
family, well-being of, to patients
with Alzheimer's disease, 1079
financial support for, 418
grandparents as, to grandchildren,
1077
group intervention for, of persons
with AIDS, 1463
health of spouses as, of dementia
patients, 814
household activities performed by
women as, 1081
impact of drug addiction on
mothers as, 1534
Japanese, effect of social support
on, of demented elderly, 1090
midlife women as, for elderly family
members, 1091
model of, for persons with spinal
cord injury, 1256
multigenerational, 1547
of patients with fear of inheriting
Alzheimer's disease, 1279

Subject Index

- psychoeducational model for, of patients with Alzheimer's disease, 696
- spousal, and stroke patients, 341
- spousal, support for, 1176
- spouse as, of person with Alzheimer's disease, 1075
- stress in women as, 448
- and underutilization of adult day care for aged, 676
- volunteer, stress level of, to frail older person, 1285
- women as, in Australia, 721
- Caring**
- concept of, in Scandinavian social research, 646
- institutional differentiation of, in Scandinavian social research, 1057
- organizational effectiveness and, 960
- of therapists in treatment of sexual abuse offenders, 1428
- for women with HIV and AIDS, 816
- Case management**
- clinical aspects of, with elderly persons, 531
- and family preservation program, 752
- geriatric, integration of, into primary care physician practice, 688
- for homeless persons, 609
- for homeless persons with mental illness, 90
- with homeless women, 529
- in human services, 968
- with jail recidivists, 1405
- models in, for kinship care, 989
- for persons with schizophrenia, 566
- for pregnant and parenting adolescents, 221
- and social policy for persons with disability, 891
- and successful aging, 532
- uses of flexible format in, 988
- Case managers**
- and black clients, 1484
- hopefulness and morale of, 528
- mental health, factors affecting performance of, 991
- social network training and technical assistance for, 91
- Case record**
- destruction of, in Quebec, 990
- in public child welfare, 988
- and social work practitioners, 530
- Case review**
- periodic, of foster children, 982
- Case study**
- of agency-university research partnership, 634
- in hospital social work, 827
- of mother-blaming in social work practice textbooks, 925
- use of, to prepare students for social work practice, 88
- on women and alcohol, 1062
- Caseloads**
- management of, in human services, 85
- relationship of, to job satisfaction among rural hospital social workers, 511
- Casework**
- and child welfare, 498
- in Indian child welfare, 758
- politically progressive, 526
- uses and flexible format in, 988
- Caseworkers**
- periodic case review of foster children by, 982
- Catholic church**
- reaction of, to race discrimination amendment, 894
- Census**
- 1990, analysis of, of black families, 1536
- and homeless people, 1707
- and homeless persons, 1702, 1679, 1688, 1677
- Cerebral palsy**
- sexual exploitation of woman with, 1622
- Certification**
- for social workers, 2
- Change**
- in Australian welfare state, 858
- of physical custody of children following divorce, 1529
- promotion of, in resistant drinkers, 1062
- in workplace and impact on families and individuals, 370
- Child abuse**
- among adolescent parents, 735
- assessment of safety of children at risk of, 1127
- in child rearing, 242
- children with experiences of, and family preservation intervention, 1114
- combinations of neglect and, 265
- community practice for prevention of, 582
- decision making in cases of, 258
- and dissociation, 1402
- effect of, on prosocial behavior, 274
- in England and Wales, 1178
- false accusation of, 1105
- history of, and client response to short-term treatment, 1146
- incidence of, 286
- issues and problems in conducting research on, 624
- as leading cause of delinquency, 1186
- link between spouse abuse, 1224
- through Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy, 353
- in Ontario, 1196
- outcomes in assessment of, 1479
- prediction of potential for, across family types, 209
- programmatic interventions on, 1123
- psychological maltreatment as, among siblings, 1290
- and recidivism, 233
- risk assessment in prevention programs for, 736
- risk assessment instruments for prediction of, 1469
- school-based program for prevention of, 717
- and service outcome in family preservation services program, 1199
- social isolation and risk of, 1551
- social support for parents at-risk for, 753
- societal intervention for prevention of, 1143
- substance abuse as contributing factor to, 1106
- types and frequency of, by family foster care providers, 206
- Child advocacy**
- in Canada, 1202
- and Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, 491
- groups on, to handle cases of child sexual abuse, 878
- Child care**
- in Chile, 395
- for college-student mothers, 1531
- employer-sponsored, 442
- employer-supported, 1639
- and kinship, 1362
- legislation on, in comparative perspective, 1332
- out-of-home, by relatives, 727
- public and private sector, in Denmark, 1314
- residential, assessment of quality of service in, 1115
- for welfare recipients, 1672
- Child care policy**
- in Canada, 1138
- and Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, 491

- Child care services**
in Denmark, 708
- Child care workers**
and children in institutional and group home care, 728
effect of family day care on, 232
- Child custody**
and black fathers, 1555
changes of, of children following divorce, 1529
decision making on, with help from counseling, 1048
earnings of divorced fathers without, 732
societal stigmatization of mothers without, 228
state, abuse and neglected adolescents in, 1493
state, and interorganizational services, 722
- Child day care**
history of, 500
- Child development**
and cultural competence, 1055
grouping for, 787
psychological study of, 848
research on, 1102
- Child labor**
regulations regarding, 498
- Child neglect**
decision making in cases of, 258
and dissociation, 1402
effect of, on prosocial behavior, 274
historical perspectives on, 499
in Ontario, 1196
programmatic interventions on, 1123
societal intervention for prevention of, 1143
and women, 1107
- Child protection**
assessment of work of, 246
child welfare workers as life blood of, 64
- Child protective services**
for abused and neglected children, 1200
and child sexual abuse, 878
and child welfare, 1198
collaboration between school social workers and, 275
and difficulties inherent child protection disputes, 1163
in England and Wales, 1178
improvement of status of children in Southern Africa through, 739
and mandatory reporting laws, 939
and mediation, 1100, 1183
research on, 1205
risk assessment as practice method in, 1131
- role of, in cases of child sexual abuse, 1156
school-based, in New Zealand, 782
- Child protective services workers**
assessment of safety of children at risk of maltreatment by, 1127
behavior of, in child sexual abuse cases, 1372
measurement of burnout in, 1486
protection of, against criminal liability, 1571
strengths approach to ethnically sensitive practice for, 470
- Child psychiatry**
diagnosis of outpatients and inpatients in, 1014
health care reform in, 354
- Child rearing**
in black families, 751
child abuse in, 242
involvement of grandfathers and fathers in, 1207
and punishment, 210
- Child sexual abuse**
adult female survivors' perspective of, 1194
adult women's perception of, 309
attitudes of attorneys on behavior associated with, 726
attributional analyses of, 101
avoiding false claims of, 269
best interests of children in cases of, 227
community survey of young adult males regarding, 700
family and group interventions for survivors of, 160
and family preservation, 1560
in Finland, 278
impact of, 205
impact of history of, 219
interagency cooperation approach to, 878
investigation of, 252, 1543
knowledge of children regarding, 638
male and female as perpetrators of, 273
male victims of, 1498
medical commentary on investigation of, 1403
multi-agency collaboration in management of, 225
personal and professional responses to, 715
play therapy as treatment for, 1430
posttraumatic stress
symptomatology among survivors of, 360
preverbal, in later years, 243
prosecution of, 714
- and psychoanalytic theory, 1499
psychoeducational groups with foster parents for, 139
questionable, examination of, 202
relationship of, to body image disturbance, 560
social work response to, 230, 229
suspected, perception of medical evaluation for, among children, 254
therapists as arms of law in cases of, 1436
training and knowledge of professionals on, 1355
traumatizing effects of, 218
trends in cases of, 1372
women as mother protectors in cases of, 1156
workshops to counteract mother-blaming in service providers in, 132
- Child support**
ability of fathers to pay, 1101
awards in, and earnings of divorced noncustodial fathers, 1154
and earnings of divorced noncustodial fathers, 732
and establishment of paternity, 698
noncustodial fathers and payment of, 702
paternity establishment for, 1093
- Child welfare**
supervision in tribal and state agencies for, 979
Canadian, literature on, 929
case records in, 988
complexity and coordination in agencies for, 58
empowerment theory and practice with adolescents of color in, 1493
in Ethiopia, 279
grass roots initiatives for, in Poland, 1315
history of, 497
impact of cultural differences on practice in, 751
Indian, characteristics of, 758
and infants in nonpermanent placement, 748
and kinship care, 727
literature on, 707
organizational learning and change in public agency for, 55
policies and practices in, in Canada, 1206
public policy on, 888
in Queensland, Australia, 299
reform of, 1648
response of, to youth violence and homelessness, 492

Subject Index

- role of managers in, 1401
- role of state and federal government in, 490
- and social policy, 1198
- role of social workers in, 498
- strengths approach to ethnically sensitive in, 470
- and treatment foster care, 1046
- use of archives on, for research, 643
- visibility and influence of women in, 1191
- Child welfare policy**
 - and community response to needs of African-American girls, 493
 - regarding gay and lesbian adolescents, 1342
 - on homeless youths, 1134
 - new challenges and opportunities in, 1119
 - on orphanages, 489
- Child welfare services**
 - advocacy in, 1202
 - and child poverty in Canada, 1148
 - collaboration of school of social work with, 616
 - and destruction of files in Quebec, 990
 - and family-centered practice, 712
 - and family preservation, 1177
 - with gay and lesbian youths, 1190
 - for homeless youths, 1134
 - and housing policy for families with children, 1113
 - improvement of, though attorney-social work relationship, 502
 - and kinship care, 1362
 - local governance of, in Alberta, 954
 - new challenges and opportunities in, 1119
 - and race discrimination, 894
 - racially integrated, legislation for, 1335
 - trends in nonpermanent placement of infants by, 1185
- Child welfare workers**
 - addiction training for, 915
 - child sexual abuse assessment by, 1560
 - distance learning for, with involuntary clients, 1371
 - empowerment of, in Canada, 1109
 - exchange patterns between black foster parents and, 711
 - organizational response to personal losses of, 1383
 - preparation of, working with substance abusing families, 931
 - retention of, 64
 - social work education for, 33
- specialized health and safety measures for, 514
- work stress and perceived effectiveness among, 512
- Childbearing**
 - and adolescents, 287, 699
- Childbirth**
 - health care during, 339
 - health of mothers after, 445
- Childhood**
 - adults raised by lesbians during, 1192
 - adversity during, among black adults, 1120
 - assessment of noncompliance during, 170
 - chemical dependency in women with experiences of sexual abuse during, 1627
 - experiences of incest, physical abuse, and parental alcoholism during, 427
 - long-term intellectual and academic outcomes following victimization in, 741
 - sexual risk taking as result of sexual abuse during, 1221
 - victimization in, and adolescent pregnancy, 282
- Children**
 - abduction of, by parents, 237
 - academic achievement of, with sickle cell disease, 1590
 - of addicted mothers, 1534
 - adjustment of, following divorce, 1161
 - adjustment of, to divorce, 983
 - adjustment of, to sickle cell disease, 1597
 - and adoption, 288
 - adult interaction with, with developmental disabilities, 777
 - African-American, inner-city foster care services for, 208
 - American Indian, culturally relevant school programs for, 1239
 - assessment of visitation needs of, with noncustodial divorce fathers, 1121
 - at-risk for removal from homes, 1451
 - at-risk pregnant women with, in out-of-home living arrangements, 1005
 - attempted abduction of, by non-family, 1525
 - behavior of, after family preservation intervention, 1114
 - behavior problems of, in foster care with experience of sexual abuse, 1564
- behavioral differences of, in institutional and group home care, 728
- black, academic achievement of, 1588
- black, importance of grandparents to, with sickle cell disease, 1522
- black, in single parent households, 276
- Canadian, development of policies and programs for well being of, 1303
- causes of poverty among, 1541
- child abuse among families with, with disabilities, 209
- and child care programs in Denmark, 708
- community services for, in Iowa, 125
- community systems approach for improvement of well being of, 1187
- coping in, with pediatric migraine, 1626
- coping mechanism among, of abuse, 1402
- cultural competence training with, 1055
- culturally diverse, engaging effectively with, 1053
- differences in, in elementary and middle high schools, 792
- with disabilities and single parents, 706
- disclosure of, of sexual abuse, 248
- and distributive justice between generations in Canada, 1153
- education program for parents with, with disabilities, 1241
- effect of abuse and neglect on, 265
- effect of early employment of mothers on, 1533
- effect of environmental variables on coping in, 1528
- effect of family day care on, 232
- effect of maternal employment on outcome of, 250
- effect of parenting skills program on attitude of parents toward, 1095
- effects of parental divorce on financial support of, in college, 239
- empowerment of, in groups, 1455
- establishment of paternity for, born out of wedlock, 698
- ethnographic study of homeless women with, 756
- evaluation of effectiveness of social skills program for, 169

- family foster care placement of, 1540
- and family preservation program, 752
- family relations of, with sickle cell disease, 1538
- family service plan for families with, with disabilities, 1027
- foster care for, in Romania, 757
- in foster care in Israel, 1313
- genograms for placement of, in out-of-home care, 1169
- grief workshop intervention for, with experiences of loss of significant person, 1004
- group psychotherapy for enhancement of close friendships of, in school, 159
- group work with mothers of, as victims of sexual abuse, 1454
- groupwork with women with, with developmental disability, 600
- health behavior of women with, following divorce, 1247
- and health care, 1620
- healthy, in families affected by AIDS, 1605
- Hispanic, perception of self-worth among, in fourth grade, 1162
- history of adoption practices for, of color, 488
- history of Burnside Homes for, in Australia, 948
- history of, in foster care, 490
- of Holocaust survivors, 1209
- home visitation to families with, 47
- homelessness among, in rural areas, 1552
- housing as factor in admission of, to temporary care, 1113
- identification of, with handicaps, 319
- impact of citizen review on, in foster care, 985
- impact of divorce on, 1449
- impact of divorce on, with cystic fibrosis, 1098
- impact of maternal employment on adjustment of, 268
- impact of visiting teachers on, 1379
- improvement of status of, in Southern Africa, 739
- influence of parental divorce on relationships of, 1160
- inner-city, coping mechanisms of, 725
- inner-city, exposure to and involvement with violence among, 1217
- inner-city, prevention of aggression in, 607
- knowledge of, in Northern Tanzania of AIDS, 631
- latency-aged, coping behaviors of, with pediatric migraine, 1141
- in latency stage with depression, 1137
- long-term adjustment of, with sickle cell disease, 1624
- monetary incentives for, to improve school performance, 1243
- mothers with AIDS and planning for future of, 1164
- motivation of older single women to have, 1558
- mourning in, 98
- murder of parents by, 1577
- national health care reform on, in foster care, 1331
- nocturnal enuresis in, 350
- obesity among, with mental retardation in Japan, 775
- observation of, as preparation for social work practice, 473
- and orphanages, 496
- out-of-home placement of, 224
- outcome of sexual assault cases involving, 1433
- parentally bereaved, work of school social workers with, 1092
- and parents sleeping together, 1556
- parents' concerns for, with problems and attitudes of social workers, 1374
- perception of siblings of, with emotional disabilities, 1546
- perception of, of medical evaluation for sexual abuse, 254
- physical custody changes of, following divorce, 1529
- placement of, in foster care, 738
- placement of, in kinship care, 275
- placement of, in orphanages, 489
- placement of, with relatives, 1524
- planning of mothers with AIDS for future of, 1164
- poorly socialized, groups for, in elementary schools, 611
- and poverty, 862
- in poverty, 719
- and poverty in Canada, 1148
- preconceived diagnosis of mental illness in, 835
- problems with, of displaced workers, 267
- profile of chemically dependent mothers and, 660
- and punishment, 210
- racial differences among battered women and, 438
- rate of mortality among, in care, 1563
- reentry of, to foster care, 1118
- reliability of statements of, on sexual abuse, 213
- and reproductive technology, 588
- research network on well-being of, 1472
- research on, 1102
- research on group care for, 1049
- respite care services for, with disabilities, 633
- responses of, to child and adolescent services assessment, 226
- responses of, to fire in home, 236
- Romanian, adoption of, 1548
- school performance of, in kinship care, 325
- screening of, with abuse and neglect entering protective services, 1200
- self-help groups for mothers of, as victims of sexual abuse, 1462
- self-narratives and disorders of self in, with learning disabilities, 1578
- service delivery for, as emotionally disturbed, 277
- service delivery for, with disabilities, 417
- social policy on adoption of, in Canada, 1094
- social skills of, in third and sixth grades, 289
- social work with, exposed to religious and Satanic cults, 587
- specialized foster care for, with chronic mental illness, 1204
- in state custody and interorganizational services, 722
- storytelling as natural avenue of expression for, 1527
- strategies for development of, in India, 215
- and suicide, 1277
- support groups for, in alternate care, 1461
- therapeutic intervention on self-concepts of, with learning disabilities, 768
- traumatized, mental health treatment for, 1625
- use of farm animals with, in residential treatment, 108
- use of resolution scrapbook as therapeutic technique for trauma in, 1425
- use of seclusion with, in public psychiatric hospitals, 1274
- victimization of, 1133

Subject Index

- and violence in schools, 779
- and welfare reform, 439
- women with, in transitional housing setting, 1135
- young, child abuse among mothers of, 209
- young, perceptions of black mothers of, 841
- young, poverty among, 1155
- Children of alcoholics**
 - misclassification of family history status in studies of, 747
 - prevention of alcoholism in, 1586
- Children's rights**
 - convention on, 375
- Chinese Americans**
 - elderly, and self-determination, 678
 - female, marriage timing of, 1684
- Chronic illness**
 - compliance in patients with, 1598
 - family support for caregivers of parent with, 671
 - of feminine therapists, 1676
 - hospitalization of elderly patients without, 823
 - impact of, of therapists on clients, 1427
 - and Maryland Medicaid Diabetes Care Program, 829
 - therapy for women with, 1608
- Chronic mental illness**
 - among adults with alcohol and drug addictions, 1068
 - community-based residential care for elders with, 685
 - forensic social work with clients with, 90
 - quality of life among homeless shelter residents with, 1275
 - residential programs for homeless persons with, 895
 - specialized foster care for children with, 1204
 - training of case manager working with persons with, 91
 - wayfinding training for persons with, 1636
- Churches**
 - new, transformational leadership and success in development of, 975
 - role of, in well-being of disabled persons, 313
- Citizen participation**
 - conflict resolution in programs for, 1443
 - as strategy for community change, 571
 - See also* Community participation
- Citizenship**
 - and foster care, 985
- Civil rights**
 - and African Americans, 1293
 - of blacks, 886
 - immunity of social workers from lawsuits regarding, 1373
 - infringement upon, of women, 1348
 - of social workers, 1643
- Classification**
 - of family history status in studies of children of alcoholics, 747
 - by MSW students of persons with alcoholism, 913
- Clergy**
 - relocation stress and coping among wives and husbands as, 231
 - sibling incest in family of, 201
 - work-related stress and impact on wives and husbands as, 262
- Clients**
 - affective impact of, on therapists, 557
 - and child protective service workers, 1124
 - codependency of therapists with, 1413
 - conflict with, with mental health service delivery, 507
 - determining strengths of, 1408
 - empowerment of, 742
 - high-risk, challenge of, with mental illness, 986
 - Hispanic, access and utilization of community mental centers by, 1289
 - impact of pregnant clinical therapists on, 1421
 - impact of therapists' illness or death on, 1427
 - impressions of, of service delivery in Massachusetts, 1400
 - mental health, problem severity among, 627
 - psychotherapy, as dropouts, 1017
 - public welfare, and skills training programs, 865
 - relationship between social workers and, 84
 - social work students and problem-solving with, 917
 - truth in narratives of, in psychotherapy, 547
 - understanding relationship between social workers and, in multicultural setting, 996
 - violence by, toward social workers, 1572
- Clinical approach**
 - to case management with elderly persons, 531
 - to decision-making in short- and long-term treatment, 556
 - to depression among women, 553
 - to treatment of narcissistic and borderline personality disorders, 1018
- Clinical practice**
 - with adult sexual offenders, 1422
 - and decline of communities, 116, 1015
 - with difficult-to-treat patients, 992
 - guidelines in, for depression in primary care, 1002
 - and heuristic reasoning, 1426
 - with lesbians, 1699
 - and object relations theory, 998
 - strengths perspective in, 1408
 - use of management tools in, 521
- Clinical social work**
 - and deconstruction, 1432
 - environmental modification in, 567, 1019
 - oral examinations for licensure of, 1
 - psychoanalytic theory in, 1499
 - study of, by students, 1023
- Clinical social workers**
 - licensed, perceived continuing education needs of, 908
- Clinics**
 - outpatient, assessment of dementia among elderly in, 356
 - sexual assault among women patients seen in, for family practice, 295
- Closeness**
 - of older person to friends and family, 687
- Coalitions**
 - and child abuse prevention, 582
- Cocaine**
 - users of, and human services utilization, 188
 - See also* Drug abuse; Drug addiction; Drugs
- Codependency**
 - and obsessive compulsive disorder, 1452
 - studies on, 1511
- Cognitions**
 - in family history of alcoholism, 658
- Cognitive behavioral approach**
 - and inner-city children, 607
 - to therapy with women with negative body image, 1434
 - in treatment for alcoholism, 1065
 - to treatment of attention deficit hyperactive disorder, 106
 - to women's depression, 553
- Cognitive development**
 - effect of early maternal employment on, of children, 1533
 - of families, 1096

- Cognitive restructuring**
for reduction of alcohol and drug use, 1051
- Cohabitation**
premarital and postmarital, 1569
and spouse preferences, 1175
- Collaboration**
between child protective services and school social workers, 275
between school of social work and federal court, 503
of child welfare agency with school of social work, 616
of experts on child sexual abuse, 1543
modeling of social services integration and, 80
of multi-agencies in management of child sexual abuse, 225
between school-linked services and school social workers, 1582
among school support services and programs, 793
in training and evaluation, 1587
- Collaborative action**
in social work research, 640
- Collective action**
of communities in response to toxic exposure, 1446
- College students**
alcohol education for, on consequences of alcohol use, 199
alcohol expectancies of, 1070
Asian, psychological distress among, 1282
attachment styles of, 207
black male, social support for academic development of, 1341
black, social support and family interaction among, 1099
child care for mothers as, 1531
group work with single mothers as, 1033
marital role attitudes and expected role behaviors of, in China and Taiwan, 1147
and marriage, 589
time management group intervention for single parents as, 1035
in university, school, community partnerships, 1583
violence against, during dating, 1214
- Colleges**
and agency partnerships, 38
American, lessons for Hull House for, 916
effects of divorce on children in, 239
as mission-oriented institutions, 465
- partnerships among public schools, communities and, 1583
tenure at, and legal system, 943
- Commitment**
of child welfare workers, 64
organizational, in nonprofit organizations, 961
of social work to community practice, 48
of social workers to social work research, 1470
- Communication**
computer-mediated, in graduate social work class, 76
differences in, between men and women in social work education, 459
formal and informal, in social work, 1496
and marriage, 245
organizational effectiveness and, 960
among preschoolers with and without disabilities, 771
between spouses, 134
and technology, 1653
- Communities**
and agency partnerships, 38
and child abuse prevention, 582
clinical practice and decline of, 116, 1015
fear of crime in, 1574
Jewish, and religious movements, 1022
linking schools with, 318
multiethnic partnerships among families, schools, and, 938
partnerships among public schools, universities, and, 1583
partnerships between schools and, 1591
perception of, of social welfare, 401
return of child welfare services to, 954
role of, in social work research, 1470
social, justice system advocacy among, 49
socioeconomic restructuring in, 584
strategies to promote change in, 571
- Community action**
on behalf of African-American girls, 493
in response to suicide and homicide among school age children, 796
through telephone information and referral service, 957
- Community agencies**
and social work education, 48
- use of professionals in, in evaluating family preservation programs, 873
- Community based programs**
for aged, 680
and consortia development, 1437
in health care, 347
for incarcerated substance abusers, 1222
for offenders, 1215
for persons with mental illness, 1273
for persons with severe mental illness, 837
for prevention of disability, 310
for reduction of alcohol and drug use in inner cities, 1439
residential care in, for chronically mentally ill elders, 685
resistance to, for persons with mental illness, 583
and school social work, 7
for separated children in Mozambique, 854
for sexual offenders, 1210
to support and strengthen families with substance abuse, 1553
- Community based social action**
prevention of substance abuse through, 190
in Wales, 574
- Community care**
and social work, 344
assessment of, 351
- Community centers**
with counseling and wellness programs for senior citizens, 1518
- Community development**
in Africa, 120, 123
in Australia, 235
in El Salvador, 570
environmental racism as challenge to, 1640
as force for change in urban and rural context, 581
influence of leaders on, 1671
and persons with mental illness, 583
policy evaluation in, in Ireland, 122
in primary health care in Australia, 124
and social work, 578
and tourism, 121
worker ownership and participation in, 1438
- Community health centers**
and AIDS services, 577
- Community mental health**
community attitude about residents of, 569

Subject Index

deinstitutionalization in, 1273
Community mental health centers
access and utilization of, by
Hispanic clients, 1289
Community mental health workers
views of, of self-help groups, 614
Community organization
and academic social work, 580
advocacy in, for service needs,
1444
assessment of integrity of, 462
and child abuse prevention, 582
and child welfare, 1198
and child welfare in Poland, 1315
and empowerment of Latinos,
1441
job satisfaction and autonomy in,
1445
linking of, with professionalism,
575
in New Zealand, 393
promotion of adoptions by foster
parents through, 208
role of animation in, 980
and self-determination within
Native American communities,
1020
skills in, for work with homeless
persons, 609
and social problems of the
underclass, 1021
in South Africa, 394
against toxic exposure in communi-
ties, 1446
and underclass, 572
Community organizations
self and collective efficacy in, 579
Community organizers
and women of color, 573
Community participation
and worker ownership, 1438
See also Citizen participation
Community planning
inpatient, relational themes in, 119
Community practice
and community-based consortia
development, 1437
contribution to knowledge base of,
585
and social action, 884
and social work, 578, 568
and social work education, 937
transition in, 586
Community services
and AIDS, 577
for battered women, 762
and direct practice, 558
faculty rewards for, 15
links between school social work
and, 1415
use of, by elderly Hispanics, 1468

for young people in Iowa, 125, 126
Community social work
and homelessness, 452
Community social workers
and child welfare in Poland, 1315
and direct practice, 558
Community support system
for children and families, 1187
for single parent families, 790
Community surveys
child sexual abuse in, of young
adult males, 700
Community treatment
for clients with mental illness, 93
Community work
supervision in, 23
Compensation
for occupational illnesses in Navajo
Indians, 12
Competence
cultural, assessment of, of MSW
students, 30
cultural, development of, in social
workers, 1394
cultural, teaching of, 36
of custodial mothers in stabiliza-
tion phase after divorce, 222
evaluation of, in elders, 555
marginal, aged patients with, 949
model based on, for social work
management, 78
in school social work, 1384
and social work practice issues, 183
of social work student in problem-
solving, 917
social, of adolescents, 1144
Competency based practice
in public child welfare agencies, 4
Competition
among Japanese students, 795
Compliance
assessment of lack of, during
childhood, 170
versus empowerment in health
care, 517
of fathers in nonmarital child
support cases, 1101
of fathers with child support
payment, 702
of patients with sickle cell disease
and diabetes, 1598
of schools of social work with
accreditation standards, 45
Comprehensive care
role of social workers in provision
of, to pregnant women, 820
Computer assisted learning
in undergraduate studies in social
work education, 910
Computer utilization
in hospital social work, 827

Computers
in graduate social work class, 76
in human services, 976
hypermedia, use of, in social work
education, 923
in psychiatry, 72
in schools of social work, 902
in social work education, 25
in social work research, 520
use of, in AFDC, 68
use of, in education, 320
use of, in hospitals, 525
use of, in human services, 82
use of, in JOBS evaluation, 77
use of, in rehabilitation of juvenile
delinquents, 67
use of, in social service agencies,
379
use of, in social work research,
1044
use of, in support groups, 1466
use of, in treatment of persons with
mental retardation, 306
use of, in undergraduate social
work education, 16
Conceptual frameworks
afrocentricity as, for social work,
186
on caring, 646
of caring, loving, thinking, and
doing, 1057
of coping in caregivers of persons
with dementia, 1056
debates on, in social work practice,
1492
for developing cultural competence
in, 1055
on disaster preparedness, 645
empowerment as, for practice, 1500
for knowledge development in
family preservation services, 1059
and open systems theory, 505
as related to relationship of theory,
practice, and research, 185
as related to social work, 182
as response to toxic exposure in
communities, 1446
of social work, sin, love, and
justice, 1050
on sustainable development, 1491
on victimization of children, 1133
Conceptual model
in psychoeducational studies with
caregivers of patients with
Alzheimer's disease, 696
Conceptualization
of service delivery for gay and
lesbian youths, 1190
Condoms
use of, among persons with AIDS
and syphilis, 365

Conflict

- among agencies in management of child sexual abuse, 225
- ethnic and religious, small wars as result of, 1661
- family, and developmental previewing, 599
- family, therapy for reduction of, 1447
- organizational, and mental health service system effectiveness, 507
- over values, 1665
- work-family, 244

Conflict resolution

- between African Americans and Korean Americans, 1344
- in citizen participation programs, 1443
- as facilitated by students, 1592
- between leaders and staff in human service agencies, 970

Conformity

- in social work education to CSWE standards, 474

Consciousness raising

- in Latinos, 1441

Consensus

- evidence for, in child sexual abuse, 218
- of experts on child sexual abuse, 1543, 1403

Conservatism

- impact of, general public, 1295

Construct validity

- of Adult Children of Alcoholics Tool, 1477

Consultation

- leadership in groups for, in mental health, 143
- in school-community practice, 318

Consumers

- ex-psychiatric patients as, 537
- low-income, and health care, 334
- misinformation on electroconvulsive therapy as provided to, 535
- persons with mental illness as, 863
- substance abuse among, with mental illness, 1065

Consumption

- of alcoholic beverages by adolescents, 665
- mythologies of, in adolescent magazines, 217

Containment

- in agency/union relations, 83

Content analysis

- capital murder trials through use of, 1212

Contextual theory

- as related to medical model reductionism, 617

Continuing education

- for child welfare workers in addictions, 915
- and distance learning, 1368, 1357, 1370
- perceived needs of, in licensed clinical social workers, 908

Contraceptives

- introduction of Norplant as, 1330

Contracting

- performance, in human services, 1396
- of services by public welfare agencies, 75

Contracts

- for purchase of services, 508
- for purchase of services in voluntary agencies, 959
- and social service organizations, 59

Control

- in child welfare direct practitioners, 512

Cooperation

- among Japanese students, 795

Coordination

- in child welfare agencies, 58
- services, and children in state custody, 722

Coping

- with bereavement, 613
 - among children living in adverse psychosocial milieus, 291
 - in children with pediatric migraine, 1626
 - in clergy husbands and wives, 231
 - in families following divorce, 1028
 - in families of adults with mental illness, 1635
 - in farm families, 292
 - in female survivors of child sexual abuse, 1194
 - with marital separation, 1152
 - of military families with stress, 1542
 - in persons with disabilities, 304
 - with sickle cell disease, 1593
 - with stressful life events, 357
 - of U.S. Army Basic Combat Training recruits, 1271
 - in unemployed blue-collar workers, 1651
 - in women with chronic illnesses, 1608
 - in youth exposed to violence, 764
- Coping mechanisms, 725**
- of abuse and neglected children, 1402
 - of adolescents and family relocation, 270
 - of caregivers of persons with dementia, 1056
 - of divorced women, 234

- effect of environmental variables on, of children, 1528
 - effectiveness, of African Americans, 834
 - of latency-aged children with pediatric migraine, 1141
 - of married and divorced mothers in Israel during Gulf War, 251
 - of mothers with AIDS, 1164
 - of ritual abuse survivors, 1419
- Cost effectiveness**
- of employee assistance programs, 851
 - of managed care, 815

Costs

- of adult foster, 677
- of death penalty, 296
- efficiency in social work as determined by, 1398
- of health care, 1250
- high, of dying, 825
- of living for persons with spinal cord injury, 1256
- of mental health care, 805

Council on Social Work Education (CSWE)

- and outcome measures in social work education, 474

Counseling

- good characteristics of, 1424
- for pregnant and parenting adolescents, 221
- for senior citizens, 1518
- use of narratives in, following divorce, 1048
- for women as sexual assault survivors, 150

Counselors

- and adult adoptees at post-reunion with biological parents, 1172

Countertransference

- in therapists with disabilities, 1413

Couples

- dual-career, and sharing of domestic labor, 241
- narcissistically vulnerable, 594

Couples therapy

- existential approach in, 593

Crack

- human services for use of, 1510
- impact of, on mothers' caregiving, 1534
- users of, and human services utilization, 188

Creativity

- versus determinism, 1495
- in writing as therapy, 1423

Credentials

- for school social workers, 2

Credibility

- professional and academic, of social work, 922

Subject Index

Credits
and women in Sri Lanka, 383

Crime
impact of, on communities, 1574
and legalization of drugs, 193

Crime victims
mediation program for, 302
young Greek women as, 1229

Criminal behavior
elder abuse as, 1080

Criminal justice system
and family life, 1559
prosecution of child protection
workers through, 1571
response of, to battered women,
1232
and youths in Australia, 1218

Crisis
among black men, 434
stress debriefing for school
professionals following, in
schools, 1367

Crisis care centers
work of volunteers with survivors
of rape in, 763

Crisis intervention
with business partners, 1616
to help grieving families make
donor decisions, 1607
in Philippines, 871
and role of social work, 97
use of humor by practitioners in,
1008

Critical theory
of self-formation, 184

Critical thinking
in social work practice, 1041

Cross cultural differences
in communication between men
and women in social work, 459

Cross cultural training
with children, 1055
for prevention of violence among
youths of color, 783
publication on, for single parent
families, 794
of social workers, 542, 1053
of social workers with Caribbean
clients, 987
of social workers working with
Southeast Asian refugees, 1317
of therapists working with Hispanic
Vietnam veterans, 1058

Cults
treatment for persons exposed to,
587

Cultural awareness
Afrocentric, program in, for
incarcerated African American
males, 1220
black women and concept of, 1339

development of, in social workers,
1394
in developmental framework for
children, 1055
of MSW students, 30
in social work education, 36
among social work educators, 479
of social workers working with
Navajo Indians, 12

Cultural diversity
assessment of families with, 100
and family life, 1559
knowledge of, for social work
practice, 1053

Cultural factors
of adoption in Hong Kong, 1323
in assessment of family foster care
with African Americans, 1128
as associated with heart disease in
Hawaiians, 338
in drinking behavior of Chinese,
192
and drinking practices among
people of Japanese descent,
1069
impact of, on child welfare practice,
751
in social work with hard-of-hearing
persons, 549
and long-term care of Hispanic
men, 1336
in reciprocal exchange among
social workers, 469
as related to AIDS, 349
in service delivery for sickle cell
disease, 1599
in shame and social phobia, 111
in social services to ethnic groups,
690
in social work and postmodernism,
649
in social work education, 480
in social work practice with Asian
Americans, 468

Cultural heritage
of African Americans, 834

Cultural oppression
of Indians, 955

Cultural psychiatry
resident's perception of, 559

Cultural relativism
of female genital mutilation, 1644
in school programs for American
Indian children and families,
1239

Culture
clash of, in transference, 561
different, divorce and older women
of, 450
role of, in development of Kenyan
women, 1656

role of, in health beliefs and
practices of Mexican Americans,
1595
role of, in Latino identity, 1698

Curriculum
graduate, continued development
of, in support of family-centered
practice, 453
ideal undergraduate, potential
employers' views of, in social
work education, 911
political social work, in social work
education, 1359
social policy, for social work
students working with older
people, 18
social work, family therapy in,
1023
social work, group work in, 140
social work, inclusion of religion
in, 40
social work, integration of
women's issues in, 903

Curriculum design
in social work education, 466, 451

Custodial care
in Australian asylums, 495

Custodianship
competence of mothers with, after
divorce, 222

Cystic fibrosis
impact of divorce on children with,
1098

D

Database
computerized clinical, development
of, in psychiatry, 72
computerized, in hospitals, 525

Dating
psychological and physical abuse in,
among high school population,
1171

Daughters
adult, of mothers as heavy drinkers,
1062
dynamics of relationship between
mothers and, 1149
employed and nonemployed, as
caregivers to elderly parents, 701
relationships between mothers and,
723
transgenerational transfer of trauma
from mothers to, 1705

Day care
family, in United States, 232

Deafness
impact of, on identity and
relationships, 549

Deans

survey of, of schools of social work, 920

Death

anticipation of, in elderly, 849
 attributions of self-blame in, of loved one, 1638
 effect of, of parent on adult children, 367
 impact of, of therapists on clients, 1427
 parental, behavioral difficulties of children with experience of, 1092
 parental, effect of, on adult children, 1139
 psychospiritual distress of, 562
 review of, in grief resolution, 818
 role of social workers in planning for, of aged, 675
 Supreme Court's position on, as punishment for crime, 410

Death education

for children, 1004

Debriefing

for multiple stressors, 95
 stress, for school professionals, 1367
 for traumatic events, 97

Decentralization

and aging policy in Clinton administration, 411

Decision making

in advanced directives, 811
 in assessment of safety of maltreated children, 1127
 in child abuse and neglect, 258
 in child protection work, 246
 in citizen participation programs, 1443
 in clinical practice, 1426
 clinical, of short- vs. long-term treatment, 556
 in health care situations, 1618
 health care, by older people, 1596
 influence of social workers on, in nursing homes, 1404
 in interracial child placement, 737
 of judges regarding disability reviews, 1333
 in organ donation, 803
 organizational, staff participation in, 523
 in relocating to nursing home, 342
 role of evaluation in, 892
 self-determination in, among Chinese-American elderly persons, 678
 on separation and custody with help from counseling, 1048
 in social work, 538

use of computers in, in treatment of persons with mental retardation, 306
 regarding work and family and marital satisfaction, 293

Deinstitutionalization

as cause of homelessness among elderly, 694
 and mental health system, 843
 in state psychiatric hospitals, 1273

Dementia

assessment of, among elderly, 356
 burden in caregivers of patients with, 1631
 comparison of experiences of black and white caregivers of patients with, 833
 coping mechanisms of caregivers of persons with, 1056
 effect of social support on well-being of Japanese caregivers of elders with, 1090
 ego function analysis for working with clients with, 695
 health of spouse caregivers of patients with, 814
 spouse as caregivers for persons with, 1075

Democracy

and local governments, 1662
 social requisites of, 412
 women and, in new South Africa, 1706

Demography

and adaptation of Hispanic families to member with mental retardation, 766

Denial

in adult sexual offenders, 1422
 in child abuse cases, 1105
 and disabilities, 307

Dependency

acceptance of, in late-life development, 686
 strategies for decreasing of, by cities, 1645
 on welfare state to satisfy economic and social needs, 378

Depersonalization

of hospice social workers, 965

Depression

and adolescents, 1284, 1549
 in aging parents and intergenerational relations, 1523
 assessment of, among elderly, 356
 diagnosis of, in Ezra Pound in 1946, 355
 following divorce, 1201
 group psychotherapy for adolescents with, 602

group therapy for women with, 148
 inpatient treatment for women with, 553

knowledge of social workers of, in primary care, 1002

latency-age children with, 1137
 in patients with sickle cell disease, 1617

and physical health among older women, 1078

screening for, among well elderly population, 836

and sexual abuse, 361
 symptoms of, in frail elderly persons living alone, 672
 in young rural women, 358

Depressive reaction

to death of parents among adult children, 1139

Deprivation

in Third World nations, 870

Desegregation

urban, in South Africa, 1642

Design

of telephone information and referral service, 957

Deterrence

capital punishment as, to murdering, 294

Developing countries

economic growth in, 377
 educational issues in, 326
 gender training programs in, 1318
 rate of infant mortality in, 826
 social development in, 870
 social work education in, 469
 worker health in, 821

Development

of Adult Children of Alcoholics Tool, 1477
 child, strategies for, in India, 215
 of computerized clinical database in psychiatry, 72
 of human sexuality, 1473
 identity, among inner-city children, 1217
 impact of inner-city life on, of adolescents, 1664
 international, and gender, 402
 leadership in, of new churches, 975
 obstacles to, of labor force in Saudi Arabia, 1324
 of research centers in schools of social work, 1485
 of research unit in hospital social work department, 164
 and self-disclosure of lesbians, 907
 of sexual orientation, 1490
 sustainable, theory on, 1491
 of theories and knowledge in social welfare administration, 66

Subject Index

- and validation of outpatient mental health study, 627
- of women through ropes course experiences, 432
- of women through wilderness programs, 447
- Development process**
 - of small business incubators, 1301
- Developmental approach**
 - to family therapy, 599
- Developmental disabilities**
 - adult interaction with children with, 777
 - and bereavement intervention, 613
 - communication among preschoolers with, 771
 - costs of family care for adults with, 765
 - group assessment form for screening instrument for adolescents with, 151
 - group therapy for adolescents with, 152
 - groupwork with women with children with, 600
 - services for Caribbean Americans with, 1580
 - services for individuals with, 417
 - specialized family care for children with, in Finland, 774
- Developmental disorder**
 - preconceived diagnosis of, in children, 835
- Developmental process**
 - in adaptation to and coping with sickle cell disease, 1593
 - impact of work on, of adolescents, 745
- Developmental research**
 - on communities, 1671
- Developmental theory**
 - on children of Holocaust survivors, 1209
 - female, evolution of, 1052
 - and latency-age girl's sense of self, 1145
 - and practice in teaching macro social work, 458
 - on separation anxiety in infants, 1039
- Developments**
 - in Australian welfare state, 858
- Deviant behavior**
 - among black adolescents, 1132
 - among women in Taiwan, 1340
- Diabetes**
 - compliance of patients with, 1598
 - and Medicaid budget crisis, 829
- Diagnosis**
 - child psychiatric, outpatient and inpatient comparison of, 1014
 - of depression in Ezra Pound in 1946, 355
 - preconceived, of attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder, 835
 - of sickle cell anemia, 1611
- Differentiation**
 - experiences of, in family of origin and adult adjustment, 130
 - of human sexual orientation, 1704
 - between men and women who kill intimate partners, 1230
- Direct practice**
 - challenge of high-risk clients to, 986
 - knowledge use in, 1013
- Direct practice effectiveness**
 - and knowledge use, 558
- Direct services**
 - in school social work practice, 1415
- Directors**
 - attitudes of, toward agency * computerization, 976
 - effectiveness of, in health care social work, 1391, 1393
- Disabilities**
 - accessibility of services for persons with, 311
 - accommodation of social work students with, 1356
 - adaptive equipment for persons with, 308
 - adoption by interracial couples with, 1570
 - child abuse among families with children with, 209
 - commonality between old women and women with, 1686
 - countertransference and transference in therapists with, 1413
 - and denial, 307
 - development of inner strength in persons with, 304
 - education program for parents with children with, 1241
 - elderly with, as homeowners, 1084
 - family service plan for families with children with, 1027
 - feminist therapy for women with, 1676, 1608
 - history of social policy toward persons with, 891
 - identification of children with, 319
 - physical, therapy with women with, 1687
 - religion and rehabilitation of persons with, 303
 - residential care for persons with, 773
 - respite care services to children with, 633
- role of churches in well-being of persons with, 313
- service needs of persons with, 1233
- single parents of children with, 706
- and social services, 889
- social work with women in midlife with, 1579
- stress among volunteer caregivers of elderly persons with, 1285
- technology use by women with, 1697
- therapy with women with, 1410, 1700
- universal impact of, on individuals, 310
- Disability reviews**
 - decision making of Social Security Administrative Law Judges regarding, 1333
- Disasters**
 - collective postvention against, in workplace, 850
 - linking of preparedness for, with organizational response effectiveness, 645
- Discharge planning**
 - for AIDS patients, 336
 - for boys with disordered attachment, 740
 - for delivery of home care services, 348
 - job satisfaction among social workers in, 1388
 - patient and family involvement in, 681
 - for psychiatric patients, 366
 - in urban hospitals, 1600
 - use of computerized database in, 525
- Discipline**
 - in psychiatry, 368
 - in schools, 778
 - use of timeout as, with preschoolers, 173
- Disclosure**
 - adoption and, of family information, 487
 - adult, of sexual abuse, 361
 - of sexual abuse by children, 248
- Discrimination**
 - of black men, 422
 - and conservatism, 1295
 - against geriatric oncology patient, 1086
 - against homosexuality, 1497
 - institutional, segregation of African Americans as result of, 1294
 - job, among lower-income, elderly part-timers, 1650
 - against people with mental retardation in Hong Kong, 312

- racial, against black men, 1474
social work education and
discourse against, 472
use of Americans with Disabilities
Act in, against handicaps, 889
of women in new South Africa, 1706
- Diseases**
in children in England and Wales,
1178
screening of patients for, of
substance abuse, 194
in women from tampon use (toxic
shock syndrome), 331
- Dismissal**
of students for nonacademic
reasons, 1369
unjust, of employees, 866
- Displacement**
economic strain due to, of workers,
267
job, of older people, 1652
- Dispute resolution**
attempt at, of divorced persons,
1208
in child welfare, 1163, 1183
and mediation, 1675
regarding university tenure of
faculty, 943
- Dissociation**
in abused and neglected children,
1402
- Dissociative disorder**
screening measure for, 181
- Distance learning**
for child welfare work with
involuntary clients, 1371
and social work education, 1368,
1357
and telecommunication technolo-
gies, 1351
use of videos and technology in, in
social work continuing
education, 1370
- Diversity**
cultural, in fieldwork, 3
management of, in work force, 70
research on, 1476
and social welfare programs, 6
in social work education, 88
teaching about, in field instruction,
31
teaching strategy for inclusion of,
in social work education, 901
- Divorce**
adjustment of children following,
1161
adjustment of children to, 983
assessment of children's visitation
needs with noncustodial fathers
following, 1121
and attachment, 1028
- competence of custodial mothers in
stabilization phase after, 222
and culturally different older
women, 450
and death of dyad, 134
economic consequences of, 285
and economic well-being, 129
effect of maternal employment on
children's outcome following, 250
effects of guilt on adjustment to,
1201
effects of, on grandparents, 1532
effects of, on toddlers' home
environment, 272
emotional reactions and coping
activities of mothers in, during
Gulf War, 251
experiences of parents to, of adult
children, 240
and family therapy, 596
health behavior of women
following, 1247
impact of wives' employment on
attitude toward, 249
impact of, on child with cystic
fibrosis, 1098
income adequacy after, 425
influence of, of parents on
children's relationships, 1160
interaction of former spouses
following, 1097
newsletter for mothers with
experience of, 131
parental, and attachment, 207
parental, effects of, on children's
financial support in college, 239
perspective taking as predictor of,
256
physical custody changes of
children following, 1529
rate of, in Japan and US, 255
remarriages and first marriages that
end in, 128
resiliency and vulnerability in
women of, 234
role of adult children in, of parents,
247
spirituality in women and recovery
from, 1174
stress in women following, 268
structure and content of spontane-
ous causal thinking after, 263
use of mediation in, 1675
use of narratives in counseling
following, 1048
vulnerability of women and
children as result of, 1449
- Divorced persons**
attempt at reconciliation of, 1208
child support award and earnings
of fathers as, 1154
- and spouse preferences, 1175
- Doctoral programs**
guidelines for teaching structural
equation modeling in, 1361
- Dolls**
anatomically correct, use of, in
child sexual abuse cases, 213
- Down's syndrome**
affective expressions of toddlers
with, 767
- Drinking behavior**
among Chinese, 192
among elders, 667
of people of Japanese descent, 1069
- Driver behavior**
and alcohol use, 1064
- Driving behavior**
as associated with intoxication,
662, 668
- Dropouts**
development of coding system for,
in psychotherapy, 1017
young mothers as, of parenting
education program, 316
- Drug abuse**
and HIV/AIDS among incarcer-
ated women, 1604
and homelessness, 1066
human services for, 1510
non-treatment residential studies
for, 196
profile of mothers with, 660
risk factors for HIV among Puerto
Ricans with history of, 1261
screening instruments for, among
motorists, 662
and sexual risk behavior, 1221
social learning theory for reduction
of, 1051
training for professionals on, in
Russia and Ukraine, 927
women as professionals in
treatment field of, 443
working with persons with, 189
*See also Alcohol abuse; Drug
addiction; Drugs; Substance
abuse*
- Drug addiction**
case management with homeless
women with, 529
children of mothers with, 1534
chronic mental illness among adults
with, 1068
day treatment parenting groups for
recovery from, 271
gender differences in, and
treatment, 198
residential programs for homeless
persons with, 895
as social issue, 653
specialty journals on, 655

Subject Index

- support groups for persons with, 149
treatment program for black adults with, 1063
and women, 1690
See also **Drug abuse; Drugs; Substance abuse**
- Drug dependency**
content on, in CSWE accredited BSW programs, 466
- Drug treatment**
for abusers, 194
for elderly persons, 661
neuroleptic, of schizophrenia, 536
new approaches in, 189
for pregnant women, 1509
programs in, 1067
- Drug use**
injection, and social service system, 188
prediction of, in early adulthood, 1513
reduction of, in inner cities, 1439
sexual encounters under influence of, 200
skills-training groups for reduction of, among methadone patients, 346
- Drugs**
characteristics of testing programs for, in Ontario, 852
legalization of, 193
See also **Cocaine; Drug abuse; Drug addiction; Heroin; Marijuana**
- DSM-III**
reliability of, 625
- Dual careers**
and family discourse, 705
impact of, on families, 260
role conflict among Korean couples with, 1159
and sharing of domestic labor, 241
- Dual diagnosis**
residential programs for homeless persons with, 1270
See also **Diagnosis**
- Dyads**
death of, 134
mother-adolescent, and depression, 1284
and perspective taking, 256
- Dying**
medical costs of, 825
psychospiritual distress of, 562
-
- E**
- Early adulthood**
prediction of alcohol and drug use in, 1513
- Early childhood**
young women with sexual abuse experience during, 1006
- Early childhood development**
and early grade schooling, 799
- Early childhood education**
cross categorical, for parents, 1241
- Earnings**
child support awards and, of divorced noncustodial fathers, 1154
of divorced noncustodial fathers, 732
equity in, for social workers, 1385
of self-employed ethnic groups, 1311
of women in Chile, 395
- Eating disorders**
association of self-mutilation with, 997
relationship of childhood sexual abuse to, 560
See also **Anorexia nervosa; Bulimia**
- Ecological approach**
to improvement of children's status in Southern Africa, 739
- Ecological factors**
in child's adjustment to divorce, 1161
in relationships of African-American fathers and sons, 290
of social problems, 572
- Ecological theory**
in school social work, 315
- Economic analysis**
of adult foster care, 677
- Economic development**
from boosterism to qualitative growth in strategies for, 1647
community-based, in Wales, 574
in Hawaiian community, 1646
impact of free trade agreement on, 1674
impact of free trade on, 1658
improvement of, in Southern African for benefit of children, 739
in low-opportunity communities, 1438
occupational injuries due to, in developing nations, 821
small business incubators as agents for, 1301
strategy in self-reliance for, 1645
- Economic distress**
among displaced workers, 267
youth violence and homelessness due to, 492
- Economic growth**
of African nations, 869
and local governments, 1662
in Third World, 377
through tourism, 121
among women through self-employment, 1300
- Economic policies**
in Bulgaria, 460
and social work, 578
and South African women, 1682
- Economic security**
role of social workers in, of families, 498
- Economic status**
of Southeast Asian refugees, 1483
of vulnerable elderly women, 689
- Economic trends**
and part-time employment, 867
- Economics**
and black men, 422
and child welfare, 1198
crises in, in New Zealand, 393
and divorce, 285
in Eastern Europe, 392
and expanded preventive services in chronic disease, 829
and families, 494, 759
and investment in children, 1153
and nonprofit organizations, 509
and practice of psychiatry, 114
and remarried families, 257
and rural families, 876
and social work practice, 390
- Economy**
global, and international social work, 1321
impact of gender and race on employment opportunity and, 1305
- Ecosystems**
in South Africa, 394
- Education**
AIDS, for people of color, 349
aspirations in, of adolescent blacks, 1245
of black men, 422
challenges in, in Southern Africa, 326
and Family life, 1559
in feminist family therapy, 135
future of psychiatry in, 117
and information technology, 320
opportunities in, for administrators in Indian child welfare, 758
popular, as strategy for community change, 571
popular, in Latin America, 323
preschool, and impact on families, 1130
for prevention of suicide among youths, 798
social support for, of Haitians, 324

- in South Africa, 321
- and training for welfare recipients, 1310
- and youth in Africa, 415
- Educational materials**
 - in middle level schools, 797
- Educational preparedness**
 - for hospital social work, 61
 - for response to disasters, 645
 - of social workers for social transformation, 10, 905
 - of social workers to meet increasing service demands, 1357
 - of social workers working with aging population, 1514
 - of students for job entry, 1589
- Educational system**
 - and child sexual abuse, 878
 - involvement of grandfathers and fathers in, 1207
- Educators**
 - and psychiatry, 14
 - social work, and field placement, 43
- Effectiveness**
 - of board and sense of empowerment, 978
 - evaluation of, of social skills program for preadolescents, 169
 - of family life education program, 241
 - of feminist-based adolescent group therapy, 1453
 - group interaction styles and, of problem solving, 604
 - of health care social work directors, 1391, 1393
 - of JOBS, 1308
 - of marketing gerontological programs, 73
 - medical, research on, 1480
 - of mental health service system, 507
 - of parent support education programs, 322
 - professional, in child welfare direct practitioners, 512
 - of service and management style, 518
 - of social work programs in carrying out social work mission, 1358
 - of student-facilitated conflict resolution program, 1592
 - of training for professionals on drug and alcohol abuse in Russia and Ukraine, 927
- Efficacy**
 - of family preservation services, 1103
- Efficiency**
 - in human service delivery, 1399
- and profit-making in nursing homes, 974
- in social work practice and administration, 1398
- Egalitarianism**
 - in El Salvador, 570
- Ego development**
 - and Alzheimer's disease, 695
 - in group therapy, 156
- Ego functioning**
 - and Alzheimer's disease, 695
- Elder abuse**
 - family members' perceptions of, 1080
 - interventions for and research on, 692
 - self-neglect as, among elderly, 684
- Elder care**
 - among Asian Indian families, 690
 - employees' perspectives on, 1307
 - family, programming for, 669
 - in multigenerational households, 1520
- Electroconvulsive therapy (ECT)**
 - misinformation on, 535
- Elementary school students**
 - knowledge of AIDS of, in Northern Tanzania, 631
 - social skills training for, 1236
- Elementary schools, 797**
 - differences between teachers and students in middle schools and, 792
 - and early childhood development, 799
 - groups for poorly socialized children in, 611
 - prevention of violence in, 779
- Eligibility**
 - of poor women for public assistance, 1302
- Emergency health services**
 - psychiatric, 550
- Emergency program**
 - short-term, treatment implementation in, in shelters, 1016
- Emergency room**
 - recidivism among patients treated in, 86
 - treatment of alcohol-related injuries in, 656
- Emotion**
 - culturally diverse students and opinions on, 11
- Emotional abuse**
 - in workplace, 864
- Emotional adjustment**
 - of adult adoptees at post-reunion with biological parents, 1172
 - of divorced and married mothers in Israel during Gulf War, 251
- Emotional disorders**
 - perception of siblings of children with, 1546
- Emotionally disturbed**
 - camping as psychotherapy for girls who are, 107
 - service delivery for children as, 277
 - treatment of, 99
- Emotions**
 - development of insulation for, in group therapy, 156
 - expression of, in adult children of alcoholics, 337
 - facial expressions of, by sexually abused and non-abused girls, 1562
 - and miscarriage, 335
 - in older persons, 687
- Empirical based practice**
 - in social work, 1011
- Empirical methods**
 - of research in graduate social work education, 936
 - for studying urban homeless families, 1482
- Empirically based practice**
 - and social work, 543
 - in social work, 630
 - task-centered, relationship among behavioral and, 999
- Empiricism**
 - in social work practice, 1492
 - in social work research, 163
- Employee assistance programs (EAPs)**
 - African-American women as professionals in, 435
 - alcohol problems of persons referred to, 853
 - characteristics of, in Ontario, 852
 - cost effectiveness of, 851
 - women as force for change in, 443
 - and working mothers, 212
- Employment**
 - balancing of family with, 1639
 - of black men, 422
 - and daughters as caregivers of elderly parents, 701
 - discrimination in, among lower-income, elderly part-timers, 1650
 - discrimination of people with mental retardation in, in Hong Kong, 312
 - and divorce, 222
 - early maternal, effect of, on children, 1533
 - equity in, of blacks on American and Canadian railroads, 1649
 - and health of mothers after birth of first child, 445

Subject Index

- impact of gender and race on opportunities in, 1305
- impact of, of mothers on child adjustment, 268
- impact of, of wives' on family power structure, 1159
- impact of, on American adolescents, 745
- improving skills of teen mothers for, 800
- maternal, effect of, on children's outcomes, 250
- maternal, effects of, on toddlers' home environments, 272
- and older people, 1652
- part-time, reassessment of, 867
- preparation of youth for, 1589
- provision of health insurance for Mexican Americans through, 1594
- and psychological distress of single black mothers, 841
- racial inequality in, in Brazil, 391
- and single mothers, 212
- and social support for black and white mothers, 1678
- and Southeast Asian refugees, 1483
- termination of, in human service agencies, 977
- and welfare, 865
- wives', impact of, on attitude toward divorce, 249
- women and, 754
- and working poor, 1670
- See also* Jobs; Work
- Employment training programs**
 - front line workers in, 1308
 - role of frontline workers in, 1309
 - for welfare recipients, 1310
- Empowerment**
 - of adolescents, 735
 - of black women as tenant managers of public housing, 1299
 - of black women through group work, 1458
 - board sense of, and effectiveness, 978
 - and child welfare, 1198
 - of child welfare workers and women, 1109
 - of children in groups, 1455
 - of clients through mediation, 1675
 - of communities through change, 571
 - for coping with stressful life events, 357
 - of cultural groups, 742
 - cultural, of foster youths through mentoring, 1550
 - of culturally diverse families, 100
 - economic, of low-income women through self-employment programs, 1300
 - of families through social work practice in the 21st century, 759
 - of family caregivers, 635
 - family, and preschool education, 1130
 - as framework for social work practice, 1500
 - of Hawaiians, 1694
 - of health care employees, 517
 - for homeless persons, 609
 - of Latinos, 1441
 - of low-income homeowners, 958
 - of minority women, 573
 - of Nigerian women, 419
 - perspective in, for planning AIDS services, 577
 - politics and, 882
 - of practice teachers, 457
 - in school-community practice, 318
 - and social work administration, 519
 - in social work practice, 183
 - and social work practice, 533
 - in social work practice with older women, 534
 - theory on, in practice with adolescents of color in child welfare system, 1493
 - in university/agency partnerships, 38
 - of women in low-income areas, 420
 - of women in rural development, 403
 - of women in South Africa, 394
 - of women on public welfare through rock climbing, 138
 - of women through groupwork, 600
 - of women through social action groups, 1451
 - of women through wilderness programs, 94, 113, 447
 - of women's domestic violence group, 1032
 - of young people, 1557
- End stage renal disease (ESRD)**
 - factors affecting treatment choice in patients with, 1258
- Entitlement**
 - of adoptive parents, 1125
 - outreach programs for, 857, 1296
 - welfare, social work advocacy for, 1668
- Enuresis**
 - nocturnal, in children, 350
- Environment**
 - effect of, on outcomes in residential services, 623
 - and women in Nicaragua, 424
 - of women with spinal cord injuries, 1252
- Environmental management**
 - and community development, 1640
- Environmental stress**
 - and coping in children, 1528
 - grassroots organizing against, 1442
 - and habitat destruction syndrome, 1488
 - influence of, on antisocial behavior, 1167
- Environmental treatment**
 - in clinical social work, 567, 1019
 - conflict resolution in citizen participation programs for, 1443
- Epistemology**
 - of families and households, 636
 - and social work research, 178
- Equal opportunity**
 - for persons with disabilities through legislation, 889
- Equality**
 - afrocentricity as alternative world view for, 186
 - for black women in workforce, 1701
 - among different nationalities in, 398
 - justice system advocacy by NASW and communities for, 49
 - in marketing systems of Eastern Europe, 392
 - racial, unfairness in, in Brazil, 391
 - in salaries among male and female social workers, 1386
 - in South American education, 321
 - of women in US society, 1376
- Equity**
 - for blacks on American and Canadian railroads, 1649
 - in division of housework, 1539
- Errors**
 - payment, detection of, through MIS and quality control, 68
- Ethical issues**
 - in adventure therapy for women, 50
 - in discharge planning, 1600
 - on drug abuse among pregnant women, 187
 - in organ donation, 803
 - in professionals' work with parents, 1374
 - in social work, 940
- Ethics**
 - alternative, in employed women's household labor, 754
 - and marginally competent clients, 949

- in public sector social work practice, 941
- Ethnic sensitive practice**
labeling in, 731
strengths approach to, for child protective service workers, 470
- Ethnicity**
and composition of white Americans, 433
contribution of, to feminization of poverty, 862
differences in, among battered women, 438
and divorce, 450
and family life, 1559
impact of, on minority welfare mothers, 1568
impact of, on perceptions of fairness in division of housework, 1539
influence of, on mammography use, 441
role of, in planning by social workers for retirement, 1387
and school social work, 7
and social support of older New Yorkers, 673
and social work, 542
- Evaluation**
of child welfare reforms, 1648
collaboration in training and, 1587
of distance learning for child welfare workers, 1371
of effectiveness of social skills program for preadolescents, 169
of family preservation services, 703, 752
of family reunification program, 1189
of feminist-based adolescent group therapy, 1453
medical, children's perception of, for sexual abuse, 254
of mental health centers, 1286
of new software packages in undergraduate social work education, 16
of newsletter in intervention with divorced mothers, 131
of one's competency by psychiatric services, 555
of oral examination for licensing in social work, 1
of policy in community development in Ireland, 122
of program for homeless, 1481
of project for youths, 716
of public sector reform in Australia, 892
of questionable child sex abuse allegations, 202
- of respite services for elderly in Hong Kong, 674
of school-based child abuse prevention program, 717
of social work research, 180
use of computers in, of JOBS program, 77
- Evaluation research**
on child protective services, 1205
on family preservation services, 1103
social welfare, relationship between politics and, 890
- Exchange theory**
and conceptual frameworks, 505
- Exercise**
abuse of, 1249
cardiovascular responses in women during, 666
- Existential social work**
with aged, 1072
- Existential therapy**
Marcel's availability in, 593
- Existentialism**
and social casework, 89
- Expectations**
of adolescent fertility, 287
interdisciplinary, of medical social workers in hospitals, 1601
- Experience rating**
of social work students working with HIV clients, 909
- Experiential methodologies**
in social work practice, 568
- Expert systems**
training applications of, 25
- Extended family**
relationship of foreign-born adoptees with, 993
support of, for single adolescent mothers, 743
-
- F**
- Factitious disorder**
and Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy, 353
- Factor analysis**
of the Maslach Burnout Inventory, 1486
- Faculty**
community service activities of, 15
dispute resolution regarding university tenure of, 943
personal comfort of, in teaching racial oppression, 41, 26
senior, perceptions of, of social work journals, 904
social work, attitudes of, on studying private practice in MSW programs, 455
- social work, attitudes of, toward MSW part-time and full-time programs, 37
views of, on inclusion of religion and spirituality in curriculum, 40
- Families**
adolescent adjustment to relocation of, 270
with adopted special-needs children, 1181
and advanced directives, 811
American and Japanese, division of housework among, 1151
American Indian, building strong working alliance with, 1238
American Indian, culturally relevant school programs for, 1239
American, improvement of nutrition among, 859
black, reducing HIV infection among, 1612
Caucasian, placement of Chinese infants with, 1323
community systems approach for improvement of well being of, 1187
concerns of, on use of alcohol and marijuana among students, 195
and congressional voting, 893
coping behaviors of, of latency-aged children with pediatric migraine, 1141
and cosleeping, 1556
culturally diverse, 100, 1053
and divorce, 240
dysfunctional, group treatment for shame and assertiveness in, 1029
empirical research on homelessness among, in urban areas, 1482
empowerment of, with diverse social background, 742
family service plan for, with children with disabilities, 1027
father-child incest, couple and familial characteristics of, 1182
foster care, history of, 490
grieving, crisis intervention with, 1607
group intervention for, with members with AIDS, 1463
group therapy with patients with bipolar disorder and, 1450
group work with, of persons with obsessive compulsive disorder, 1452
healthy children in, affected by AIDS, 1605
Hispanic, adaptation of, to member with mental retardation, 766
and history of child day care, 500

Subject Index

HIV-affected, and social workers, 44
home visitation to, with children, 47
homeless, ethnographic study of, 756
homeless, in Canada, 1134
and homelessness, 760, 1203
homelessness among, in rural areas, 1552
and husband's housework participation, 1180
immigrant, caregiver burdens of, 1326
impact of job insecurity on, 387
impact of preschool education on, 1130
impact of workplace changes on, 370
impact of, on careers in psychiatry, 260
influence of, on prevention of antisocial behavior, 1167
intervention with, to aid in adjustment to new school, 317
involvement of, in children's therapy, 1447
involvement of, of patients in discharge planning, 681
legislation on, 1332
lesbian, adults raised by, during childhood, 1192
life-cycle stage and ability to balance work and, 244
low-income, housing programs for, 958
and managed mental health care, 1269
and mandated preventive services programs, 1193
marital satisfaction and decisions regarding work and, 293
mental illness and, in later life, 1278
Mexican American, health insurance coverage for, 1594
Mexican American, intergenerational relations of, 1521
military, social work services for, 1542
mother-headed, impact of labeling on, 731
observation of, as preparation for social work practice, 473
and pathological gambling, 1060
perception of, on elder abuse, 1080
perceptions of values of, and roles among Japanese Americans, 1111
perspectives of women on social policy and, 446

in poverty, 494
prevention of substance abuse among adolescents through efforts of, 190
profile of, with chemical dependency, 660
public assistance for families in, 1667
reentry of children to foster care after discharge to, 1118
refugee, social work practice with, 104
religious, social work practice with, 1007
research network on well-being of, 1472
research on, 636
research on reunification of, 1045
residential care for abused women and their children, 762
reunification of foster children with, 713, 1117, 1530, 1666
role of, in social self-efficacy of adolescents, 1549
and school social work, 7
services for reunification of, 1544
services for substance abuse in, 1553
service delivery in program for reunification of, 1189
sibling incest in, of clergy, 201
social work with, 344
stress among, of soldiers during Persian Gulf conflict, 840
stress in, 1639
subjective burden in, of adults with mental illness, 1635
substance abusing, preparation of child welfare practitioners for, 931
in transitional housing, 1135
treatment for, exposed to religious and Satanic cults, 587
treatment of, of sexually abused children, 160
well-being of, caring for patients with Alzheimer's disease, 1079
women-headed, in Chile, 395
work conditions and stress in, 388
work, stress and, 220
working, effects of poverty on, 1179
See also Reconstituted families; Stepfamilies
Familism
tension between, and individualism in family policy, 887
Family adaptability
assessment of, 589
Family care
by adult daughters with mental illness, 724

cost of, for adults with mental retardation, 765
empowerment of persons involved in, 635
foster, women's roles in, 426
research on, 1129
specialized, for children with developmental disabilities in Finland, 774
Family crises
incest as, 1165
substance abuse as contributing factor to, 1177
women's perspectives on, 446
Family crisis intervention
for caregivers of patients with Alzheimer's disease, 696
new research-based approach as, 1126
Family dynamics
and dependency in late life, 686
enhancement of, through concept of intimacy and privacy of homosexuals, 1104
Family environment
association academic achievement of black preadolescents with, 1244
effect of maternal employment on, 250
effect of, on self perceived ability of black male adolescents, 1166
Family functioning
and alcohol abuse among adolescents, 1150
among blacks, 1537
and child abuse, 209
and discourses of agency and domestic labor, 705
following divorce, 1028
effect of psychological maltreatment by siblings on, 1290
and ethics in employed women's household labor, 754
and marital adjustment, 589
and sibling therapy, 1448
theoretical and practical issues of measures in, 639
Family history
abstinence and relationship to, for alcoholism, 658
adoption and disclosure of, 487
misclassification of status of, in studies of children of alcoholics, 747
Family life
assimilation model for, 1568
in Israel, 396
life cycle stages within context of, 1096
and racial and ethnic diversity, 1559

- theoretical and practical issues in studies on, 639
- Family life education**
critical theory of self-formation in, 184
to help dual-career couples, 241
in marital quality and stability, 253
as tool for helping at-risk families, 1126
- Family nurturing system**
prevention of substance abuse through, 190
social support and, among black college students, 1099
- Family of origin**
gender differences in relationship between adult adjustment and, 130
theories on, as advanced direct-practice course in social work education, 453
- Family planning**
among female family practice patients, 280
- Family policy**
ideological themes in, 887
- Family practice**
burnout among physicians in, 60
and child welfare agencies, 712
long-term screening test behaviors in, 332
sexual assault among women patients seen in, 295
and social work education, 453
- Family preservation**
for Asians, 1136
child abuse and service outcome in, 1199
and child sexual abuse intervention, 1560
and child welfare agencies, 712
decision-making models for balancing child protection and, 1127
evaluation of, 752, 1103
knowledge development in, 1059
longitudinal study of, 1114
and mentally retarded parents, 769
poverty and placement outcomes of, 224
research on, 703
through short-term intensive programs, 1177
use of agency professionals in evaluation of programs for, 873
volunteers in services for, 718
- Family relations**
of black men, 422
of children and adolescents with sickle cell disease, 1538
diagrammatic assessment of, 621
farms and stress in, 259
and special issues of gay men, 1345
- Family service agencies**
operational strategies and structures in, 510
and single parents with disabled children, 706
- Family services**
and child welfare, 1198
for children in Mozambique, 854
and family therapy, 1027
standards of, in First Nations in Canada, 1168
supervision in tribal and state agencies of, 979
- Family services agencies**
and efficacy of short-term treatment for child abuse, 1146
- Family structure**
African-American, origins of, 276
black, rural-urban differences in, 1536
of displaced workers, 267
and fertility expectations of adolescents, 287
impact of Polish social welfare policies on, 1329
impact of social welfare policies on self-initiative and, 885
impact of wives' employment on, 1159
influence of, on adolescent pregnancy, 699
of Mexican American families and health insurance coverage, 1594
resources in, and husband's housework participation, 1180
- Family support programs**
for caregivers of elderly dependents, 669
for caregivers of severely ill and disabled parents, 671
and child welfare agencies, 712
community partnerships as, 938
for parents children with disabilities, 633
through social work practice in the 21st century, 759
- Family systems**
and alcohol abuse among adolescents, 1150
and economic demands, 876
and kinship care, 727
study of, in social work curriculum, 1023
understanding of, and treatment of anorexia and bulimia, 133
- Family therapy**
application of developmental previewing in, 599
discussion of gender in training program in, 590
existential approach in, 593
feminist, teaching of, 135
for husbands and wives, 127
and individualized family service plan, 1027
influence of postmodern movement on, 592
and marriage, 596
and multiculturalism, 597
for pathological gambling, 1060
and social work, 1025
in social work curriculum, 1023
theoretical and practical issues in, 639
for treatment of anorexia and bulimia, 133
use of rituals in, 1026
use of therapeutic questions in, 1024
- Family violence**
as result of alcohol abuse, 1054
empowerment of women's group against, 1032
and group treatment, 612
group work for, 1036
link between child abuse and, 1224
relationship of, to body image disturbance, 560
research on, 162, 1471
residential care for women with experiences of, 762
response of criminal justice and social services to, 1232
school-based prevention program against, 717
and substance abuse, 1507
and women, 438
women and, 896
- Farming**
and stress, 259
and in sub-saharan, Africa, 123
and intergenerational families, 292
- Fatherhood**
establishment of, for child support purposes, 698
- Fathers**
ability of, to pay child support, 1101
absentee, men with, 750
and adolescent social competence, 1144
divorced noncustodial, child support awards and earnings of, 1154
impact of job experiences of, on fathering and self esteem, 238
incest between child and, 1182
involvement of, in childrearing, 1207

Subject Index

- noncustodial black, 1555
noncustodial divorced, earnings of, 732
noncustodial, and child support payment, 702
noncustodial, assessment of children's visitation needs with, 1121
significance of, for inner-city black teen mothers, 1110
- Fear**
children and, 1527
of crime, 1574
of job loss among aged, 1650
of rape among young Greek women, 1229
- Femininity**
and child sexual abuse, 273
- Feminism**
and family therapy, 590
and social casework, 89
- Feminist approach**
to community organizing, 573
in groupwork with women with developmentally disabled child, 600
to postmodernism, 1501
to science and technology, 179
to working with male victims of child sexual abuse, 1498
- Feminist groups**
and social change, 880
- Feminist therapy**
with adolescent girls, 1565
for chronically ill women, 1676
construction of survivor identity in, 1406
with female adolescents, 1453
teaching of, 135
for women with chronic illnesses, 1608
with women with physical distinctions, 1700
- Feminists**
family care from perspectives of, 426
- Fertility**
expectations of, of adolescents, 287
- Field education**
lack of group work in, 140
and social work students, 917
social work, process recording, 1365
- Field instruction**
self-perceptions of instructors on, 933
and social work students, 43
teaching about diversity in, 31
- Fieldwork**
administration content in, 462
and culturally diverse social work students, 11
experience of cultural diversity in, 3
with Navajo Indians, 12
satisfaction of social work educators with, 964
- Financial assistance**
for informal care in Britain, Finland, and Michigan, 1325
- Financial planning**
of divorced parents for college education of children, 239
and remarried families, 257
- Financial security**
after divorce, 129
of single women after divorce, 425
of women in Sri Lanka, 383
- Fire**
responses of children and adolescents to, in home, 236
- Firesetters**
treatment for, 300
- Focus groups**
for children poorly adjusted to sickle cell disease, 1597
and drug users, 188
- Folk medicine**
Mexican Americans and, 1595
- Food assistance**
and outreach programs, 857
- Foreign policy**
gender differences in attitudes on, 1663
- Forensic social work**
with clients with serious mental illness, 90
- Foster care**
at-risk pregnant women with children in, 1005
behavior problems of sexually abused children in, 1564
children in, in Israel, 1313
destruction of files in, in Quebec, 990
disordered attachment among boys in, 740
for elders in Canada and U.S., 679
family reunification following, 1544
family, assessment of intragroup dynamics in, 1128
family, experiences of children in, 1116
family, history of, 490
family, placement of children in, 489, 1540
family, types and frequency of child maltreatment by, 206
family, women's role in, 426
health care needs of children in, 1263
impact of citizen review on, 985
mentors for children in, 1550
national health care reform on children in, 1331
and placement genograms, 1169
policy on, 1666
public and private sector, in Denmark, 1314
qualitative study on, 761
reentry of children to, 1118
and Relatives, 1524
research on, 1043
in Romania, 757
school performance of children in, 325
specialized, for seriously emotionally disturbed children and adolescents, 1204
support groups for children in, 1461
temporary, housing as factor in admission of children to, 1113
treatment, and child welfare, 1046
- Foster children**
experiences of, in placement, 1116
and foster youth services program, 1519
health care needs of, 1263
increase use of kinship care for, 989
mentors for, 1550
periodic case review of, 982
and preparation for independent living, 1170
rating of foster families by, 1157
reunification of, with families, 713, 1530
reunification of, with their families, 1117
specialized care for, with developmental disabilities, 774
- Foster families**
rating of, by foster children, 1157
white, attachment and racial identity issues in, with black children, 737
- Foster homes**
and high risk families, 718
- Foster parents**
black, exchange patterns between child welfare workers and, 711
image and identity of, 738
promotion of adoptions by, 208
psychoeducational groups with, of sexually abused children, 139
specialized, for children with mental illness, 761
- Frail elderly**
assisted living facilities for, 682
clinical aspects of case management with, 531

- depressive symptoms among, living alone, 672
- level of stress among volunteer caregivers of, 1285
- use of health care and public transportation by, 691
- Free enterprise system**
and impact on economic development, 1674, 1658
- Friendship**
close, group psychotherapy for enhancement of, in preadolescence, 159
- Functioning**
emotional and behavioral, of Asian American adolescents, 1629
physical, impact of parent's death on, of adult children, 367
psychological, of women with experiences of childhood physical abuse, 427
- Funding**
for Medicaid, 861
-
- G**
- Gambling**
pathological, and families, 1060
- Gatekeeper**
and dismissal of students for nonacademic reasons, 1369
- Gay**
adults raised by, during childhood, 1192
association of HIV/AIDS with, 822
beliefs of, regarding sexual risk of contracting sexual risk, 898
and Canadian social work education, 921
disclosure of sexual preference among children as, 1104
experience of, in child welfare system, 1342
life transitions, family relationships, and special issues of, 1345
with partners with AIDS, 1693
prevention of HIV among, 804
risky sexual behavior among, 900
sexual support and adjustment to AIDS among, 824
young, child welfare services with, 1190
See also Homosexuality; Lesbians
- Gender**
bias in, and sick building syndrome, 828
bias in, in selection interview, 456
and congressional voting, 893
contribution of, to feminization of poverty, 862
- discussion of, family therapy training programs, 590
and division of labor, 945
expectation of, of rural youths, 876
as factor in transgenerational transmission of trauma, 1705
groupwork and issues of, 603
and HIV/AIDS, 822
impact of, on employment opportunity, 1305
impact of, on perceptions of fairness in division of housework, 1539
and international development, 402
research on, 177
role of, among culturally different older women, 450
role of, in alcohol consumption among Chinese, 192
role of, in planning by social workers for retirement, 1387
role of, in social work education, 459
role of, in social workers' salaries, 1385
role of, in work-family conflict, 244
roles as related to, among black women, 423
training programs in, for Africans, 1318
- Gender differences**
and conversational variables, 404
in drug addiction and treatment, 198
among firefighters, 1338
in foreign policy attitudes, 1663
in mental health problems and alcohol abuse, 1634
of psychological abuse in high school dating relationships, 1171
in relationship between family of origin and adult adjustment, 130
in salary equity in social work, 1386
- Generalists**
and social work education, 451
- Genetics**
psychiatric, new findings in, 565
role of, in sickle cell anemia, 1611
- Genograms**
placement, use of, in child welfare practice, 1169
- Geriatric patients**
discrimination against, in oncology social work, 1086
- Geriatrics**
interdisciplinary social work practice in, 956
- wellness program in, 836
- Gerontological social work**
and aged, 680
and interdisciplinary team membership, 504
- Gerontology**
effectiveness of marketing in, 73
- Girls**
adolescent, feminist psychotherapy with, 1565
African-American, community response to needs of, in 19th and 20th centuries, 493
behavioral differences of, in institutional and group home care, 728
black adolescent, onset of coitus in, 264
black, adolescent development and pregnancy among, 281
emotionally disturbed, camping as psychotherapy for, 107
experience of sense of self of, during latency age, 1145
obesity among, with mental retardation in Japan, 775
sexually abused and non-abused, facial expression of emotion in, 1562
teenage, as survivors of sexual abuse, 1197
- Global perspective**
on disability, 310
on head injury, 343
on new approach to prevent child abuse, 1178
on social welfare services for immigrants, 399
on social work, 1322
- Government**
and budget, 1673
and financial support for caregivers, 418
and health care, 333
impact of men in, on women, 1376
local, around the world, 1662
- Government agencies**
evaluation of EAPs, health promotion, and drug testing programs in, in Ontario, 852
non-, response of, to needs of working mothers in Thailand, 1108
- Government policy**
and community development, 581
on funding of Medicaid, 861
impact of, on social work, 397
in reduction of poverty in America, 859
violence in, in China, 1659

Subject Index

Graduate schools of social work
and empirical research, 936
empirical research in education in, 482

Grandchildren
grandparents and primary care for, 710
white grandparents as caregivers to, 1077

Grandfathers
involvement of, in childrearing, 1207

Grandparents
and adolescent childbearing, 699
contemporary, surrogate parenting among, 710
effects of divorce on, 1532
importance of, to black children with sickle cell disease, 1522
white, policy concerns of, providing regular care to grandchildren, 1077

Grant writing
for linking social work education with communities, 937

Grass roots organizing
and child welfare in Poland, 1315
against environmental dangers, 1442
for human development, 1440
and lessons for academics, 580
and social change, 884
and social development, 570
and structural reform, 576

Grief
among adult children at death of parent, 1139
in adult children from loss of parent, 367
anticipatory, and Alzheimer's disease, 849
in children, 98
death review in resolution of, 818
and groupwork, 613
in parentally bereaved children, 1092
role of self-blame and making amends in recovery from, 1638

Grief intervention
for children with experiences of loss of significant person, 1004

Grief reaction
among single parent widows, 720

Group care
research on, for children, 1049

Group dynamics
assessment of, in black family foster care, 1128

Group homes
behavioral differences of children in, 728

Group intervention
for families with members with AIDS, 1463
with parents during divorce of adult children, 1532

Group process
needs assessment of inner-city children through, 1140

Group psychotherapy
adaptational challenge of mental health reform for, 610
for depressed adolescents, 602
and patient characteristics, 615
and shame, 608
transference in, 147
for wife abusers, 612
for youth, 157
See also Group therapy; Group work; Groups

Group therapy
with bipolar patients and families, 1450
camping as, for emotionally disturbed girls, 107
for counteracting mother-blaming, 132
developing of emotional insulation in, 156
with early adolescents with sexual abuse experiences, 1031
effectiveness of, for patients in day treatment, 112
family and, for sexually abused children, 160
for female teen survivors of sexual abuse, 1197
feminist-based adolescent, 1453
with foster parents of sexually abused children, 139
group assessment form as screening instrument for, 151
for incest survivors, 1465
involvement of parents in, 142
leadership in, in mental health, 143
mountain climbing as, for women, 429
for parents of developmentally disabled adolescents, 152
for poorly socialized children, 611
rafting as for women, 144
role of social work in, 97
scapegoating in, 153
as school intervention to enhance close friendships in preadolescence, 159
for shame and assertiveness in dysfunctional families, 1029
solution-focused, with veterans, 155
for stress management among patients with mental illness, 1435

use of, as affordable treatment, 805
wilderness program as, for women, 146
for women, 158
for women as rape and incest survivors, 137
for women on public assistance, 138
for women with depression, 148
for women with drug addiction, 1690
See also Group psychotherapy; Group work; Groups

Group training
for child development, 787

Group work
and bereavement intervention, 613
and black women, 1458
with Caribbean adolescents, 1459
courses on, in social work education, 140
with disaster relief workers, 95
and empowerment, 533
empowerment of children through, 1455
for families of patients with Alzheimer's disease, 696
with families of persons with obsessive compulsive disorder, 1452
with foremen facing redundancy, 1030
and homeless persons, 609
with male batterers, 1036
for mental health providers, 1460
with mixed membership groups, 603
with mothers of sexually abused children, 1454
with multiracial clients, 606
with Pacific people, 538
preparation of social workers for, 10
with psychiatric inpatients, 1464
and psychosocial intervention, 103
role of, in promotion of women managers, 1456
self-report questionnaire for group work, 154
with single mothers in college, 1033
social action in, for women, 1451
with survivors of domestic violence, 1032
with women, 1467
with women with developmentally disabled child, 600
See also Group psychotherapy; Group therapy; Groups

Groups
impact of interaction styles of, on problem-solving effectiveness, 604

interorganizational, in human services, 505
 parenting, for recovering addicts in day treatment, 271
 process, in institutional settings, 141
 skills-training, to reduce HIV transmission and drug use among methadone patients, 346
 time management, for collegiate single parents, 1035

See also **Group psychotherapy**;
Group therapy; **Group work**

Guidelines

for behavior of former spouses following divorce, 1097
 for building research centers in schools of social work, 1485
 clinical practice, for depression in primary care, 1002
Common Human Needs as, for public assistance workers, 953
 practice, as method for structuring problems, 522
 for teaching structural equation modeling in doctoral programs, 1361

Guilt

different meanings of, 111
 effects of, on divorce adjustment, 1201
 and group psychotherapy, 608
 group treatment for, in adult children of alcoholics, 1029
 in rape victims, 1281

Gynecological disorders

of women in Africa, 1257
 See also **Infertility**

H

Happiness

in marriage, 245

Hardware

information on, in human services, 82

Hazards

chemical, workers and, in workplace, 1291

Head injuries

among high school students, 1288
 international review of, 343

Health

and elderly population, 836
 good, utilization of social services by older adults for promotion of, 632
 impact of exercise on, 1249
 of persons with spinal cord injury, 1256

physical, and depressive symptoms among older women, 1078
 physical, impact of social support on, of nursing home residents, 1254

and quality of life in retirement,

1603

and smoking cessation, 664

of spouse caregivers of dementia

patients, 814

women and, 828

of women and alcohol consumption, 666

Health behavior

of blacks with chronic illnesses, 1598

characteristics of programs for, in Ontario, 852

and longevity, 838

promotion of, among low-income minority women, 345

as related to risk of cardiovascular disease, 654

of women following divorce, 1247

Health beliefs

of Mexican Americans, 1595

Health care

and the 104th Congress, 333

in 1990s in Australia, 1246

advance directive for, of elderly, 693

barriers to, for Hawaiians, 338

and black men, 440

changing role of social work in, 1621

for children in foster care, 1263

comprehensive, role of social workers in provision of, to pregnant women, 820

decision making by older people regarding, 1596

decision making in, 1618

effectiveness of social work

directors in, 1391, 1393

for the elderly, 408

geriatric, interdisciplinary social work practice in, 956

impact of budget cuts on, 1673

for infants, 1266

integration of, of women in the Netherlands, 1703

for low-income consumers, 334

of mothers, 1260

for mothers with AIDS, 1164

and politics, 810

practice guidelines as method for structuring problems in, 522

and pregnancy, 339

primary, community development in, in Australia, 124

public, and social work, 1620

relationship between infant

mortality and, 826

research on, 807

response of, to HIV/AIDS in former Soviet Union, 327

role of psychiatrists in, 114

in rural areas for HIV/AIDS patients, 822

rural, long-term screening test

behaviors in, 332

and social work, 344, 329

social work in, 1265

social workers' and nurses' perceptions of, in rural hospitals, 501

status profile of, for Navajo elders, 1083

and toxic shock syndrome, 331

transformation of, 347

use of management tools in, 521

use of, by frail elderly, 691

Health care delivery

cost of, 815

future of, 368

and psychiatry, 117

reform in, 610

Health care financing

and death, 825

in Veterans Health Care Administration, 1250

Health care policy

effectiveness of, 815

Health care providers

discrimination against geriatric oncology patients by, 1086

empowerment of, 517

HIV in, 1619

instruction by, on proper use of medication for aged, 1085

Health care reform

and child and adolescent psychiatry, 354

and children in foster care, 1331

development of systematic

information on, 812

failure of, in 1994, 1267

and human resource needs, 352

and Medicaid, 861

and Medicare, 414

in New Zealand, 330

and psychiatry, 14

and psychotherapy, 815

Health care system

American, and nursing home care for elderly, 1082

Health care utilization

among homeless persons, 819

by homeless persons, 1259

among rural elderly in East Texas, 1251

Subject Index

Health education

- for African women with vesico vaginal fistula, 1257
- promotion of, for low-income minority women, 345
- for workers on chemical hazards in workplace, 1291

Health insurance

- for Mexican families in US, 1594
- and safety for child welfare workers, 514

Health organizations

- profile of, 172

Health planning

- systematic information on, 812

Health policy

- and introduction of contraceptive Norplant, 1330
- managed care as, 810
- and Maryland Medicaid Diabetes Care Program, 829
- national, on Medicaid and children in foster care, 1331

Health services

- responsiveness of, to people of color, 813

Health status

- of Holocaust survivors, 830
- of homeless persons, 819

Hearing impairments

- legal issues regarding social work practice with, 551
- and social work practice, 549

Heart disorders

- among Hawaiians, 338

Help seeking

- aspects of, in black culture, 751

Heroin

- users of, and human services utilization, 188

See also **Drug abuse**; **Drug addiction**; **Drugs**

Heterosexuality

- and social work education, 472

Heuristics

- in clinical practice, 1426

High schools

- acquired brain injury among students in, 1288
- effect of in-class breakfast program on attendance in, 314
- Japanese, ethnographic study of, 1240
- psychological abuse in dating relationships among students in, 1171

Higher education

- and community services, 15
- metamessages to students in, 780
- quality assurance in, 21

Hispanics

- access and utilization of community mental health centers by, 1289
 - adaptation of, to family member with mental retardation, 766
 - and AIDS/HIV, 44
 - cross-cultural training of therapists working with, 1058
 - elderly, subjective well-being and bilingualism among, 637
 - empowerment of, 1441
 - family influence of, on prevention of antisocial behavior, 1167
 - health promotion behavior among, 345
 - in-home and community-based service utilization by, 1468
 - male, perspectives of wives of, on long-term care, 1336
 - and mutual support groups, 1698
 - natural support systems among, with addictions, 1337
 - perception of self-worth among fourth-grade children as, 1162
 - risk factors for HIV among, as injection drug users, 1261
- See also **Mexican Americans**

History

- of adoption practices for children of color, 488
- African Americans and settlements during 19th and 20th centuries, 485
- of child advocacy, 491
- of child day care, 500
- of child neglect, 499
- of child placement in orphanages, 489
- of child welfare, 497, 707
- of child welfare services in Alberta, Canada, 954
- control of welfare programs over women throughout, 484
- custodial care in Australian asylums from 1858-1884, 495
- of death penalty, 296
- diagnosis of depression in Ezra Pound in 1946, 355
- of empirical practice in social work, 630
- of foster care, 490
- of Freedmen's Bureau and social welfare, 947
- impact of, of child sexual abuse, 219
- of Indian welfare dependence, 955
- of National Association of Visiting Teachers, 52
- national depression in, in Indiana (1896-97), 950

- of orphanages, 496
- personal, of psychoanalyst, 1363
- personal, of social work practice, 995
- perspective on, of adoption and disclosure of family information, 487
- of physical abuse in mothers, 211
- of prejudice, 855
- psychotic crisis of Vincent van Gogh, 362
- of publication of *Common Human Needs*, 953
- of relationship of African-American fathers and sons, 290
- role of Sara Moulthrop Holbrook in, of visiting teachers, 1379
- of school social work in New York City, 53
- of social policy toward persons with disability, 891

History of social work

- Birdye Henrietta Haynes as pioneer in, 486
- Helen H. Perlman and, 494
- impact of, on mission-oriented universities, 465
- and lessons from Hull House, 916
- as profession, 952
- role of Birdye Henrietta Haynes, 946
- role of Doris Siegel in, 54
- role of education in, 463
- role of Jane Addams in, 1378
- role of Jane Fullerton Culbert in, 951
- role of Julia Lathrop in, 945

Holocaust

- children of survivors of, 1209
- intimate environment and sense of coherence among survivors of, 830

Home based services

- death planning as, by social workers, 675
- for elders, 679

Home environment

- effects of divorce on, of toddlers, 272

Home health care

- ability of caregivers to sustain program of, 1253
- delivery of, after discharge, 348
- posthospital, elderly's access and utilization to, 1255
- traditional and high-tech, profiles of, 1613

Home visitation

- as intervention for adolescent mothers, 984
- training and supervision for, 47

Homeless

- and Census Bureau, 1702, 1679, 1688
- evaluation of program for, 1481
- and housing, 1707
- practice with, with mental illness, 1431
- social work practice with, 1418
- Homelessness**
 - among abused women, 1213
 - and alcohol abuse, 1066
 - and American families, 760
 - among youth and short-term emergency shelter program, 1016
 - and battered women, 762
 - in capitalist societies, 868
 - and child welfare, 1198
 - among dually diagnosed individuals, 895
 - and dually diagnosed individuals, 1270
 - among elders, 694
 - empirical research on urban families and, 1482
 - ethnographic study of, among women with children in, 756
 - among families and establishment of shelters, 1203
 - and forensic clients, 90
 - and group work, 609
 - and health care utilization, 819, 1259
 - and jail recidivism, 1405
 - and mental illness, 844
 - and persons with mental illness, 1280
 - and quality of life among persons with chronic mental illness, 1275
 - response of child welfare to, among youths, 492
 - among rural children, 1552
 - and social work students' involvement, 452
 - and substance abuse, 657
 - in US, 1692, 1677
 - and women with substance abuse problems, 529
 - and youth taskforces in Australia, 235
 - among youths in Canada, 1134
- Homeowners**
 - disabled elderly as, 1084
 - low-income, empowerment of, 958
- Homicide**
 - of infants in England and Wales, 1178
 - legal and social differences between men and women convicted of, 1230

- of parents by children, 1577
- prevention of, in schools, 796
- review of literature on, 294
- threat of, at workplace, 866
- trials for, through written documentations, 1212

Homosexuality

- biological causes of, 1490
- biomedical concepts of, 1494
- and black and white men, 540
- and dexterity, 1497
- peace and, 1504
- research on, 1704
- and risk for HIV, 898
- and sexual abuse, 328
- See also Gays; Lesbians

Hospice care

- and high cost of dying, 825
- home, caregiver ability to sustain planned program of, 1253
- perception of, in Oregon, 1264

Hospices

- Medicare-certified, burnout among social workers in, 965

Hospital social work

- assignment of tasks in, 61
- burnout in, in rural areas, 511
- development of research unit in department of, 164
- and discharge planning, 348, 681
- with gay men whose partners have AIDS, 1693
- improvement of practice in, 827
- job satisfaction in, 963
- multiple constituencies in, 1328
- and preventive psychosocial care for people with HIV infection, 846
- role of, with patients with Munchausen syndrome, 1632
- in rural hospitals, 501

Hospitality

- and accessibility for persons with disabilities, 311

Hospitalization

- of elderly patients no longer acutely ill, 823
- of Vincent van Gogh, 362

Hospitals

- expectations of medical social workers in, 1601
- urban, discharge planning in, 1600
- use of computerized database in, 525
- VA, access of women veterans to, 449

Hot lines

- implementation of services via, 957
- with information on HIV/AIDS, 1619

Households

- activity performance of women caregivers in, 1081
- cost of care of, with adult with mental disabilities, 765
- research on, 636
- response of, to need of low-income working mothers in Thailand, 1108
- single-parent, children in, 276

Housewives

- as pharmacists, 437

Housework

- division of, among dual-career Korean couples, 1159
- division of, in U.S. and Japan, 1151
- dual-earner couples and sharing of, 241
- and employed women, 754
- fairness in division of, 1539
- family discourse on, 705
- participation of husbands in, 1180

Housing

- affordable, lack of, as cause of homelessness among elderly, 694
- for blacks and Asian Americans, 1685
- discrimination of people with mental retardation in, in Hong Kong, 312
- for elders with services to perform activities of daily living, 682
- as factor in admissions of children to temporary care, 1113
- and homeless persons, 1707
- low-income, programs for, 958
- and New Jersey Tenants Organization, 576
- out-of-city, for women in England, 1467
- for persons with mental illness, 863
- policy on, for small households in Hong Kong, 868
- supported, supervised versus, for persons with severe mental illness, 837
- transitional, women with children in, 1135

Human development

- strategies for grass roots organizing of, 1440

Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV)

- attitude as determinant of social work students working with clients with, 909
- attitude of African American students toward, 817
- boundaries of time and space in treatment of man in midlife with, 1001

Subject Index

- caring for women with, 816
community services coordination and, 577
elder parents as caregivers to persons with, 802
gay men as at-risk population for, 898
in health care workers, 1619
and homosexual and bisexual men, 328
among homosexual men, 804
among lesbian women, 897
placement options for persons with, 336
prevention of, in former Soviet Union, 327
preventive psychosocial care for people with, 846
risk factors for, among Puerto Rican injection drug users, 1261
risky sexual behavior among gay men with, 900
in rural areas, 822
sexual risk taking and contraction of, 1221
skills-training groups to reduce transmission of, 346
social support for men with, 540
and social workers, 44
support groups for lesbians with, 1457
and women, 806
- Human needs**
content on, in social work education, 901
and social welfare programs, 6
- Human resources**
evaluation of EAPs, health promotion, and drug programs in, in Ontario, 852
and health care reform, 352
and social work education, 33
- Human rights**
and female genital mutilation, 1644
- Human service workers**
morale and turnover among, 968
- Human services**
comparison of MSW and MBA students on aptitudes for management of, 475
and Dominicans, 1346
effective service delivery in, 972
factors affecting extent of computerization in, 976
and geographic information systems, 520
impact of budget cuts on, 1352
innovations in, 1397
interorganizational groups in, 505
leadership behavior of supervisors in, 971
- leadership in, 970
linking of public schools with, 1585
management in, 85
management of growth in, 69
moral tensions in social work practice in, 941
multiculturalism in, 1394
nonprofit, adaptation in, 509
organizational commitment in, 961
personnel management in, 977
for persons with disabilities, 1233
pricing in delivery of, 1399
profile of, 172
purchase of services in, 1396
and social work education, 48
strategic planning in, 81
traditional philosophies in, 1655
use of computers in, 77
use of, by injection drug users and crack smokers, 1510
- Humor**
black, as self-affirmation among blacks, 1292
use of, in social work practice, 1008
- Husbands**
family therapy for, 127
involvement of, in housework, 241
participation of, in housework, 1180
as perpetrators of incest, 1165
- Hyperactivity**
cognitive-behavioral treatment of, 106
identification of, in children, 319
preconceived diagnosis of, 835
psychodynamics of attention deficit disorder with or without, 1268
support group for adolescents with, 1034
See also Attention deficit disorder
- Immigrants**
Asian Indian, formation and retention of identity of, 1347
caregiver burden among families of, 1326
Caribbean, social workers' knowledge of, 987
and ethnic composition of white Americans, 433
Romanian children, adoption of, 1548
social work with, 399
- Immigration**
impact of, on first-generation immigrant women in Australia caring for parents, 721
influence of status of, on service provision, 527
and internal migration within California, 1327
- Implementation analysis**
of hospice care program in Oregon, 1264
of parent education program, 1241
- Incarceration**
of African American males, 1220
of women, 301
- Incest**
adaptation of mothers of victims of, 1165
father-child, couple and familial characteristics of, 1182
interpersonal and psychological functioning of women with experiences of, 427
relationship between prostitution and, 1228
short-term groups for survivors of, 1465
sibling, in clergy family, 201
teenagers as survivors of, 1197
wilderness program as psychotherapy for survivors of, 137
- Income**
after divorce, 285
equality in, among male and female social workers, 1386
and inner-city residents, 1475
low, social policy responses to needs of working mothers with, in Thailand, 1108
low, use of health and public transportation by frail elderly with, 691
of single women after divorce, 425
of vulnerable elderly women, 689
- Income distribution**
and welfare state in Taiwan, 1304

- Income inequality**
and industrial development, 381
- Income maintenance**
and young men, 1297
- Income security**
for Canadian families with children, 1153
- Independence**
and local governments, 1662
for persons with disabilities, 308
- Independent living**
foster youths and preparation for, 1170
in old age, 686
for persons with severe mental illness, 837
of persons with spinal cord injury, 1256
- Individualism**
tension between familism and, in family policy, 887
- Industrial growth**
and income inequality, 381
- Industrial social work**
and retrenchment, 1030
role of, in worker health in developing nations, 821
- Industrialization**
in Brazil, 391
of Third World nations, 870
- Infant mortality**
prevention policy on, in Philadelphia, 1266
relationship between health care and, 826
- Infants**
child welfare trends for, in nonpermanent placement, 1185
Chinese, placement of, with Caucasian families, 1323
homicide of, in England and Wales, 1178
impact of adoption of, on birthmothers, 1567
motor development in, 848
and nonpermanent placement, 748
observation of, as preparation for social work practice, 473
research on separation anxiety in, 1039
- Infertility**
male, and adoption versus donor insemination, 1122
and medical technology, 588
- Influence**
on parental involvement of black adolescent fathers, 261
of social support on school completion of Haitians, 324
of social work journals on profession, 461
of social workers on decision making in nursing homes, 1404
- Informal care**
financial support for, in Britain, Finland, and Michigan, 1325
of institutionalized dementia residents, 1631
- Information**
Americans' lack of, on death penalty, 297
exchange of, between black foster parents and child welfare workers, 711
influence of, about sexual abuse on boys, 223
mis-, on electroconvulsive therapy, 535
seeking of, in cases of child abuse and neglect, 258
- Information and referral services**
design and implementation of, 957
- Information processing systems**
geographic, and human services, 520
use of, in hospital social work, 827
use of, in schools of social work in Europe, 1316
- Information technology**
and child welfare services, 1119
and education, 320
and social work education, 76, 923
- Informed consent**
and organ donation, 1607
- Injuries**
association of alcohol use to, 656
- Inner city**
alcohol use among minority adolescents in, 659
children in, and violence, 725
exposure to and involvement with violence among children in, 1217
groups for poorly socialized children in elementary schools in, 611
impact of life in, on adolescent development, 1664
poverty among minority groups in, 1475
prevention of aggression among children in, 607
problems of school children in, 1140
promotion of adoptions by foster parents through organizations in, 208
reduction of alcohol and drug problems in, 1439
significance of fathers for black teen mothers in, 1110
- Inpatients**
admission of, to specialty mental health organizations, 839
child psychiatric diagnosis of, 1014
psychiatric, group work with, 1464
rape of, 1281
relational themes in community meetings for, 119
treatment for, with clinical depression, 553
- Insecurity**
job, impact of, on families, 387
role of religion in dealing with, 363
- Inservice training**
for school social workers, 42
- Inspiration**
patient-induced, in therapists, 1000
- Institutionalization**
economic and social alternatives to, of elders, 677
of worldwide democracy, 412
- Institutions**
behavioral differences of children in, 728
mission-oriented, universities as, 465
orphanages as, for children, 496
process groups in, 141
- Integration**
of blacks with whites, 374
of content on women in social work curriculum, 903
into family systems of in-laws on farms, 259
gender, among NY firefighters, 1338
modeling of collaboration and, of social services, 80
of non-directive and focused play therapy, 1430
of geriatric case management into physician care, 688
political, in Yugoslavia, 398
of practice with research, 926
of social work research into BSW programs, 22
of strength perspective into social policy-making process, 1669
of women's care in the Netherlands, 1703
- Integrative learning**
in social work education, 6
- Intellectual development**
and childhood victimization, 741
- Interaction**
adult, with children with developmental disabilities, 777
between black men, 444
between blacks and Asian Americans, 1685

Subject Index

- between child welfare workers and black foster parents, 711
 - of former spouses, 1097
 - group, styles of, and problem-solving effectiveness, 604
 - between social workers and clients, 84
 - Interagency communication**
 - to address needs of foster children, 1519
 - Interdisciplinary education**
 - in middle high schools, 785
 - Interdisciplinary practice**
 - of social work and geriatric health care, 956
 - Interdisciplinary teams**
 - and consensus statement on child sexual abuse, 252
 - and discharge planning in hospitals, 1601
 - effect of, on reducing health care costs in Veterans Health Administration, 1250
 - in gerontological social work, 504
 - investigation of child sexual abuse by, 1543
 - Intergenerational relations**
 - and depression in aging parents, 1523
 - and farming, 292
 - of Mexican Americans, 1521
 - Intergroup relations**
 - between Arab and Jewish youth, 601
 - Intermarriage**
 - of different ethnic groups, 433
 - International relations**
 - and communication, 1653
 - role of small wars in, 1661
 - International social welfare**
 - in Bulgaria, 460
 - in China, 467
 - and family care of elderly dependents, 669
 - and social security, 872
 - and women's position in new South Africa, 1706
 - International social work**
 - with black soldiers during World War I, 1680
 - and developing nations, 469
 - in global economy, 1321
 - training for, 20
 - Interorganizational relations**
 - in community-based consortia development, 1437
 - in human services, 505
 - Interorganizational services**
 - and children in state custody, 722
 - Interpersonal attraction**
 - among older persons, 687
 - Interpersonal communication**
 - between blacks and Asian Americans, 1685
 - Interpersonal process**
 - use of, for coping in, 834
 - Interpersonal skills training**
 - for public assistance workers, 471
 - Interracial adoption**
 - of black children by white parents, 737
 - in Hong Kong, 1323
 - Interracial couples**
 - adoption by, with disabilities, 1570
 - Intervention**
 - in Arab and Jewish youth social relations, 601
 - bereavement, and group work, 613
 - with Cambodian refugees for psychological distress, 400
 - for child sexual abuse, 1560
 - direct, by school social workers, 1415
 - for elder abuse, 692
 - with elderly substance abusers in workplace, 371
 - evaluation of newsletter in, with divorced mothers, 131
 - group work, with special education students, 154
 - with high-risk black adolescent males, 788
 - home visitation as, for adolescent mothers, 984
 - in treatment of drug addiction among women, 198
 - influence of spirituality in, with women following divorce, 1174
 - intensive, with families, 752
 - micro-, meso-, and macrolevels of, in school social work, 315
 - military, UN reactions to, by, 1654
 - for prevention of suicide among youths, 798
 - prison-building as, of last resort, 376
 - with sexually abused women with mental retardation, 1581
 - social network, preparation of social workers for, 930
 - social, and outcomes in medical effectiveness research, 1480
 - with students and families to aid in new school adjustment, 317
 - for substance abuse and domestic violence, 1507
 - for successful aging, 532
 - treatment, research partnership between school of social work and medical center on, 634
 - with homeless persons, 1418
 - Interviewing**
 - skills in, among MSW students, 8
 - Interviews**
 - with clients to determine strengths, 1408
 - Intimacy**
 - in adult children of alcoholics, 337
 - concept of, in disclosure of sexual preference among gay sons and lesbian daughters, 1104
 - Intoxication**
 - driving behavior as associated with, 668
 - screening instruments for detection of, while driving, 662
 - and sexual encounters, 200
 - Involuntary clients**
 - distance learning for child welfare work with, 1371
 - Involvement**
 - over-, impact of, on burnout and job satisfaction of social workers, 967
 - parental, of black adolescent fathers, 261
 - subjective, of ex-mental patients' in neighborhood, 847
-
- J**
- Japanese Americans**
 - cultural influences on drinking practices among, 1069
 - female, marriage timing of, 1684
 - perceptions of family values and roles among, 1111
 - Jews**
 - communities of, in conflict, 1022
 - women, bat mitzvahs for, 1689
 - Job development**
 - through small business incubators, 1301
 - Job satisfaction**
 - in community organizing, 1445
 - among hospital social workers, 963
 - in human services organizations, 972
 - impact of overinvolvement on, 967
 - and management style, 518
 - among older women, 1306
 - among rural hospital social workers, 511
 - among social work discharge planners, 1388
 - and social workers, 62
 - among social workers, 63, 65
 - of women using company-sponsored child care, 442
 - Job turnover**
 - among hospital social workers, 963

- in human services, 968
- Jobs**
insecurity of, and impact on families, 387
See also Employment; Work
- Joint ventures**
on development of indicators for obstetric and perioperative care, 807
- Judges**
decision making of, regarding disability reviews, 1333
- Judgments**
physicians and employee, about hospital quality, 622
- Judicial procedures**
and social work, 405
- Junior high schools**
alcohol and marijuana use among students in, 195
differences between teachers and students in elementary schools and, 792
grouping for children's development in, 787
impact of separate schooling for African American boys in, 789
interdisciplinary program in, 785
special issues in reform of, 797
- Justice**
lack of, in interpersonal relationships, 406
pursuit of, through mediation, 1675
- Justice system**
advocacy in, among social workers and social community, 49
- Juvenile delinquency**
in adolescence, 298
among black males, 1225
child maltreatment as leading cause of, 1186
intervention program for children at risk for, 1242
relationship of alcoholic beverage consumption to, 665
- Juvenile delinquents**
black, sexual behavior among, 788
and school violence, 784, 778
use of artificial intelligence to model patterns of recidivism among, 67
See also Offenders
- Juvenile justice**
Queensland system of, for Aboriginal youth, 299
-
- K**
- Kinship**
and care of children, 1362
- case management models of care by, 989
and child care, 727
children residing with, 275
research on care and, 1129
school performance of children living with, 325
as support for older New Yorkers, 673
- Knowledge**
articulation of, in social work practice, 1420
of children in Northern Tanzania of AIDS, 631
of children regarding sexual abuse, 638
development of, in family preservation services, 1059
development of, in social welfare administration, 66
diffusion of, in social work, 1397
professional social work, commitment to, 1500
of professionals on topics in child sexual abuse, 1355
of social workers of client culture, 987
subjugated and personal document research, 1478
use of, in direct practice, 1013
- Knowledge base**
building of, in social work journals for women, 32
qualitative research and soundness of, in social work, 175
- Korean Americans**
relations between African Americans and, 1344
-
- L**
- Labeling**
impact of, on mother-headed families, 731
importance of, in black community, 1691
of persons with alcoholism by MSW students, 913
of persons with psychiatric disorders, 564
of social worker as national security risk by FBI, 1643
within category of disability due to chemical dependency, 1627
- Labor force**
obstacles to development of, in Saudi Arabia, 1324
participation of single older women in, 1306
progress of black women in, 1701
- Labor market**
effect of free trade agreement on, 1674
effect of free trade on, 1658
and persons with disabilities, 776
South African women in, 1682
- Language**
and children with developmental disabilities, 777
- Latchkey children**
during Second World War, 500
- Latency stage**
children in, with conduct or depressive disorder, 1137
coping behaviors of children in, with pediatric migraine, 1141
coping in children with migraines during, 1626
experience of girl's sense of self during, 1145
school-based preventive group intervention with at-risk children during, 1237
- Law enforcement**
therapist role in, of child sexual abuse, 1436
- Laws**
mandatory reporting, and child protective services agencies, 939
- Lawyers**
attitudes of, on behavior associated with child sexual abuse, 726
improvement of child welfare practice through relationship of social workers with, 502
- Leaders**
influence of, on development of cities, 1671
- Leadership**
agency, in human service agencies, 970
in community-based consortia development, 1437
and community organization, 576
of mental health consultation groups, 143
personal reflections on, 1392
skills in, of multiracial groups, 606
of supervisors in human services, 971
transformational, and success in development of new churches, 975
- Learning**
organizational, in public child welfare agency, 55
process of, in social work students, 46
- Learning disabilities**
effects of therapeutic intervention on self-concepts of children with, 768

Subject Index

- residential services to people with, 623
- self-narratives and disorders of self in children with, 1578
- Legal issues**
 - in child sexual abuse cases, 1372
 - of divorce impact on children with cystic fibrosis, 1098
 - regarding negligence of child protection workers, 1571
 - social workers and, regarding civil rights, 1373
- Legal principles**
 - of death penalty, 296
- Legal regulation**
 - of drugs, 193
- Legal system**
 - and capital murder trials, 1212
 - difficulties inherent in, for resolving child protection disputes, 1163
 - and social work practice, 405, 942
 - and university tenure, 943
- Legislation**
 - on accommodation for persons with disabilities, 1356
 - on adoption in Canada, 1188
 - regarding adoption placement, 288
 - on behalf of blacks, 886
 - child care and family, 1332
 - on child welfare in First Nations in Canada, 1168
 - and elder rights, 881
 - equal opportunity in, for persons with disabilities, 889
 - for establishment of paternity, 698
 - on family leave, 893
 - federal, on physical restraints in long-term care facilities, 883
 - impact of, services for persons with hearing impairments, 551
 - implementation in support of low-income families, 1672
 - NAACP and, pm New Deal Reform, 1293
 - to prevent unnecessary removal of children from families, 1666
 - on race discrimination, 894
 - for racially integrated child welfare services, 1335
 - to reduce problems of working poor, 1670
 - and rights of persons with disabilities, 307
 - for service provision to children with disabilities, 319
 - for services to individuals with disabilities, 417
 - and shared responsibility, 483
 - in support of self-determination for elders, 808
 - for teaching social policy to social work students, 409
 - for unjust employee dismissal, 866
 - use of, to teach social policy, 914
- Length of stay**
 - in hospitals of aged no longer acutely ill, 823
- Lesbians**
 - adults raised by, during childhood, 1192
 - alcohol use among, 1071
 - attractions outside of relationships of, 1699
 - disclosure of sexual preference among children as, 1104
 - experience of, in child welfare system, 1342
 - high-risk behavior among, 897
 - identity development and self-disclosure of, in social work course, 907
 - support groups for, with HIV, 1457
 - therapy with women as, with physical disabilities, 1687
 - violence against, 1223
 - young, child welfare services with, 1190
 - See also* Gays; Homosexuality
- Liability**
 - criminal, of child protection workers, 1571
 - and wrongful adoption, 733
- Libraries**
 - and research on child welfare, 643
- Licensing**
 - for school social workers, 2
 - in social work, 1
- Life changes**
 - as associated with aging, 1074
 - and dependency, 686
 - among elderly persons in nursing homes, 670
 - of older people, 1652
- Life cycle**
 - and ability to balance work and family, 244
 - limiting and extending of, with medical technology for frail elders, 1088
 - role of pets in well-being throughout, 845
 - service needs of persons with disabilities across, 1233
 - stages of, within context of family life, 1096
- Life experiences**
 - coping mechanisms for stress of, 357
 - impact of, on children, 289
 - stressors in, of black men, 440
- Life history**
 - and work experience of child welfare workers, 64
- Lifespan development**
 - role of social work in, of aging society, 1514
- Listening**
 - active, as social work practice skill, 1047
- Literature**
 - as aid to practice, 17
 - on child welfare, 707
 - evaluation of, in intervention with divorced mothers, 131
 - on murder and capital punishment, 294
 - on Native Canadian child welfare, 929
 - politically correct, and American Indians, 544
 - review of, on anorexia and bulimia, 133
 - review of, on blacks' attitudes toward police, 1695
 - review of, on long-term adjustment of children and adolescents with sickle cell disease, 1624
 - review of, on urban homeless families, 1482
 - review of, on women with physical distinctions, 1700
 - in social work, 1364
 - social work, review of burnout in, 1390
- Litigation**
 - and wrongful adoption, 733
- Living arrangements**
 - alternative, for elders, 679
 - assisted, for aged, 682
 - for frail elderly, 672
 - nonpermanent, for infants, 748
- Living will**
 - and autonomy for older people, 1596
 - for home-bound elderly clients, 808
 - social work role in carrying out, 811
 - use of, by elderly for health care, 693
- Locus of control**
 - effects of, on parents at-risk for child management, 753
 - internal, and depression among adolescents, 1284
 - internal, in elderly mental health clients, 1633
 - and social work students, 935
- Loneliness**
 - in adult children of alcoholics, 337

Long term care

- effectiveness of adult foster care as, 1089
- and elder rights, 881
- federal legislation on physical restraints in facilities for, 883
- of Hispanic men, 1336
- issues on, of AIDS patients, 336
- policy on, 411
- and psychotherapy, 556
- volunteer roles in, 1516
- See also* Nursing homes

Longevity

- psychosocial and behavioral predictors of, 838
- as result of psychosocial interactions, 552

Longitudinal study

- of case managers' hopefulness, 528
- of children at risk living in adverse psychosocial milieu, 291
- of ethnicity and social support systems of older New Yorkers, 673
- of family preservation program, 1114
- of Japanese adolescents, 795
- of special-needs adoptive families, 744

Loss

- adult children's reaction to, of parent, 367
- personal, organizational response to, of child welfare workers, 1383
- responses to, of loved ones, 1638

Low birth weight infants

- effect of neighborhood social environments on, 1260

Low income

- alternative life projects of women with, 420
- health care for consumers with, 334
- health promotion behavior among, minority women, 345
- job discrimination among aged with, 1650
- and single mothers with mental illness, 746

M**Macro practice**

- in social work education, 451
- and social work education, 462

Mainstreaming

- of persons with disabilities, 1233

Malpractice

- claims of, against social workers, 1377

Mammography

- influence of ethnicity on use of, 441

Managed care

- cost effectiveness of, 815
- impact of, on traditional view of mental health care, 598
- in mental health organizations, 1269
- and psychoanalytically oriented psychotherapy, 561
- and social work, 329

Management

- of alternate level of care through use of computers, 525
- competency-based model for, in social work, 78
- of diversity in work force, 70
- evaluation as technique in, 892
- of family ranches and farms, 292
- of fear of AIDS through hotlines, 1619
- of growth in nonprofit organizations, 69
- health care, and practice guidelines, 522
- human service, comparison of MSW and MBA students on aptitudes for, 475
- job satisfaction, service effectiveness, and style of, 518
- of JOBS caseloads, 85
- of pain in patients with cancer, 1610
- and quality improvement, 524
- social work, use of computers in, 520
- tenant, public housing by black women, 1299
- of young offender programs in Canada, 1231
- See also* Administration

Management analysis

- of profit-making nursing homes, 974

Management information

- detection of payment errors in AFDC through, 68

Management planning

- multi-agency collaboration in, of child sexual abuse, 225
- use of critical path method in, for clinical care, 521

Management practice

- in human service agencies, 970
- in public and private mental health agencies, 515

Management training

- in state welfare agencies, 973

Managers

- child welfare, role of, 1401

- role of group work in promotion of women as, 1456
- roles of black women as, in public relations, 74

Mandated reporting

- of child abuse, 286
- in child protective services agencies, 939

Marijuana

- use of, among junior high school students, 195

- See also* Drug abuse; Drug addiction; Drugs

Marital functioning

- and family cohesion, 589

Marital satisfaction

- among clergy husbands and wives, 262
- and job insecurity, 387
- later, premarital counseling for, 253
- in long-term marriages in Sweden, 591
- and work-family decisions, 293

Marital separation

- causes and consequences of, 1152
- effect of age at marriage on, 1561
- psychological adjustment in, 136
- structure and content of spontaneous causal thinking after, 263

Marital stability

- and divorce, 128
- effect of premarital cohabitation on, 1569
- later, premarital counseling for, 253

Marital status

- contribution of, to feminization of poverty, 862

Marital therapy

- use of therapeutic questions in, 1024

Marketing

- effectiveness of, 73

Marriage

- as alternative to unwanted pregnancy, 266
- availability of partners for, 1545
- communication behaviors in, 245
- effect of age at, on marital dissolution, 1561
- and family therapy, 596
- first, and divorce, 128
- forcing poor women into, 1302
- in Israel, 396
- role behaviors in, of college youth in China and Taiwan, 1147
- stable, maintaining of, 256
- timing of, of Chinese American and Japanese American women, 1684

Subject Index

Masculinity

- and child sexual abuse, 273
- perspectives of black men on, 434

Mass media

- false accusation of child abuse by, 1105
- and mythologies of consumption, 217

Mathematics

- group training for child development in, 787

Measurement

- of burnout in child protective service workers, 1486
- of career-development among Red Cross volunteers, 644
- of critical thinking in social work practice, 1041
- of stress through questionnaire, 832
- use of questionnaire in, of children's knowledge of sexual abuse, 638

See also **Assessment**

Media

- constructions of crime in, 1574
- role of, in attitudes toward AIDS, 809

Mediation

- of child protection disputes, 1163, 1183
- child protection, participation of individuals in, 1100
- cognitive, for aggressive adolescents, 1235
- and crime victims, 302
- pursuit of justice through, 1675
- in social work research, 168
- supervision as based on practice concept of, 1354

Medicaid

- federal funding for, 861
- and Maryland Diabetes Care Program, 829
- and national health care reform, 1331

Medical diagnosis

- for suspected sexual abuse, 254

Medical education

- redefinition of, 14

Medical history

- adoption and disclosure of, 487

Medical model

- limitations of critique of, 617

Medical social work

- research on effectiveness of, 1480
- role of, in health-related patient problems, 1601

Medical technology

- advanced, cost of dying due to, 825

- developments in, 588
- use of, in extending and limiting of life of frail elders, 1088

Medicare

- and health care reform, 414
- and hospice care in Oregon, 1264
- policy analysis of prospective payment system of, 1265

Medication

- instructions for elders in proper use of, 1085
- psychotropic, use of clozapine as, in U.S., 546
- students on, 359

Medicine

- community, assessment of, 351

Men

- and absentee fathers, 750
- abusing, group treatment for, 612
- academic development of, as black college students, 1341
- adaptation to mortality among, as retirees, 1073
- adult and bisexual, sexual abuse of, 328
- attitudes of, toward foreign policy, 1663
- black interaction between, 444
- black, as noncustodial fathers, 1555
- black, crime and delinquency among, 1225
- black, cultural awareness program for, 1220
- black, dilemmas of, 422
- black, endangerment of, 877
- black, life issues concerning, 440
- black, meaning of manhood for, 434
- black, racial discrimination against, 1474
- community-based treatment programs for, as sexual offenders, 1210
- differences in communication between women and, in social work education, 459
- distribution of power between women and, 899
- economic status of, after divorce, 285
- gay, and risky sexual behavior, 900
- gay, beliefs of, regarding sexual risk of contracting HIV, 898
- gay, HIV prevention among, 804
- gay, life transitions, family relationships, and special issues of, 1345
- gay, social support and adjustment to AIDS among, 824

- Hispanic, and long-term care, 1336

- and homosexuality, 1504

- impact of, in government on women, 1376

- legal and social differences between women and, who kill intimate partners, 1230

- and marital choice, 1545

- marital satisfaction among, in Sweden, 591

- perception of, regarding division of housework, 1539

- as perpetrators of child sexual abuse, 273

- salary of, as social workers

- compared with women's, 1386

- self-help program on parenting for, 1683

- and sexuality, 1505

- as single parents, 709

- spouse preferences of, 1175

- views of, on pornography, 1219

- as volunteers working with survivors of rape and battering, 763

- white and black, racial differences in decision to retire of, 386

- white and black, social support for, with HIV/AIDS, 540

- young, survey of, regarding child sexual abuse, 700

- young, use of income maintenance program by, 1297

Menstruation

- and toxic shock syndrome, 331

Mental disorders

- among adult offspring of alcoholics, 1276

- of AIDS and syphilis, 365

- co-occurrence of alcohol abuse and, 1634

- labeling of persons with, 564
- treatment of, in students, 359

See also **Mental illness**

Mental health

- and behavioral sequels of child sexual abuse among young adult males, 700

- challenges in, for older people, 1517

- and children, 226, 181

- of children during latency-stage, 1137

- co-occurrence of alcohol abuse and problems of, 1634

- of elderly, 356

- future of field of, 368

- and health care reform, 352

- impact of stressful life events on, 357

- of Italian mothers after birth of first child, 445
 leadership in consultation groups in, 143
 locus of control in elderly during treatment for, 1633
 and reform, 537
 rights and responsibilities in, 369
 of rural and urban adolescents, 203
 social network training for case managers in, 91
 and social work research, 1042
 among student social workers, 1287
 treatment for, traumatized children, 1625
 of women political repatriates, 1630
- Mental health care**
 impact of managed care on, 598
 managed, and family social work, 1269
 multiconstituency approach to organizational performance of, 506
 reimbursement reform in, 831
 short- and long-term treatment in, 556
 social workers' knowledge of client culture and its use in, 987
- Mental health care agencies**
 and privatization, 515
- Mental health centers**
 utilization of evaluation findings in, 1286
- Mental health policy**
 adaptational challenge of, for group therapy, 610
 and deinstitutionalization in state psychiatric hospitals, 1273
 on homeless persons with mental illness, 1280
- Mental health profession**
 preparation of social workers for social network interventions in, 930
- Mental health professionals**
 factors affecting performance of, 991
 group work for, 1460
 help from, for survivors of sexual abuse, 1622
 sexual exploitation of patients by, 1010
 skills in war-related stress management for, 934
 training of, 478
 views of, of self-help groups, 614
- Mental health services**
 for children with emotional disturbances, 277
- for inmates, 503
 organizational conflict and effectiveness of, 507
 in UK, 773
- Mental health workers**
 effect of racial sensitivity on blacks' perception of services by, 1484
See also **Mental health professionals**
- Mental hospitals**
 inpatient admissions in, 839
 stress management for psychiatric patients in, 1435
- Mental illness**
 adult children with, as supports to mothers in later life, 724
 attention deficit disorder as, among children, 1268
 care of persons with, in Australian asylums, 495
 challenge of high-risk clients with, to direct practice, 986
 characteristics of persons with, 837
 clinical intervention in treatment of, 1018
 community-based services for persons with, 1273
 community support for clients with, 93
 diagnosis of homeless persons with, 844
 diagnosis of, in children and adolescents, 835
 facial expressions of adults with, 770
 and family in later life, 1278
 group work with families of persons with, 1452
 homeless individuals with, and substance abuse, 1270
 and homelessness, 1280
 jail recidivism in persons with, 1405
 Munchausen syndrome as, 364
 neural network approach to, 651
 parenting and low-income single mothers with, 746
 and patients' rights, 369
 practice with homeless persons with, 1431
 prior, subjective involvement of patients with, in neighborhood, 847
 psychotherapy for foster children with, 761
 public opinion of persons with, as neighbors, 569
 residential services to people with, 623
 resistance to community-based programs for persons with, 583
- schizophrenia as, 1283
 spouse as caregivers for persons with, 1075
 stress management for patients with, 1435
 subjective burden in families of adults with, 1635
 substance abuse among persons with, 1065
 support for housing preferences of patients with, 863
 support group for adolescents with, 1034
See also **Mental disorders**
- Mental retardation**
 adaptation of Hispanic families to members with, 766
 assessment adults with, 772
 communication among preschoolers with, 771
 costs of family care for adults with, 765
 discrimination against people with, in Hong Kong, 312
 family preservation and parents with, 769
 obesity among children with, in Japan, 775
 and perceptions of women of adolescent sexual abuse, 309
 permanency planning for adults with, 305
 sexual abuse of women with, 1581
 toddlers with, 767
 use of computers in treatment of persons with, 306
- Mentors**
 for adolescent mothers, 800
 for adolescents in foster care, 1550
- Mergers**
 academic, in social work programs, 1366
- Metamessage**
 to students in higher education opportunity programs, 780
- Metaphor**
 use of, in psychotherapy, 1429
- Methadone**
 skills-training groups to reduce HIV transmission and drug use among patients on, 346
- Methodology**
 for conducting research on child maltreatment, 624
 and qualitative analysis, 174
 in social work research, 161, 175
 statistical power analysis as form of, 628
 use of theories in, for teaching racial oppression, 41, 26

Subject Index

Mexican Americans

- health beliefs and practices of, 1595
- health insurance coverage for in US, 1594
- intergenerational relations of, 1521

See also **Hispanics**

Micro practice

- and social work education, 451, 462

Middle aged

- in "sandwich" generation, 1547
- female, psychosocial development of, caring for elderly family members, 1091

Midlife crisis

- of women, 448
- in women with disabilities, 1579

Migraine headaches

- coping behaviors of latency-aged children with, 1141
- coping in children with, 1626

Migration

- forced, effect of, on preschool Iranian children in Sweden, 1312
- internal, among low-skilled migrants within California, 1327
- international, women's participation in, 430
- of low-skilled migrants within California, 1327

Military personnel

- social work services for, 1542
- stress among, during Persian Gulf conflict, 840

Minority groups

- agenda for cease-fire between, 648
- attitudes of, toward AIDS, 809
- child care for college-student mothers in, 1531
- content on, in fieldwork, 3, 26
- and divorce, 450
- elder care among, 690
- empowerment of, 742
- empowerment theory and practice with children of, in child welfare system, 1493
- engaging effectively with, 1053
- and environmental racism, 1640
- group work with adolescents of, 1459
- history of adoption practices for children of, 488
- human services for Dominicans as, 1346
- identity formation and retention of, in U.S., 1347
- immigrant, family caregiver burden among, 1326

- immigration statuses of, and service provision, 527
 - improvement of status of children as, in Southern Africa, 739
 - incidence of child abuse among, 286
 - influence of ethnicity and socioeconomic status on mammography use by, 441
 - inner-city adolescent, alcohol use among, 659
 - justice system advocacy for, 49
 - and kinship care, 727
 - learning experiences of social work students from, 11
 - mothers of, on welfare, 1568
 - and mutual support groups, 1698
 - participation of aged of, in senior centers, 683
 - and poverty, 1475
 - poverty among women as members of, 862
 - preadolescent sexuality among adolescents as, 1554
 - predictors of economic status of, 1483
 - prevention of aggressive behavior among, 783
 - racial discrimination against men of, 1474
 - responsiveness of health services to, 813
 - retention of students of, in social work, 29
 - scapegoating of, 376
 - and school social work, 7
 - and self-employment, 1311
 - self-help program on parenting for men as, 1683
 - services for members of, with developmental disabilities, 1580
 - social work practice with, 479, 1234
 - women as, and community organizing, 573
 - in work force and diversity management, 70
- Miscarriage**
- emotional reactions to, 335
- Mobilization**
- mass, as strategy for community change, 571
 - of resources for failed environmental protest, 1442
- Modeling**
- of collaboration and social services integration, 80
- Models**
- animal, for development of human sexuality, 1473

- competency-based, for social work management, 78
- of perinatal drug and alcohol abuse treatment for pregnant women, 1509

Money

- comparison of single and married working parents' desire for, 380
- effect of, as incentive on school performance, 1243
- and older women and employment, 1306

Moral development

- and professional values of social work students, 944

Morale

- among case managers, 528
- among human service workers, 968
- impact of sibling relationships on, among elderly, 697
- of social workers, 63

Mortality

- adaptation to, among male retirees, 1073
- psychospiritual distress of, 562
- rate of, among children in care, 1563

See also **Death**; **Dying**

Mother child relations

- dynamics of, 1149
- role of mutuality in, 723

Mothers

- adaptation of, of incest victims, 1165
- adolescents as, 984
- and adolescents social competence, 1144
- adult children with mental illness as supports to, in later life, 724
- alcoholic, psychiatric problems among adult offspring of, 1276
- with allegations of child sexual abuse, 219
- attachment of firstborns with, 1195
- balancing of work with family by, 1639
- black and white, social support for, 1678
- blaming of, by child sexual abuse service providers, 132
- and careers in psychiatry, 260
- chemically dependent, profile of, 660
- child abuse among, of young children, 209
- and child neglect, 499
- and child protection practices in cases of child sexual abuse, 1156
- children of, with drug addiction, 1534

college-student, child care for, 1531
 custodial, competence of, in stabilization phase after divorce, 222
 divorced and married, emotional reactions and coping activities of, during Gulf War, 251
 divorced, newsletter for, 131
 dropping out of parenting education programs by, 316
 effect of early employment of, on children, 1533
 effects of employment of, on toddlers, 272
 group work with, of sexually abused children, 1454
 groupwork with, with developmentally disabled child, 600
 health care of, 1260
 health of, after birth of first child, 445
 and history of physical abuse, 211
 impact of employment of, on child adjustment, 268
 minority, on welfare, 1568
 and Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy, 353
 noncustodial, societal stigmatization of, 228
 older single, 1558
 perception of, and influence of adult children with mental illness on later family life, 1278
 as perpetrators of incest, 1182
 as pharmacists, 437
 potential of child abuse in, 1551
 pressures-to-change approach with, as heavy drinkers, 1062
 professional identity of, as psychotherapists, 1409
 relationship between sons and, 598
 relationships between daughters and, 723
 scapegoating of, in social work practice textbooks, 925
 scapegoating of, in social work textbooks, 88
 self-help groups for, of sexually abused children, 1462
 social environments of, and low birthweight infants, 1260
 transgenerational transfer of trauma to daughters from, 1705
 in transitional housing, 1135
 working, social policy responses to needs of, with low income in Thailand, 1108
 young rural, depression in, 358

Motivation
 of older single women to have children, 1558

of volunteers to work with survivors of rape and battering, 763

MSW (Master of Social Work)
 attitudes of faculty toward students in programs for, 37
 attitudes toward persons with alcoholism of students in programs for, 913
 cultural competence of students in programs for, 30
 interviewing skills among students in program for, 8
 and private practice, 455
 well-being among students in program for, 935

Multicultural programs
 in social work education, 938
 for social work practitioners, 996

Multiculturalism
 in family therapy, 597
 organizational perspective on, 1394
 and school of social work practice, 1234
 and social work, 13, 542
 and social work education, 26, 46, 480
 in social work practice, 479

Multigenerational households
 care of elders in, 1520
 caregiving and well-being in, 1547

Multiracial practice
 leadership in, 606
 realities in, 1412

Munchausen syndrome
 characteristics of people with, 1632
 manifestations of, 364
 psychopathology of, 353

Music
 importance of, for blacks, 421

Mutilation
 genital, and women, 1644

Mutuality
 role of, in mother-daughter relationships, 723

Myths
 of consumption in adolescent magazines, 217

N

Narcissism
 in vulnerable couples, 594

Narcissistic disorders
 clinical intervention in treatment of, 1018

Narratives
 of caregivers of elderly parents, 671

by children, 1527
 of clients and therapists in psychotherapy, 547
 self-, of children with learning disabilities, 1578
 use of, in counseling following divorce, 1048
 use of, in psychotherapy, 564
 use of, in therapy, 1423

National Association of Social Workers (NASW)
 and justice system advocacy, 49

Nationalism
 in Yugoslavia, 398

Native Americans
 building strong working alliance with, 1238
 Canadian, literature on, 929
 characteristics of child welfare programs for, 758
 and child welfare agencies, 979
 community organizing in support of self-determination among, 1020
 culturally relevant school programs for, 1239
 and deconstructing politically correct practice literature, 544
 fieldwork with, 12
 Navajo, in reservation nursing home, 1083
 public policy on, 888
 social work practice with, 1694
 and welfare dependence, 955

Needs
 economic and social, dependency on welfare state in satisfaction of, 378

Needs assessment (NA)
 of children for visitation with noncustodial fathers, 1121
 of health care for foster children, 1263
 of inner city children, 1140
 of patients with HIV, 336
 for prevention of HIV/AIDS in former Soviet Union, 327

Negative feedback
 experiences of, in support groups, 145

Neglect
 combinations of child abuse and, 265
 research on and interventions for, of elders, 692
 screening children with experiences of, entering protective services, 1200
 self, reports of, among, 684

Neighborhood services
 for children and families, 1187

Subject Index

Neighborhoods

- environments in, and impact on low birthweight infants, 1260
- inner-city, reduction of alcohol and drug use in, 1439
- internal differences in, 572
- involvement of ex-mental patients in, 847
- public attitudes regarding tenants with mental illness living in, 569

Neonates

- and social casework, 89

Network analysis

- neural, of obsessive compulsive disorder, 651

Networking

- among black women, 1458

Networks

- development of, for research on family and child well-being, 1472
- neural, and human services, 82

Nightmares

- of hospitalized rape victim, 1281

Nonprofessionals

- supervision of, 23
- See also *Paraprofessionals*

Nonprofit organizations

- adaptation in, 509
- management of growth in, 69
- organizational commitment in, 961
- strategic planning in, 81

Nurses

- attitudes toward AIDS of, 781
- in Australian asylums, 495
- military, experiences of posttraumatic stress among, after Vietnam war, 1349
- perception of, of social work role in rural hospital setting, 501

Nursing homes

- autobiographical writing with residents in, 1076
- caregiving responsibility of patients in, 1631
- decision-making influence of social workers in, 1404
- decision to relocate to, 342
- impact of social support on physical wellness in, 1254
- predictors of care for elderly in, 1082
- profit-making and efficiency in, 974
- relocation of elderly from, to other facility, 670
- reservation, for Navajo elders in, 1083

See also *Long term care*

Nutrition

- improvement of, in America, 859

O

Obesity

- and eating disorders, 133
- among school children with mental retardation in Japan, 775

Object relations

- and clinically relevant queries, 998
- and psychopathology, 1009

Obsessive compulsive disorder

- group work with families of persons with, 1452
- neural network approach to, 651

Occupational aspirations

- of adolescent blacks, 1245

Occupational disease

- uncompensated, in Navajo Indians, 12

Occupational hazards

- among workers in developing nations, 821

Occupational safety

- and employers, 850

Offenders

- adult sexual, treatment for, 1422
- community-based programs for, 1215
- masculinity and femininity in, of child sexual abuse, 273
- mediation program for crime victims and, 302
- orientation of probation officers toward, 969
- sexual, community-based treatment for, 1210
- therapist caring in treatment of, responsible for sexual abuse, 1428
- young, managing programs for, in Canada, 1231

See also *Juvenile delinquents*

Ombudsmen

- as advocates for elder rights, 881
- effectiveness of, as advocates for long-term care, 1516

Opportunity programs

- higher education, metamessages to students in, 780

Oppression

- and black men, 434
- and groupwork, 603
- personal comfort of faculty in teaching of, 41, 26

Optimism

- among case managers, 528

Oral examination

- for licensing in social work, 1

Organ donation

- decision making in, 803, 1607

Organ transplantation

- supply and demand in, 1607

Organizational analysis

- of conditions among hospital social workers, 963

Organizational change

- for firefighters, 1338
- and hospital-based social work practice, 1328
- impact of, on detention facility, 1380
- in public child welfare agency, 55
- role of social work in, 57
- in schools, 793

Organizational culture

- change in, for firefighters, 1338
- and empowerment in social work practice, 519

Organizational design

- of social services, 79

Organizational effectiveness

- and disaster preparedness, 645
- multiconstituency approach to assessment of, 506
- and organizational communication, 960
- in paternity establishment, 698

Organizational relationships

- on child sexual abuse, 878

Organizational size

- and work-family tension, 388

Organizational structure

- in family service agencies, 510

Organizations

- on behalf of Nigerian women, 419
- and commitment to social change, 884
- gender differences in, 404
- identification of personnel with, 1381
- networking in, 56
- participation of staff in decision making in, 523
- and quality improvement projects, 524
- role of group work in promotion of women managers in, 1456
- role of, in social development in Philippines, 871
- School Social Work Association of America, 1382
- survival of VISTA as an, 962
- tenants', structural reform in, 576
- and women, 880

Orphanages

- in Australia, 948
- history of, 496
- placement of children in, 489

Orphans

- experiences of, in placement, 1116

Outcomes

- in assessment of history of childhood abuse, 1479

of clients in drug treatment, 1067
 in day treatment, 112
 effect of individual and environmental characteristics on, in residential services, 623
 efficiency in social work as determined by, 1398
 in medical effectiveness research, 1480
 of placements by family preservation services, 224
 of sexual assault cases involving adults and children, 1433

Outpatient mental health programs
 child psychiatric diagnosis in, 1014
 problem severity among clients of, 627
 for psychiatric patients, 366

Outpatient treatment
 for blacks with chemical dependency, 1063
 of chemical dependence, 149

Outpatients
 assessment of dementia among elderly as, 356

Outreach services
 for Asian American adolescents, 1629
 for entitlement programs, 857, 1296

Ownership
 differences in, in provision of substance abuse services, 191
 land, evaluation of, 1660
 worker, in community development, 1438

P

Pain
 as associated with sickle cell disease, 1609
 management of, in patients with cancer, 1610

Paraprofessionals
 home visiting intervention by, to adolescent mothers, 984
See also Nonprofessionals

Parent child communication
 enhancement of, through concept of privacy and intimacy of homosexuals, 1104

Parent child relations
 and adolescent social competence, 1144
 and depression among adolescents, 1284
 rating of, by children, 1157
 and reproductive technology, 588
 in single parent families, 709

Parent education
 benefits of, 322
 in cross categorical early childhood program, 1241
 risk factors for dropping out of programs for, 316

Parent training
 for parents with mental retardation, 769

Parental attitudes
 on treatment acceptability, 563

Parenthood
 and adolescents, 735
 and feminization of poverty, 862

Parenting
 impact of job experiences on, by fathers, 238
 lessons on, for recovering addicts in day treatment, 271
 and low-income single women with mental illness, 746
 program to assist adolescents with, 221
 and psychological distress, 841
 self-help program on, for African American men, 1683
 strengths among blacks in, 1537
 study of, and social work, 647

Parents
 abduction of children by, 237
 aging, intergenerational relations and depression in, 1523
 attachment styles of college students and divorce of, 207
 biological, post-reunion of adult adoptees with, 1172
 and child neglect, 1107
 and children sleeping together, 1556
 conflict tactics of, at-risk for child abuse, 753
 effect of death of, on adult children, 367, 1139
 effect of parenting skills program on self-esteem of, 1095
 effects of divorce on children's financial support from, for attending college, 239
 elderly, care of, in multigenerational households, 1520
 elderly, daughters as caregivers of, 701
 ethical issues in social workers' work with, 1374
 experiences of, to adult children's divorce, 240
 immigrant women as caregivers to, in Australia, 721
 impact of citizen review on, 985
 influence of divorce of, on children's relationships, 1160

involvement of, in children's therapy, 1447
 involvement of, in group therapy, 142
 Latino, and mutual support groups, 1698
 married and single, comparison of, on desire for money, 380
 with mental retardation, 769
 murder of, by children, 1577
 needs and concerns of, with adopted Romanian children, 1548
 noncustodial divorced, earning of, 732
 as part of group therapy for developmentally disabled adolescents, 152
 planning by, for future of adult children with mental retardation, 305
 and reproductive technology, 588
 role of adult children in divorce of, 247
 use of rating scales with, of latency-age children, 1137
 views of, of different respite care services, 633

Participation
 of elderly in senior centers, 683
 of single older women in labor force, 1306
 in social movements by sympathizers, 407
 of staff in organizational decision-making, 523

Participative management
 in agency/union relations, 83

Partnerships
 between agencies and colleges, 38
 buffering and strengthening of, 340
 effect of AIDS on, 1616
 imbalance of power in, 406
 between multi-ethnic groups and school social work, 7
 multiethnic, among families, schools, and communities, 938
 between schools and businesses to prepare students for job market, 1589
 between schools and communities, 1591
 between schools and families, 785
 between schools of social work and federal courts, 503
 in training of mental health administrators, 478
 among universities, schools, and communities for success of students, 1583

Pastoral care
 for persons with disabilities, 303

Subject Index

Paternalism

and marginally competent geriatric clients, 949

Paternity

establishment of, for child, 1093

Path analysis

of sexual behavior of adolescents and young adults, 704

Patient characteristics

in choosing between two types of group therapy, 615

Patient rights

and with mental illness, 369

Patients

AIDS, critical issues in social work practice with, 110

compliance of, with sickle cell disease and diabetes, 1598

depression and anxiety in, with sickle cell disease, 1617

difficult-to-treat, clinical supervision with, 992

elderly, discharge planning for, 1600

ex-mental, involvement of, in neighborhood, 847

female, and family planning, 280

group therapy with, with bipolar disorder and families, 1450

involvement of, in discharge planning, 681

perception of, of transcultural psychiatric practice, 559

and physician relationship, 825

and planned program of home hospice care, 1253

psychiatric, stress management for, 1435

psychoanalytic theory in treatment of, with HIV, 1001

recidivism among, treated in emergency department, 86

relationship between therapists and, 1000

sexual exploitation of, by mental health care providers, 1010

women, sexual assault among, seen in family practice, 295

Pay equity

for social workers, 1385

Peace

agenda for, between ethnic groups, 648

and homosexuality, 1504

international, role of technology in, 1653

Peer groups

for senior citizens, 1518

Peer relations

group psychotherapy for enhancement of, in schools, 159

Peers

role of, in social self-efficacy of adolescents, 1549

Perception

of black mothers of young children, 841

boys', of risk of sexual abuse, 223

of children of medical evaluation for sexual abuse, 254

of cultural factors in service delivery for sickle cell disease, 1599

of family members of elder abuse, 1080

on interpersonal interactions in black/Asian American housing project, 1685

among Japanese Americans of family values and roles, 1111

of men and women regarding division of housework, 1539

of siblings of children with emotional disabilities, 1546

of staff of hospice care program, 1264

Performance

difference in, of elementary and middle high school students, 792

of mental health case managers, 991

school, of children in kinship care, 325

of social workers after change in job task, 62

Performance test

in health care, 807

Perinatal care

for pregnant women, 1509

Permanency planning

for adults with mental retardation, 305

for children in kinship care, 275

of infant placement by child welfare workers, 1185

Person in environment perspective

in self-psychology, 567

Personal opinion

of professionals regarding child sexual abuse allegations, 715

Personality disorders

and Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy, 353

Personnel

displaced, economic strain, family structure and problems with children among, 267

identification of, with employing organizations, 1381

impact of organizational reform on, 1380

impact of overinvolvement of, on job satisfaction, 967

judgment of, about hospital quality, 622

participation of, in organizational decision making, 523

perspective of, on eldercare initiatives, 1307

perspectives of, on labor force development in Saudi Arabia, 1324

process groups for training of, in institutions, 141

role of, in JOBS, 1308

unjust dismissal of, 866

and workplace disaster, 850

See also Staff

Personnel management

in human service agencies, 977

Perspective taking

as predictor of divorce, 256

Pets

well-being and attachment to, 845

Pharmacists

women as, 437

Phenomenology

in social work practice, 1420

Philosophy

of hospice programs in Oregon, 1264

of science war, 163

of social work, 1050

TQM as, in management, 1395

traditional, in human services, 1655

Physical abuse

effect of, on prosocial behavior of children, 274

interpersonal and psychological functioning of women with experiences of, 427

mothers and history of, 211

relationship of, to body image, 560

Physicians

family practice, burnout among, 60

judgment of, about hospital quality, 622

and patient relationship, 825

Placement

of black children with white foster parents, 737

and child welfare practice, 1169

of children in family foster care, 1540

of children in foster care, 738

of children in foster care in Israel, 1313

of children in kinship care, 275

of children with relatives, 1524

experiences of orphans in, 1116

field, and social work students, 43

- nonpermanent, child welfare trends for infants in, 1185
- nonpermanent, infants in, 748
- out-of-home, family reunification following, 1544
- outcome of, of intensive family preservation services, 224
- and tutors from college-based programs, 457
- Planning**
- for development of distance education programs in social work, 1351
- for end of life of home care clients, 675
- in environmental community development, 1640
- for retirement by social workers, 1387
- Play therapy**
- non-directive and focused approaches to, 1430
- for siblings in dysfunctional families, 1448
- Pluralism**
- cultural, and social work practice, 468
- Police**
- attitudes of blacks toward, 1695
- killings of, 294
- Policy**
- on aging during Clinton administration, 411
- change of, in social service agencies, 379
- concerns of white grandparents on, regarding care of grandchildren, 1077
- equitable universal caregiver, 418
- evaluation of, in community development in Ireland, 122
- gatekeeping, for dismissal of students for nonacademic reasons, 1369
- on infant placement, 748
- military, on "don't ask, don't tell", 1496
- prohibition, and legalization of drugs, 193
- on relative foster care, 1524
- social work, teaching of, 24
- training for public assistance workers in, 471
- Policy analysis**
- of Medicare prospective payment system, 1265
- Policy research**
- and voices of women, 176
- Political action**
- and community organization, 576
- in development of cities, 1671
- and organizations, 884
- Political activism**
- and casework practice, 526
- Political economic systems**
- and impact on unemployment in China, 1320
- and social work, 879
- Political oppression**
- mental health of women with experiences of, 1630
- of social workers, 1643
- Politics**
- convergence of science with, 1375
- curriculum on, in social work education, 1359
- and empowerment, 882
- in Hong Kong, 401
- integration of, in Yugoslavia, 398
- in organizations, 56
- relationship between social welfare and, 890
- versus research in social policy, 1334
- state, violence in, in China, 1659
- Pornography**
- connection of, to violence against women, 1219
- Positivism**
- involvement of, with practice-theory-research process, 185
- in social work research, 163
- Postmodernism**
- and contemporary social work, 650
- in feminist theory, 1501
- and social work, 649, 592
- Postpartum depression**
- among Italian women after birth of first child, 445
- Posttraumatic stress disorder**
- and attachment theory, 1503
- in Bosnian and Croatian women, 1628
- comorbidity of, 216
- among disaster relief workers, 95
- experiences of, after Vietnam war among women, 1349
- group therapy for women with, 148
- similarity of, among adult sexual survivors and Vietnam veterans, 360
- treatment of women with, after abortion, 994
- in U.S. Army Basic Combat Training recruits, 1271
- Poverty**
- BSW students' interest in working with people in, 932
- as cause of homelessness among elderly, 694
- causes of, among children, 1541
- child, campaign for elimination of, in Canada by 2000, 1148
- children in, 719
- and children in foster care, 490
- children in, in India, 215
- depression in young rural women in, 358
- effects of, on working families, 1179
- among the elderly, 382
- families in, 494
- feminization of, in U.S., 862
- frail elderly people in, 691
- long-term, among working aged, 860
- long-term, among working-aged persons, 1298
- and minority groups, 1475
- among persons with mental illness, 863
- and placement outcomes of intensive family preservation services, 224
- public assistance for families in, 1667
- reduction of, in America, 859
- role of racism in production of, 376
- social policy on, during national depression of 1896-97, 950
- and Third World nations, 870
- in urban areas, 1021
- among women in South Africa, 394
- among young children, 1155
- Poverty areas**
- in America, 856
- and community organizations, 572
- Power**
- balance of, in interpersonal relationships, 406
- and men, 899
- and networking in organizations, 56
- perceived, of managers of young offenders programs, 1231
- Practice**
- child welfare, use of placement genograms in, 1169
- improvement of, in hospital social work, 827
- interests in, of graduate social work students, 1353
- multicultural, social work education for, 46
- psychiatric, and economics, 114
- school-community, consultation in, 318
- strengths perspective in, with elders, 1517
- wisdom used in, 1420

Subject Index

- See also* **Private practice; Social work practice**
- Practice effectiveness**
guidelines for, 522
in health care, 517
and placement programs, 457
- Practice models**
collaborative, need for, in
gerontological social work, 504
development of, for homeless
mentally ill, 1431
- Practice research model**
use of analogs as pedagogical
strategy for, 926
- Practicum**
social work, and human services
delivery, 48
- Practitioners**
accountable, preparing social work
students for careers as, 906
skilled, to work with war-related
stress in clients, 92
- Predictability**
of recipients leaving AFDC, 618
- Predictions**
of alcohol and drug use in early
adulthood, 1513
- Predictor variable**
history of childhood abuse as, in
clinical social work, 1479
- Pregnancy, 283**
among at-risk women children in
out-of-home living arrangement,
1005
health care during, 339
job security of women during,
866
Norplant as contraceptive against,
1330
perinatal drug and alcohol abuse
treatment programs for women
during, 1509
role of social workers in provision
of health care to women during,
820
search for solutions to drug abuse
during, 187
substance abuse among women
during, 663
termination of, through abortion
among adolescents, 1566
therapist's, impact of, on treatment
process, 1421
unwanted, alternatives to, 266
use of natural family planning for
avoidance of, 280
- Prejudice**
origin of, 855
- Premarital counseling**
and later marital quality and
stability, 253
- Prenatal care**
for adolescents and young adults,
801
role of social workers in, of
pregnant women, 820
- Preschool age children**
affective expressions of, with
Down's syndrome, 767
communication among, with
disabilities, 771
effects of divorce on home
environments of, 272
prevention of timeout escape in,
173
refugee Iranian, effects of
organized violence on, in
Sweden, 1312
- Preschools**
children in, and addicted mothers,
1534
and impact on families, 1130
- Prevalence rate**
of child abuse by foster care
providers, 206
of child sexual abuse in Finland,
278
of sexual assault among women
patients, 295
- Prevention**
of child abuse by substance
abusers, 1106
of child sexual abuse, 638
community practice for, of child
abuse, 582
of HIV infection among blacks,
1612
of HIV/AIDS among incarcerated
women, 1604
of infant mortality in Philadelphia,
1266
of relapse following alcohol abuse
treatment, 1506
risk assessment in, of child abuse,
736
school-based program for, of child
abuse, 717
skills for, of violence, 1575
of substance abuse among
adolescents, 190
substance abuse, for adolescents,
1184
of violence among youths of color,
783
See also **Primary prevention**
- Prevention intervention**
against HIV infection among
homosexual men, 804
- Preventive intervention**
for adolescents in depression, 1549
for cardiovascular disease, 654
with families, 1193
in health care, 332
Late Nite Basketball Project as, for
youths, 716
with latency-age children at risk,
1237
Norplant as, against pregnancy,
1330
programmatic, against child abuse
and neglect, 1123
in psychosocial care for people with
HIV infection, 846
societal, against child abuse and
neglect, 1143
use of, for at-risk youths for school
failure, 1242
against violence in elementary
schools, 779
against workplace disaster, 850
- Pricing**
as strategy in delivery of human
services, 1399
- Primary care**
clinical practice guidelines for
depression in, 1002
and community development in
Australia, 124
community oriented, assessment
of, 351
geriatric case management in, 688
of grandchildren by grandparents,
710
women as providers of, for
developmentally disabled child,
600
for women with HIV and AIDS,
816
- Primary prevention**
of alcoholism in children of
alcoholics, 1586
in Israel, 396
See also **Prevention**
- Prisoners**
female, HIV/AIDS prevention
among, 1604
former political, psychological well-
being of Vietnamese as, 1343
mental health services for, 503
reintegration of, as substance
abusers into community, 1222
- Prisons**
building of, as intervention of last
resort, 376
impact of organizational reform on,
1380
psychosocial issues of women in,
301
and recidivism, 1405
- Privacy**
concept of, in disclosure of sexual
preference among gay sons and
lesbian daughters, 1104

- Private agencies**
versus public health care organizations, 515
- Private practice**
and geriatric case management, 688
job satisfaction and retention of social workers in, 65
and MSW students, 455
significance of fee in private practice, 981
See also Practice; Social work practice
- Private sector**
child care as provided by, in Denmark, 708
of out-of-home day care in Denmark, 1314
provision of substance abuse services by, 191
- Privatization**
and mental health care agencies, 515
of social work services, 1400
- Probation**
training in, in UK, 481
- Probation officers**
professional orientation of, 969
- Problem behavior**
in children and family preservation services, 1114
- Problem solving**
group interaction styles and effectiveness of, 604
social work students and, with clients, 917
specificity and use of strategies in, 629
- Process recording**
development of, for dropouts in psychotherapy, 1017
in social work field education, 1365
- Productivity**
scholarly, editorial board members of social work journals, 922
scholarly, of black social work faculties, 476
- Professional associations**
for advancement of blacks, 886
for African Americans and social welfare agenda, 1293
- Professional development**
of child welfare workers, 979
and community organization, 575
of foster parents in Finland, 774
in public child welfare agencies, 4
in school social work, 1384
of social work, 952
through voluntarism, 644
- Professional identity**
dual, of social worker-psychoanalysts, 513
of mothers as psychotherapists, 1409
of social work-psychoanalysts, 1389
- Professionalism**
and social work values, 1375
of women's care in the Netherlands, 1703
- Professionals**
African-American women as, in EAPs, 435
assessment of family preservation programs by, in community agencies, 873
responses of, to child sexual abuse, 715
stress debriefings for, in schools, 1367
training for, on topics in child sexual abuse, 1355
women as, in EAPs, 443
women as, in pharmacy, 437
- Program design**
to address needs of foster children, 1519
for prevention of suicide among students, 796
- Program development**
and homelessness, 609
role of animation as strategy in, 980
- Program evaluation**
of EAPs, health promotion, and drug testing in human resources, 852
effect of, on qualitative behavioral changes, 1038
in social work education, 477
- Prosecution**
criminal, of child protection workers, 1571
- Prosecutors**
of child sexual abusers, 714
- Prosocial behavior**
training in, for aggressive adolescents, 1235
in youth, 764
- Prostitution**
relationship between incest and, 1228
among women in Taiwan, 1340
- Protective service workers**
use of authority by, with involuntary clients, 1124
violence and threats against, 966
- Protestant church**
reaction of, on race discrimination amendment, 894
- Psychiatric evaluation**
use of *DSM-III* in, 625
- Psychiatric hospitals**
deinstitutionalization in, 1273
public, use of seclusion with children and adolescents in, 1274
- Psychiatric services**
emergency, issues in, 550
evaluation of one's competency by, 555
for homeless persons with mental illness, 844
transcultural, resident's perception of, 559
- Psychiatric social work**
knowledge of clients' culture in, 987
- Psychiatric treatment**
aftercare, of patients, 366
combination of physical treatment with, 102
satisfaction of ex-psychiatric patients with, 537
- Psychiatric units**
Canadian, organizational performance in, 506
- Psychiatry**
American, future of, 368
development of computerized clinical database in, 72
and economics, 114
future of residency training in, 117
future of, and recruitment, 109
and health care reform, 352
impact of family on careers in, 260
redefinition of, 14
- Psychoanalysts**
personal history as told by, 1363
professional identity of social workers as, 1389
theoretical orientation of social workers as, 513
- Psychoanalytic theory**
and child sexual abuse, 1499
on female development, 1052, 1145
in psychotherapy, 541
in social work, 1414
in treatment of HIV-positive patient, 1001
use of metaphor in, 1429
- Psychodynamics**
of attention deficit disorder with or without hyperactivity, 1268
of child stimuli in mothers with and without childhood history of physical abuse, 211
of day treatment, 112
impact of parent's death on, of adult children, 367

Subject Index

- of juvenile firesetting, 300
- of marital separation, 136
- in psychotherapy, 548
- of questionable child sex abuse allegations, 202
- of relationships of African-American fathers and sons, 290
- of risky sexual behavior among gay men with HIV, 900
- in treatment of disturbed adolescent, 99
- of white and black men's adaptation to HIV/AIDS, 540
- of workplace disaster, 850
- Psychoeducational approach**
 - in group therapy with patients with bipolar disorder, 1450
 - in working with caregivers of patients with Alzheimer's disease, 696
- Psychological development**
 - in infants, 848
- Psychological stress**
 - among Asian college students, 1282
 - among black mothers, 841
 - in Bosnian and Croatian women, 1628
 - among Cambodian refugees, 400
 - due to adult disclosure of sexual abuse, 361
 - among siblings of disturbed adolescents, 1272
- Psychological well being**
 - of former Vietnamese political prisoners in U.S., 1343
 - impact of disturbed adolescents on, of siblings, 1272
- Psychopathology**
 - and codependency, 1511
 - of Münchausen Syndrome by Proxy, 353
 - and object relations, 1009
 - among participants in non-treatment drug abuse residential studies, 196
 - as response to failures in human environment, 842
- Psychosis**
 - in Vincent van Gogh, 362
- Psychosocial assessment**
 - of dually diagnosed homeless persons, 895
 - of male retirees on mortality, 1073
 - of Tourette Syndrome, 115
- Psychosocial care**
 - longevity as result of, 552
 - preventive, for people with HIV infection, 846
- Psychosocial development**
 - of children living in adverse milieu, 291
 - of families, 1096
 - of midlife women caring for elderly family members, 1091
- Psychosocial distress**
 - of death, 562
- Psychosocial factors**
 - associated with adolescent alcohol abuse, 1150
 - in case management with frail elderly persons, 531
 - of child out-of-home living arrangements among at-risk pregnant women, 1005
 - in clinical social work, 567
 - of frail elderly living alone, 672
 - of longevity, 838
 - of schizophrenia, 844
 - of substance abuse among pregnant women, 663
 - in uncompensated occupational illnesses of Navajo Indians, 12
 - of use of alcohol and marijuana among students, 195
 - of women in jail, 301
- Psychosocial functioning**
 - role of skin color in, of African Americans, 545
- Psychosocial intervention**
 - in social work, 103
- Psychotherapeutic breakthrough**
 - use of Erickson's work as, 1003
- Psychotherapists**
 - professional identity of mothers as, 1409
- Psychotherapy**
 - camping as, for women, 96
 - for children and adolescents with chronic mental illness in specialized foster care, 1204
 - for children in foster care, 761
 - and decline of community, 116
 - development of coding system for dropouts in, 1017
 - with difficult-to-treat patients, 992
 - with foster parents of sexually abused children, 139
 - and health care reform, 815
 - horseback riding as, 118
 - issue of skin color in, with African Americans, 545
 - for lesbian batterers, 1223
 - with narcissistically vulnerable couples, 594
 - narrative and caseness approaches in, 564
 - for persons with schizophrenia, 652
 - psychoanalytic theory in, 541
 - psychoanalytically oriented, and managed care, 561
 - for recovering drug addicts, 271
 - religion as, 363
 - of sexual minorities, 1637
 - with sexually abused girls, 1562
 - supervision in, 1012
 - transference in, 548
 - with traumatized children, 1625
 - use of metaphor in, 1429
 - use of narratives in, 547
 - wilderness program as, for women, 94, 113, 146, 150, 428
 - wilderness programs as, for incest and rape survivors, 137
 - with persons with schizophrenia, 566
 - with women with visual impairment or blindness, 1416
- See also Therapy*
- Psychotropic drugs**
 - and students, 359
- Public assistance**
 - use of, by young men, 1297
- Public housing**
 - black women as tenant managers of, 1299
- Public opinion**
 - on tenants of community mental health residences as neighbors, 569
- Public policy**
 - regarding adults with mental retardation, 765
 - on child welfare, 888
 - on crime, 1574
 - racist, segregation of African American as result of, 1294
 - and social work practice in the 21st century, 759
 - and work disability, 776
- Public relations**
 - managerial roles of black women in, 74
- Public schools**
 - linking of human services with, 1585
 - partnerships among universities, communities and, 1583
- Public sector**
 - management of change in, 69
 - of out-of-home day care in Denmark, 1314
 - provision of substance abuse services by, 191
 - reform of, in Australia, 892
- Public transportation**
 - use of, by poor frail elderly people, 691
- Public welfare workers**
 - Common Human Needs* as guidelines for, 953
 - interpersonal skills training for, 471
 - and JOBS, 865

Publications

- influence of, in social work, 461
- mythologies of consumption in, for adolescents, 217
- social work, bias in, 28
- social work, coverage of women's issues in, 32
- social work, manuscript submission rates among African Americans in, 476

Punishment

- as child abuse in child rearing, 242
- in child rearing, 210
- probation officers choice of, for offenders, 969

See also **Capital punishment**

Purchase of services

- in human services, 1396
- in nonprofit organizations, 509
- as primary method for delivery of personal social services in U.S., 959
- as primary method for delivery of personal social services in U.S., 508
- by public welfare agencies, 75

Q**Quadriplegia**

- acceptance of, 1606

Qualifications

- standards in, of social work faculty, 45

Qualitative methods

- building knowledge in social work through, 171
- in social work research, 176
- use of, in research in social work, 519

Qualitative research

- and family practice, 174
- on foster care, 761
- guidelines for teaching of, in doctoral programs, 1361
- in social work, 178, 161, 166, 180, 167, 1040
- and soundness of social work knowledge base, 175

Quality assurance

- detection of payment errors in AFDC through, 68
- and family day care, 232
- in hospital social work, 827
- in hospitals, 622
- project reviews in organizations on, 524
- in social work education, 21

Quality of care

- in residential centers for children, 1115

Quality of life

- and adult foster care, 1089
- among African women, 869
- among chronically mentally ill shelter population, 1275
- of families with adopted special-needs children, 1181
- and organ procurement, 1607
- of persons with spinal cord injury, 1256
- in retirement, 1603
- of single parent families, 729

Quantitative research

- in social work, 178, 161, 167
- and views of women, 176

Questioning

- of allegations of child sex abuse, 202

Questionnaires

- to measure children's knowledge or sexual abuse, 638
- measurement of stress with, 832
- self-report, for group work, 154

R**Race**

- effect of, on quality of services offered to minority adolescents, 1493
- and family life, 1559
- groupwork and issues of, 603
- impact of, on employment opportunity, 1305
- impact of, on minority welfare mothers, 1568
- impact of, on perceptions of fairness in division of housework, 1539
- and leadership in groupwork, 606

Race discrimination

- in religion, 1335

Race relations

- in Brazil, 391
- between Korean Americans and African Americans, 1344

Racial attitudes

- of case managers toward black clients, 1484

Racial differences

- among battered women, 438
- among black and white caregivers of dementia patients, 833
- in timing and factors associated with retirement, 386

Racial discrimination

- and case managers, 1484
- legislation on, 894
- personal comfort of faculty in teaching content on, 41

Racial identity

- issues on, in white foster families with black children, 737

Racial segregation

- in America, 856
- among ethnic groups, 1294
- of whites from blacks during 1980s, 374

Racism

- in black humor, 1292
- environmental, and community development, 1640
- impact of, on black women, 1458
- role of, in production of poverty, 376
- role of, in retention of minority students in social work, 29
- sexual, and AIDS, 349

Rape

- of Bosnian and Croatian women, 1628
- fear of, among young Greek women, 1229
- nightmares as result of, 1281
- wilderness program as psychotherapy for survivors of, 137
- wives coping with, 1211
- of women patients seen in family practice clinics, 295
- women's perception on, 309
- work of volunteers with survivors of, 763

Rating scales

- Family Environment Scale, 639
- to identify child profile preferences, 1137
- to measure adjustment of children of Holocaust survivors, 1209
- to measure attitudes of children about conflict resolution, 1592
- to measure career-development volunteerism, 644
- to measure child abuse potential, 736
- to measure critical thinking in social work practice, 1041
- to measure family cohesion, 589
- to measure knowledge of children in Northern Tanzania, 631
- to measure long-term marital satisfaction, 591
- to measure partner abuse, 162
- for measurement of children's view of foster families, 1157
- on self-esteem, 626
- South Shore Problem Inventory—Revised, 627
- use of, in evaluation of domiciliary program for homeless people, 1481

Subject Index

Reality

of single parent families, 730

Reasoning

heuristic, and clinical practice, 1426
moral, of BSW students working with people in poverty, 932

Recidivism

case management for, 1405
and child abuse, 233
and drunk driving, 668
impact of social work on, 86
juvenile, use of artificial intelligence to model patterns of, 67

Reciprocal interactions

between social workers from different cultures, 469

Reconstituted families

economic behavior of, 257
See also Families; Stepfamilies

Recovery

cognitive, with abstinence and relationship to family history for alcoholism, 658
parenting groups for drugs addicts in, 271
role of self-blame and making amends in, from bereavement, 1638
women's spirituality and, from divorce, 1174

Recreation

in therapy for troubled children, 1447

Recruitment

in psychiatry, 109

Redistribution

of welfare for working poor, 1668

Reductionism

avoidance of, in psychiatric treatment, 102

Referrals

of elementary age students for social skills training, 1236

Reform

of child labor and compulsory school attendance, 498
in disability compensation, 776
in mental health system, 537
mental health, for group psychotherapy, 610
in middle level schools, 797
psychiatric reimbursement in, in New York State, 831
in public schools and linking of human services, 1585
of public sector in Australia, 892
structural, organizing for, 576

Refugees

Cambodian, and social work intervention, 400

effects of organized violence on preschool Iranian children as, in Sweden, 1312
immigration statuses of, and service provision, 527
resettlements of, in Japan and U.S., 1317
and social work, 9
social work practice with, 104
Southeast Asian, economic status of, 1483
Southeast-Asian, service improvement for, 1483

Regression

in group psychotherapy, 147

Regression analysis

comparison of, and discriminant analysis, 619

Regulations

on child labor and compulsory school attendance, 498
on social policy on managed mental health care, 1269

Rehabilitation

of accident survivor, 1606
of African women with vesico vaginal fistula, 1257
religion and, of persons with disabilities, 303
of stroke patients, 341
use of computers in, of juvenile delinquents, 67

Rehabilitation programs

for black adults with chemical dependency, 1063
for homeless individuals with mental illness, 1270
for incarcerated black males, 1220
for incarcerated substance abusers, 1222

Rehabilitation services

in China, 1587

Reimbursement

reform in, for psychiatric services, 831

Rejection

themes of, in group work with Caribbean adolescents, 1459

Relapse

prevention of, following alcohol abuse treatment, 1506

Relationships

between adoptive and birthmothers, 1158
of African-American fathers and sons, 290
of attorneys and social workers, 502
balance of power in, 406
communication in, of spouses, 134
dynamics of, between mothers and daughters, 1149

emotionally close, of older persons, 687

of field instructors and social work students, 31

of foreign-born adoptees with adoptive parents, 993

high school dating, gender differences of psychological abuse in, 1171

impact of disturbed adolescents on, with siblings, 1272

importance in, between client and worker, 84

influence of parental divorce on, of children, 1160

between mothers and sons, 598

outside, of lesbians, 1699
between patients and therapists, 1000

of siblings, 548

understanding of, between social worker and client in multicultural setting, 996

Relative's responsibility

in care of elderly dependents, 669
to patients in nursing homes, 1631

Relatives

and foster care, 1524
provision of child care by, 727

Reliability

of children's statements on sexual abuse, 213, 269
of *DSM-III*, 625
of oral examination for licensing in social work, 1
of self-reported service use, 226
in use of computers for treatment of persons with mental retardation, 306

Relief

disaster, acute stress reaction among workers of, 95

Religion

contribution of, to social work, 1050

impact of, on families, 1007

inclusion of, in social work curriculum, 40

race discrimination in, 1335

and rehabilitation of persons with disabilities, 303

role of, in day-to-day living, 363

and well-being of disabled persons, 313

Religious affiliation

and adaptation of Hispanic families to member with mental retardation, 766

Religious beliefs

of Jewish communities, 1022

Relocation

- and adjustment to new schools, 317
- of elderly from nursing home to nursing home, 670
- family, adjustment of adolescents to, 270
- to nursing home, 342
- stress in, 231

Remarriage

- and divorce, 128

Renal disease

- behavior after transplant for, 1262

Reproduction

- use of technology in, 588

Research

- on adolescent mothers, 1535
- on adoption, 1037
- on Australian welfare state, 858
- on biologically based sexual preference, 1502
- on changes in senior center participant characteristics, 683
- on child adjustment to divorce, 983
- in child rearing and violence, 242
- on childhood abuse, 1479
- on childhood noncompliance, 170
- on children and youths, 1102
- on children of alcoholics, 747
- on children's knowledge of sexual abuse, 638
- concepts of care in, in Scandinavia, 1057
- development of network for, on family and child well-being, 1472
- development of unit for, in hospital social work department, 164
- on diversity, 1476
- on domestic violence, 1471
- on dual professional identity, 513
- on elder abuse, 692
- on empirical practice in social work, 1011
- empirical, in graduate social work education, 936
- ethnographic, on homeless families, 756
- on families and households, 636
- on family functioning, 639
- on family preservation services, 703
- on family reunification, 1045
- on foster care, 1043
- on foster youths' preparation for independent living, 1170
- on health care needs of children in foster care, 1263
- on homelessness and community change, 452

on human sexuality, 1473

- on information technology, 1316
- institute for, on health and human services, 172
- integration of social work practice with, 926
- on interagency cooperation in child abuse cases, 878
- on investigation of child sexual abuse, 1403
- on juvenile firesetting, 300
- on kinship care, 1129
- on licensing in social work, 1
- on long-term poverty among working aged, 860
- on maltreated children, 624
- on medical effectiveness, 1480
- in modeling collaboration and social services integration, 80
- on non-treatment residential drug abuse, 196
- on noncustodial black fathers, 1555
- on nonresident adolescent biological fathers, 734
- on residential group child care, 1049
- participatory, and community organization, 575
- on partner abuse, 162
- personal document, 1478
- versus politics in social policy, 1334
- population-based, on child sexual abuse, 205
- on premarital factors associated with later marital quality, 253
- psychiatric and behavioral genetic, advances in, 565
- psychobiological, on sexual orientation, 1489
- on public child welfare workers in Canada, 1109
- on purchase of services in social service, 959
- reference sources for, on substance use and abuse, 197
- on risk assessment as practice method in child protective services, 1131
- Scandinavian social, concept of caring in, 646
- on separation anxiety in infants, 1039
- on sexuality, 1497
- social science, Supreme Court's response to, on capital punishment, 410
- on social values and services, 641
- in social work, 912
- in social work through use of computer technologies, 1044

- on treatment foster care, 1046
- on urban homeless families, 1482
- use of child welfare archives for, 643
- use of, in specialty journals on addictive behaviors, 655

Research centers

- guidelines for, in schools of social work, 1485

Research curriculum

- integration of field instruction with, in social work education, 906

Research methods

- in health care, 807
- new approach in, for helping at-risk families, 1126

Resettlement

- of Southeast Asian refugees in Japan and U.S., 1317

Residency

- future of, in psychiatry, 117

Residential care facilities

- for children in Mozambique, 854
- community-based, for chronically mentally ill elders, 685
- conversion of, to assisted living facilities, 682
- for persons with severe disabilities, 773
- public opinion of, for mental health patients, 569
- research on group child care in, 1049
- for young children in Romania, 757

Residential segregation

- in postapartheid South Africa, 1642
- of whites from blacks during 1980s, 374

Residential services

- assessment of quality of, for children, 1115
- for battered women, 762
- for dually diagnosed homeless individuals, 895
- long-term, for youths in Canada, 1134
- non-treatment, for drug abusers, 196
- to people with learning disabilities, 623
- for persons with severe mental illness, 837
- for single mothers with mental illness, 746

Residential treatment

- boys in, with conduct disorder, 740
- for dually diagnosed homeless persons, 1270

Subject Index

- treatment foster care as alternative to, 1046
 - use of farm animals in therapy with children in, 108
- Resiliency**
- in adjustment to sickle cell disease, 1597
 - among blacks, 1120
 - in children living in adverse psychosocial milieus, 291
 - in divorced women, 234
 - enhancement of, among working single mothers, 212
- Resistance**
- to community-based programs for persons with mental illness, 583
 - of drug abusers to treatment, 189
- Resource allocation**
- and remarried families, 257
- Resources**
- material, and husband's participation in housework, 1180
 - mobilization of, for failed environmental protest, 1442
 - social, children as, 1153
- Respite care**
- caregiver attitude on, for people with Alzheimer's disease, 1087
 - for elderly in Hong Kong, 674
 - parents' views of, 633
- Responses**
- of aged to education about advanced directives, 1596
 - of children and adolescents to fire in home, 236
 - of health services to people of color, 813
 - to loss of loved ones, 1638
 - organizational effectiveness in, to disasters, 645
 - professional, to child sexual abuse, 227, 229-230
 - of workplace to child welfare workers' personal losses, 1383
- Responsibility**
- of balancing work and family, 244
 - in mental health toward patients, 369
 - shared, 483
 - shared, of husbands and wives, 127
 - of social workers during war, 51
- Restraint**
- physical, federal legislation on, in long-term care facilities, 883
- Retention**
- of child welfare workers, 64
 - of identity by pan-Indians, 1347
 - of minority students in social work, 29
 - of social workers, 65
- Retirees**
- male, adaptation to mortality among, 1073
- Retirement**
- health and quality of life in, 1603
 - racial differences in factors associated with, 386
 - social worker preparedness for, 1387
- Retrenchment**
- and group work with foreman, 1030
 - impact of, on families and individuals, 370
 - and social work, 389
- Reunification**
- family, in Mozambique, 854
 - family, research on, 1045
 - family, service delivery in program for, 1189
 - of foster children with families, 713, 1117, 1530, 1666
 - services for, of families, 1544
- Rights**
- of elders and Long-Term Care Ombudsman Program, 881
 - individual, in Hong Kong, 401
 - legislation for protection of, of persons with disabilities, 307
 - of pregnant drug abusers, 187
 - protection of, of women, 373
 - of workers to know about chemical hazards in workplace, 1291
- Risk factors**
- in adjustment to sickle cell disease, 1597
 - assessment of, in child abuse prevention programs, 736
 - as associated with alcohol use, 654
 - for children of alcoholics, 1586
 - for dropping out of parenting education program, 316
 - for heart disease among Hawaiians, 338
 - for HIV among Puerto Rican injection drug users, 1261
 - in reproductive technology, 588
 - in sexual behaviors of homosexual men, 804
 - for substance abuse among women, 1512
 - for suicide among persons with AIDS, 1615
 - for violence, 1575
- Risk management**
- and juvenile recidivism, 67
 - for malpractice claims against social workers, 1377
 - as practice method in child protective services, 1131
 - services in, for work with parents with mental retardation, 769
- use of instruments in, of child abuse, 1469
- Risk taking**
- in child protection work, 246
 - sexual, among women on methadone, 806
 - sexual, and contraction of AIDS, 809
 - sexual, in adulthood as result of childhood sexual abuse, 1221
 - sexual, of gay men with HIV, 900
 - of youth in Denmark and US, 204
- Rituals**
- coping skills of survivors of abuse through, 1419
 - use of, in family therapy, 1026
- Role conflict**
- among Korean dual-career couples, 1159
- Role expectation**
- among American and Japanese families, 1151
- Role expectations**
- in marriage of college students in China and Taiwan, 1147
- Roles**
- of adult children in parent's divorce, 247
 - of child welfare managers, 1401
 - managerial, of black women in public relations, 74
 - of nonresident adolescent biological fathers, 734
 - perceptions of, among Japanese Americans, 1111
 - as related to gender among black women, 423
- Runaways**
- short-term emergency shelter program for, 1016
 - social work services for, 1142
- Rural areas**
- assessment of family preservation programs in, 873
 - battered women in, 1216
 - black family structure in, 1536
 - community development in, of El Salvador, 570
 - depression in women in, 358
 - development of, in Africa, 120
 - economic demands of families in, 876
 - health care utilization among elderly in, 1251
 - HIV/AIDS in, 822
 - home-based work for women in, 874
 - homeless children in, 1552
 - organization of services in, 875
 - placement of poor children from urban families in orphanages in, 489

research on social values and services in, 641
 role of women in social development in, of Africa, 869
 social workers working in, 1417
 social workers' and nurses' perceptions of social work role in hospitals in, 501
 suicidal ideation among adolescents in, 203
 violence and threats against child protection workers in, 966
 volunteer service program in, 126
 women in, 403
 women in, in Nicaragua, 424
 women in, in South Africa, 394

Rural social workers
 burnout among, in hospitals, 511

S

Safety

assessment of, of children at risk of maltreatment, 1127
 against chemical hazards in workplace, 1291
 specialized health and, for child welfare workers, 514
 among workers in developing nations, 821
 in workplace, 850

Satisfaction

with health and quality of life in retirement, 1603
 and marital separation, 136
 of ex-psychiatric patients with treatment, 537
 parental, and adolescent social competence, 1144
 of social work field instructors, 964
 of social work student with clinical education experiences, 928
 of volunteers working with survivors of rape and battering, 763

Scapegoating

and feminism, 179
 in group therapy, 153
 of mothers in social work practice textbooks, 925
 of mothers in social work textbooks, 88
 of people of color, 376

Schizophrenia

characteristics of people with, 652
 clozapine and treatment of, 546
 neuroleptic drug treatment of, 536
 psychosocial factors of, 844
 psychotherapy with persons with, 566

and subjective experience of symptoms, 1283

Scholarship

among black social work faculties, 476
 among editorial board members of social work journals, 922
 qualitative and quantitative research in, in social work research, 167
 in social work, 912

School age children

attention deficit disorder among, 1268
 Hispanic, perception of self-worth among, 1162
 inner city, problems of, 1140
 intervention program for, at-risk for substance abuse and school failure, 1242
 school-based protection program for, in New Zealand, 782
 treatment of, enrolled at day treatment centers, 1447

School attendance

policies regarding, of teenagers, 890
 regulations regarding, 498
 relation of money incentives to, 1243

School social work

and academic achievement of black children, 1588
 with autistic children, 1584
 and child abuse prevention program, 717
 with children of alcoholics, 1586
 and direct intervention services, 1415
 ecological theory in, 315
 formation of association for, 1382
 history of, in New York City, 53
 Jane Fullerton Culbert as pioneer in, 951
 and multi-ethnic and community partnership, 7
 and multiculturalism, 1234
 national association of, history of, 52
 professional development in, 1384
 role of visiting teachers in, 1379
 role of, in school reform, 1585
 training in cultural diversity for, 1053

School social workers

collaboration between child protective services and, 275
 identification of children with disabilities by, 319
 inservice programs for, 42

licensing, credentialing, and certification for, 2
 and public school education, 938
 role of, in minimizing violence, 1226
 and school-linked services, 1582
 and school violence, 784
 and students use of psychotropic drugs, 359
 and support programs, 793
 and training program with aggressive adolescents, 1235
 work of, with at-risk youth, 1591
 work of, with parentally bereaved children, 1092

Schools

culturally relevant programs for American Indian children in, 1239
 group psychotherapy as intervention in, to enhance close friendships in preadolescence, 159
 integrated and comprehensive services in, 1582
 linking communities with, 318
 new, adjustment of students and families to, 317
 partnerships between communities and, 1591
 performance of children in kinship care at, 325
 preventive intervention in, for children at risk, 1237
 role of, in prevention of suicide among youths, 798
 social support for Haitians for completion of, 324
 stress debriefings for professionals in, 1367
 support programs in, 793
 violence in, 784, 778, 1226
 working alliance between home and, 1238

Schools of social work

and autonomy, 34
 autonomy in, 39
 changes in curriculum of, 453
 collaboration of public child welfare agencies with, 616
 guidelines for building research centers in, 1485
 impact of budget cuts on, 1352
 intellectual functioning of, 1358
 need for information technology in, 902
 partnership between federal courts and, 503
 and placement programs, 457
 research partnership between medical centers and, 634

Subject Index

- survey of deans of, 920
- survival of, 35
- use of information technology in, in Europe, 1316
- Sciences**
 - convergence of politics with, 1375
 - from feminist perspective, 179
- Scientific methods**
 - use of, in social work research, 167
- Screening**
 - of abused and neglected children entering protective services, 1200
 - of child dissociative behavior, 181
 - for depression and dementia among elderly, 356
 - group assessment form for, of adolescents with developmental disabilities, 151
 - long-term, effects of physician prompts on, of test behaviors, 332
 - of mammograms of women on Guam, 441
 - of patients for diseases of substance abuse, 194
- Screening instruments**
 - for alcohol and drug abuse among motorists, 662
 - to detect depression among well elderly population, 836
 - to test for drinking problems, 853
- Self**
 - disorders of, in children with learning disorders, 1578
- Self awareness**
 - building of, through challenge, 447
- Self blame**
 - role of, in recovery from bereavement, 1638
- Self care**
 - assessment of, among older African Americans, 1248
- Self concept**
 - effects of therapeutic intervention on, of children with learning disabilities, 768
 - in group work for mental health providers, 1460
 - in Jewish women, 1689
 - and social work practice, 549
 - among urban African American adolescents, 1132
- Self control**
 - building of, through adventure therapy, 105
- Self determination**
 - of Aborigines, 995

- of Chinese-American elderly persons, 678
- Self-determination**
 - community organizing in support of, in Native American communities, 1020
- Self determination**
 - of elderly, 693
 - among elderly, 684
 - of elderly patients and discharge planning, 1600
 - legislation in support of, for elders, 808
 - Pacific perspective on, 538
 - of women in low-income barrios in Colombia, 420
 - in women with hearing impairment, 1411
- Self disclosure**
 - of lesbians, 907
- Self efficacy**
 - in AIDS prevention among blacks, 1612
 - building of, in women through wilderness program, 432
 - in families of adults with mental illness, 1635
 - perceptions of, in community organization, 579
 - social, role of family and peers in, of adolescents, 1549
- Self employment**
 - empowerment of low-income women through, 1300
 - and ethnic groups, 1311
- Self esteem**
 - building of, in women through rock climbing, 138
 - building of, in women with depression, 148
 - in daughters and role of mothers, 723
 - effect of parenting skills program on, of parents, 1095
 - impact of job experiences on, in fathers, 238
 - low, in narcissistically vulnerable couples, 594
 - perception of, among Hispanic children, 1162
 - in persons with disabilities, 304
 - rating scale on, 626
- Self evaluation**
 - of managers of young offenders programs, 1231
- Self help**
 - for African American men on parenting, 1683
 - and social work, 454
 - supervision as based on practice concept of, 1354

- Self help groups**
 - for blacks with sickle cell disease, 1614
 - for Latinos, 1698
 - for persons with sickle cell disease, 1623
 - professional views of, 614
 - for women with sexually abused children, 1462
- Self help organizations**
 - for single parent families, 790
- Self management**
 - among elders, 555
- Self mutilation**
 - association of binge-purging with, 997
 - by Vincent van Gogh, 362
- Self perception**
 - of beginning field instructor, 933
 - effect of family environment on, of black male adolescents, 1166
- Self psychology**
 - concept of, in clinical social work, 1019
 - in person-environment transactions, 567
- Self reliance**
 - strategy in self-reliance for urban economic development, 1645
- Self report**
 - of depressive symptoms in frail elderly living along, 672
 - in family functioning measures, 639
 - of students on change following group work intervention, 154
- Senescence**
 - adult children with mental illness as support to mothers during, 724
- Senior centers**
 - participation of elderly in, 683
- Sensitivity**
 - cultural, in social work practice, 3
- Separation**
 - and children of Holocaust survivors, 1209
 - coping of military families with, 1542
 - decision making on, with help from counseling, 1048
- Separation anxiety**
 - research on, in infants, 1039
- Separation individuation**
 - developmental deficit in children caused by failure in, 1402
- Service delivery**
 - to adults with mental retardation, 765
 - to Caribbean Americans with developmental disabilities, 1580
 - in child welfare placements, 748

- to children with emotional problems, 277
- to communities of color, 1337
- community, packaging of, 59
- and drug treatment, 1067
- to elders, 679
- in family reunification program, 1189
- home-based, after discharge, 348
- to homeless persons with mental illness, 1280
- to immigrants, 399
- immigration statuses and influence of, 527
- organization of, in rural communities, 875
- ownership of, to substance abusers, 191
- to persons with disabilities, 1233
- to persons with sickle cell disease, 1623
- pricing as strategy in, 1399
- to self-neglect elderly, 684
- and service effectiveness, 518
- for sickle cell disease, 1599
- to single adolescent mothers, 743
- and social work, 347
- social work and client impressions of, in Massachusetts, 1400
- to Southeast Asian refugees, 1483
- for traumatic events, 97
- in U.S., 508
- Service outcome**
- child abuse and, in family preservation service programs, 1199
- in human service organization, 972
- Service utilization**
- by Caribbean Americans with developmental disabilities, 1580
- by drug users, 188
- in-home and community-based, by elderly Hispanics, 1468
- by injection drug users and crack smokers, 1510
- and pricing, 1399
- Services**
- assessment of, to children, 226
- for family reunification, 1544
- for individuals with disabilities, 417
- integrated and comprehensive services in, 1582
- local, development of, 571
- school-linked, for foster children, 1519
- for substance abuse-affected families, 1553
- for women in Hong Kong, 373
- Settlement houses**
- career of Birdye Henrietta Haynes as pioneer worker in, 946
- role of Birdye Haynes in history of, 486
- Settlement movement**
- and African Americans, 485
- role of Jane Addams in, 1378
- Sex discrimination**
- women as victims of, 1641
- Sex roles**
- and child sexual abuse, 273
- in family therapy, 590
- Sexism**
- and older women, 534
- specialty journals on, 655
- Sexual abuse**
- and adolescent pregnancy, 282
- adult disclosure of, 361
- of adult homosexual and bisexual men, 328
- behavior problems of children with experience of, 1564
- chemical dependency in women with experiences of, during childhood, 1627
- children's disclosure of, 248
- comparison of cases of, with child and adult victims, 1433
- denial in persons responsible for, 1422
- facial expressions of emotion in girls with experience of, 1562
- feminist therapy for women as victims of, 1406
- group issues and activities for female teen survivors of, 1197
- group work with mothers of children as victims of, 1454
- help for early adolescents with experiences of, 1031
- husbands as perpetrators of, 1165
- incest between father and child as, 1182
- influence of information about, on boys, 223
- relation of, during childhood and adolescence to sexual risk taking during adulthood, 1221
- relationship between prostitution and, 1228
- reliability of statements of children on, 213
- as result of pornography, 1219
- school-based child protection program against, 782
- self-help groups for women with children as victims of, 1462
- therapist treatment practice with young women with history of, during childhood, 1006
- therapy for adult survivors of, during childhood, 1407
- treatment of offenders responsible for, 1428
- of woman with cerebral palsy, 1622
- of women with mental retardation, 1581
- in women's lives, 1227
- Sexual assault**
- of patients by mental health care professionals, 1010
- prevalence of, among women patients, 295
- social networks of men responsible for, 1210
- wilderness therapy for survivors of, 150
- Sexual behavior**
- of adolescents, 704
- and contraction of HIV/AIDS, 822
- development of, in animals, 1473
- among high-risk black adolescent males, 788
- of homosexual men, 804
- influence of drug use on, 200
- research on, 1502
- of women on methadone, 806
- Sexual experiences**
- social support for white and black men infected with HIV/AIDS through, 540
- Sexual harassment**
- in workplace, 864
- Sexual identity**
- of homosexual and bisexual men, 328
- Sexual intercourse**
- onset of, in black female adolescents, 264
- unprotected, among adolescents, 1566
- Sexual masochism**
- use of drugs in treatment of, 1637
- Sexual misconduct**
- of therapists, 554
- Sexual orientation**
- development of, 1490
- and hormones, 1487
- psychobiological research on, 1489
- research on, 1505
- Sexual preference**
- as biologically based, 1502
- determination of, 1602
- Sexuality**
- biological causes in, 1490
- development of, 1473
- human, research on, 1704
- among low-income adolescents, 1554
- pornography and male-dominant view of, 1219

Subject Index

- relationship between dexterity and, 1497
- Sexually transmitted diseases**
and gay men, 900
gay men as at-risk population for, 898
and lesbians, 897
- Shelters**
for battered women, 762
ethnographic study of women with children in, 756
and homeless families, 760
for homeless families, 1203
homeless, for abused women, 1213
homeless, quality of life among chronically mentally ill population in, 1275
short-term emergency program in, for runaway and homeless youths, 1016
- Short term psychotherapy**
clinical decision-making in, 556
history of child abuse and client response to, 1146
- Sibling relations**
exploring of, in therapy, 595
impact of, on social support and morale in elderly persons, 697
- Sibling therapy**
with children under three, 1448
- Siblings**
impact of disturbed adolescents on psychological adjustment of, 1272
importance of relationships of, 548
incest among, 201
mother-firstborn attachment and birth of, 1195
organ donation by, 803
perception of, of children with emotional disabilities, 1546
planning by, for future of adult children with mental retardation, 305
psychological maltreatment by, 1290
relationship of foreign-born adoptees to, 993
- Sickle cell anemia**
academic achievement of children with, 1590
adaptation to and coping with sickle cell disease, 1593
compliance of patients with, 1598
depression and anxiety in patients with, 1617
and effect of biopsychosocial development, 1611
family relations of children and adolescents with, 1538
- importance of grandparents to children with, 1522
long-term adjustment of children and adolescents with, 1624
mutual assistance groups for blacks with, 1614
pain associated with, 1609
risk and resilience in adjustment to, 1597
self-help groups for persons with, 1623
service delivery for, 1599
- Side effects**
of drugs used in treatment of sexual minorities, 1637
instruction on, of medication used by aged, 1085
- Significant others**
and AIDS, 1693
- Single fathers**
widowers as, 709
- Single mothers**
black, psychological distress among, 841
and children with disabilities, 706
in Chile, 395
and employment, 212
group work with, in college, 1033
as heads of household, 743
and labeling, 731
and parenting, 746
poverty among, 755
rock climbing as psychotherapy for, on public assistance, 138
stress among, caused by widowhood, 720
and welfare reform, 413
workplace support for, on welfare, 372
- Single parent families**
and AFDC, 1541
literature on, 794
myth and realities of, 730
provision of services to children from, 125, 126
quality of life and well-being of, 729
resources for, 790
successful, 1173
video and filmography on, 791
- Single parents**
and adoption, 749
African-American, 276
and children with disabilities, 706
collegiate, time management group intervention for, 1035
comparison of married working parents with, and desire for money, 380
empowerment of women as, in Canada, 1109
- grandparents as support for, 710
men as, 709
stress among, 720
and welfare reform, 439
- Single persons**
female, as mothers, 1558
and income after divorce, 425
- Single subject design**
and students with autism, 1584
- Skills**
assessment, in social work training, 473
as determinants of social work students working with clients with HIV, 909
development of, in foster youths, 1550
interviewing, among MSW students, 8
parenting, effect of program on, on self-esteem of parents, 1095
for prevention of violence, 1575
- Skills training**
programs in, for welfare recipients, 865
for reduction of HIV transmission and drug use among methadone patients, 346
use of computers in, 77
for welfare recipients, 85
for working on task forces, 24
- Sleep**
parents and children together during, 1556
- Small group dynamics**
and issues of race and gender, 603
- Small group process**
and prevention of aggression in inner-city children, 607
- Small group theory**
and conceptual frameworks, 505
- Smoking cessation programs**
and alcohol use, 664
- Social action**
and Canadian social workers, 879
through community organization, 579
and community organization, 576
as component of empowerment, 533
in group work for women, 1451
of Jews, 1022
and political organizations, 884
for preservation of black men, 877
and social workers, 10
as strategy for community change, 571
- Social adjustment**
of daughters and role of mothers, 723
of women after Vietnam war, 1349

- Social assessment**
of postapartheid South Africa, 1642
- Social behavior**
of inner-city children, 611
- Social care**
in Scandinavia, 1057
- Social casework**
existentialist perspective of, 89
generic principles of, 87
- Social change**
through community organization, 579, 575
feminist movement on, 880
through multicultural social work education, 480
and organizations, 884
and politically progressive casework, 526
- Social context**
of child neglect, 499
- Social control**
and benevolence, 945
over women through welfare programs, 484
- Social deprivation**
placement of children in orphan-ages due to, 489
- Social development**
in Africa, 869
agenda for, in social work practice, 648
in Central America, 436
dialectic discourse for, 1665
evaluation of, of children, 169
of Kenyan women in sports, 1656
in Philippines, 871
populist model of, 570
preparation of social workers for, 10
research on, 177
in Third World nations, 870
- Social discrimination**
of noncustodial mothers, 228
in postapartheid South Africa, 1642
- Social environment**
of women with spinal cord injuries, 1252
- Social history**
of Burnside Home for children in Australia, 948
- Social integration**
and community organizations, 572
variables of, and prenatal care use by adolescents and young adults, 801
- Social interaction**
of adults with mental handicaps, 770
- Social isolation**
of battered women in Appalachia, 1216
and child abuse risk, 1551
- Social justice, 892**
advocacy for, in social work education, 46, 26
and occupational injuries among workers in developing nations, 821
and social workers, 1643
- Social learning theory**
for reduction of alcohol and drug use, 1051
- Social movement**
participation of sympathizers in, 407
- Social phobia**
and shame, 111
- Social planning**
dialectic discourse for, 1665
- Social policies**
for well-being of Canadian children, 1303
- Social policy**
on adoption in Canada, 1094
and AFDC, 431
in Africa, 869
for benefit of elderly, 382
on child care, 1332
on child labor and compulsory school attendance, 498
on child poverty in Canada, 1148
on child welfare, 497, 1198
and child welfare agencies, 979
on child welfare in Canada, 1206
on child welfare in Ethiopia, 279
curriculum on, 18
on disability management, 891
on economic status of South African women, 1682
on elder abuse and neglect, 692
on elderly in Sweden, 1319
and families, 759
regarding family leave, 893
and health care, 810, 1331
on health care for the elderly, 408
impact of legislation on, regarding foster care, 1666
impact of, on social work, 397
kinship care as, 727
and national health care, 1620
in New Zealand, 393
on poverty during national depression of 1896-97, 950
public assistance as, for poor families, 1667
and public welfare, 483
for regulating managed mental health care, 1269
as related to Canadian Indians, 1873-1965, 955
- as related to Dominicans, 1346
relevance of, to social work practice, 914
responses of, to needs of low-income working mothers in Thailand, 1108
strengths perspective in development of, 1669
in Taiwan, 1304
teaching of, in social work programs, 409
and training programs for welfare recipients, 1310
on welfare entitlements, 1668
women's perspectives on family and, 446
for working poor families, 1670
on youth in Africa, 415
- Social problems**
alcohol use among inner-city minority youth groups as, 659
as associated with adolescent pregnancy, 755
in Chile, 395
and community organizations, 572
drug and alcohol addiction as, 1061
among Hawaiians, 1694
response of social work to, 1358
in Taiwan, 1304
of underclass and community organizations, 1021
youth violence and homelessness as, 492
- Social programs**
development of, 980
for well being of Canadian children, 1303
- Social reform**
role of Jane Addams in history of, 1378
- Social relations model**
and family discourse, 705
- Social sciences**
Supreme Court's response to research in, on capital punishment, 410
- Social security**
and impartiality in disability decision making, 1333
state intervention in system of, in developing nations, 872
and women, 416
- Social service agencies**
streamlining in, 379
- Social service workers**
black, in France during World War I, 1680
community organizing skills of, 609
implementation of JOBS by, 1309

Subject Index

Social services

- "don't ask, don't tell" policy in, 1496
- and AFDC, 516
- and American with Disabilities Act, 889
- and Asian Indian aged, 690
- and boards of directors, 71
- in Bulgaria, 460
- designing of, 79
- modeling collaboration and integration of, 80
- in New Zealand, 393
- personal, differences between social work and, 182
- privatization of, 1400
- purchase of services in, 959
- research on, 641
- response of, to battered women, 1232
- and service delivery, 59
- use of, by older adults, 632

Social skills

- of children in third and sixth grades, 289
- evaluation of effectiveness of program for, for children, 169

Social skills development

- groups for, for adolescents, 605
- among inner-city children, 607

Social skills training

- for elementary age students, 1236

Social stress

- and divorce, 255

Social support

- for adult children experiencing death of parent, 1139
- for adult foster care, 677
- for Asian American adolescents, 1629
- for Cambodian refugees by social workers, 400
- for clients with mental illness, 93
- in compliance for patients with sickle cell disease and diabetes, 1598
- for divorced women, 234
- effect of, on well-being of Japanese caregivers of demented elders, 1090
- of employed black and white mothers, 1678
- and family interaction among black college students, 1099
- for gay males with AIDS, 824
- for Haitians to complete school, 324
- for Hispanic families with member with mental retardation, 766
- impact of sibling relationships on, in elderly, 697

- impact of, on physical wellness in nursing homes, 1254
- for incarcerated substance abusers', 1222
- and marital separation, 136
- for men with HIV/AIDS, 540
- for mothers at risk for child abuse, 1551
- for parents at-risk for child maltreatment, 753
- for sexual abuse victims, 361
- for sexual risk-taking women on methadone, 806
- and social work students, 935
- for spouse caregivers of dementia patients, 814
- following treatment of alcohol abuse, 1506

Social support networks

- and academic development of black male college students, 1341
- for Asian college students, 1282
- among late adolescent users of alcohol and other drugs, 1112
- of older New Yorkers, 673
- of seriously mentally ill adults with addiction, 1068
- of sex offenders, 1210
- for single adoptive parents, 749
- and social workers, 930
- for teen mothers, 800
- training of mental health case managers in, 91

Social values

- and family life in Israel, 396
- research on, 641

Social welfare

- Birdye Henrietta Haynes as pioneer in, 946
- of blacks, 886
- and child welfare in Ethiopia, 279
- and children in Denmark, 708
- and clinical social work, 390
- community perception of, 401
- competency-based training in, 4
- dependence of Indians on, 955
- and drug addiction, 653
- effect of, on working-class women, 945
- eligibility of poor women for, 1302
- and employment, 865
- evaluation of programs in, 1038
- as family policy, 1667
- habitat destruction syndrome as threat to, 1488
- history of Freedmen's Bureau and, 947
- improvement of, of children in Southern Africa, 739
- in New Zealand, 393

- outreach for entitlement programs in, 1296
- and outreach programs, 857
- and prison building, 376
- relationship between politics and, 890

role of Jane Addams in history of, 1378

- and social policy, 483
- and social work education, 33, 6
- theory and knowledge development in administration of, 66

Social welfare agencies

- purchase of services by, 75

Social welfare policy

- and health care reform, 1267
- in Hong Kong, 868
- impact of, on self-initiative and family structure, 885
- Polish, impact of, on self-initiative, 1329
- politics versus research in, 1334
- and professional association for African Americans, 1293
- programs in, in social work education, 901
- on race discrimination, 894

Social work

- fulfillment of professional obligations of, 1358
- with persons exposed to religious and Satanic cults, 587
- academic, and grassroots organizing, 580
- afrocentricity as framework for, 186
- and Cambodian refugee psychological distress, 400
- with centenarians, 1515
- change in, as profession, 952
- changing role of, in health care, 1621
- choice of, as career, 924
- and community activities, 15
- and community development, 578
- and community organization in South Africa, 394
- competency-based model for management in, 78
- contribution of religion to, 1050
- and crisis intervention, 97
- determinism versus creativity in, 1495
- differences between personal social services and, 182
- and disability management policy, 891
- effectiveness of directors in, 1391, 1393
- empirical practice in, 1011
- essay writing in, 1364

- ethical violations in, 940
 and family life in Israel, 396
 and family therapy, 1025
 family, and managed mental health care, 1269
 field placement in, 43
 futurist thinking on, 1322
 and health care, 344
 in health care, 1265
 and health care in 1990s in
 Australia, 1246
 with immigrants, 399
 impact of government policy on, 397
 impact of, on recidivism, 86
 influence of journals on, 461
 in Latin America, 323
 and managed care, 329
 with marginally competent clients, 949
 and multiculturalism, 542
 and politics, 882
 and postmodernism, 650, 649
 psychoanalytically oriented, 1414
 and public health care, 1620
 qualitative assessment of clients in, 1040
 reconceptualization of violence for, 1576
 redefinition of, 454
 and refugee training project, 9
 response of, to child sexual abuse, 227, 229-230
 and retrenchment, 389
 role of Jane Addams in history of, 1378
 role of, in administration of living wills, 811
 role of, in cancer pain management, 1610
 role of, in foster care, 490
 scholarship and research in, 912
 and self-report family functioning, 639
 solution-focused, and disadvantaged students in higher education, 780
 and study on parenting, 647
 in Sweden, 57
 task-centered, empirical and behavioral practice in, 999
 theory in, 185
 and women-headed families in Chile, 395
 with women in midlife with disabilities, 1579
- Social work education**
 academic mergers in, 1366
 administration content in, 462
 on AIDS/HIV, 44
 andragogical and pedagogical teaching methods in, 919
- assessment of BSW programs in, 477
 in Bulgaria, 460
 Canadian, and gay men, 921
 career choice factors for undergraduate students in, 464
 for child welfare workers, 33
 and community agencies, 48
 and community change, 452
 and community practice, 937
 computer assisted learning in, 910
 computers in, 76
 curricula development in, 466
 developing models of, in China, 467
 in developing nations, 469
 developmental theory in, 458
 and distance learning, 1368, 1351, 1357, 1370
 diversity, common human needs, and social welfare programs in, 901
 empirical research in, 482, 936
 and family-centered practice, 453
 and family therapy, 1023
 full- and part-time programs in, 37
 and group work, 140
 guidelines for teaching structural equation modeling in, 1361
 and heterosexuality, 472
 history of, 463
 hypermedia computer-based education in, 923
 impact of welfare state on, 858
 inclusion of religion in, 40
 influence of, on graduate students, 1353
 innovations in, in refugee training project, 9
 innovative teaching in, 27
 integration of women's issues in, 903
 interviewing skills in, 8
 and judicial system, 405
 and kinship care, 1362
 legal/judicial content in, 942
 and lesbian identity development and self-disclosure, 907
 macro content in generalist practice in, 451
 mother-blaming in, 925
 and multi-ethnic family-school-community partnerships, 938
 for multicultural practice and social justice advocacy, 46
 and multiculturalism, 13, 542, 480, 479
 outcome measures in, 474
 political social work curriculum in, 1359
- potential employers' views of ideal undergraduate curriculum in, 911
 practical ideas for teaching of cultural competence in, 36
 practical issues in teaching of cultural competence in, 26
 preparation for war casualties in, 92
 preparing social work students to become accountable practitioners through, 906
 and private practice, 455
 process recording in, 1365
 promotion of relevance of policy to practice in, 914
 qualifications and compliance criteria in, 45
 quality assurance in, 21
 research in, 22, 918
 retention of minority students in, 29
 role of gender and communication in, 459
 satisfaction of field instructors in, 964
 and satisfaction of students with clinical education experiences, 928
 scapegoating of mothers in textbooks for, 88
 self-perception of field-instructors in, 933
 and social transformation, 905
 and social welfare, 6
 survey of deans in, 920
 teaching of community values in, 1015
 teaching of practice approaches, for enhancement of communities, 116
 teaching of social policy in, 409
 teaching of task force in, 24
 use of computers in, 25, 16
- Social work journals**
 coverage of women's issues in, 32
 manuscript submission rates among African Americans in, 476
 scholarly productivity of editorial board members of, 922
 senior faculty perceptions of, 904
- Social work practice**
 active listening as skill in, 1047
 administration in, 519
 with adolescent mothers, 1535
 andragogical and pedagogical teaching methods in advanced courses in, 919
 anti-discrimination in, 472
 and battered women, 896
 with black American women, 1339
 and case recording, 530

Subject Index

competence and empowerment in, 183
 and coping strategies of blacks, 834
 critical issues in, with AIDS patients, 110
 critical thinking in, 1041
 cultural diversity training for, 1053
 and cultural pluralism, 468
 with Dominicans, 1346
 efficiency in, 1398
 empiricists versus social constructionists debates in, 1492
 and empowerment, 533
 empowerment as framework for, 1500
 existential, with aged, 1072
 with families in the 21st century, 759
 and family therapy, 592
 in geriatric health care, 956
 with Hawaiians, 1694
 and hearing impairments, 549
 with the homeless, 1418
 innovative teaching in courses on, 27
 integration of research with, 926
 and judicial system, 405, 942
 knowledge use in, 1013
 legal issues regarding, with persons with hearing impairment, 551
 literature as aid to, 17
 macro, and developmental theory, 458
 moral tensions in, 941
 mother-blaming in textbooks on, 925
 multiculturalism in, 479, 742, 996, 1234, 1412
 in New Zealand, 330
 observation of infants as preparation for, 473
 with older women, 534
 personal history of, 995
 philosophies in, 1655
 politically correct literature in, and American Indians, 544
 private, significance of fee in, 981
 with Puerto Rican injection drug users at risk for AIDS, 1261
 with refugee families, 104
 with refugees, 527
 relationship between theory and, 185
 relevance of, to policy, 914
 with religious families, 1007
 and self-determination, 538
 and social work practice, 568
 and supervision, 1354
 trauma therapy for war veterans in curriculum on, 934
 and unemployment, 390

use of computer technologies in, 1044
 use of humor in, 1008
 with war casualties, 92
See also Practice; Private practice
Social work research
 in baccalaureate programs, 918
 commitment of social workers to, 1470
 on comparison of discriminant analysis and logistic regression, 619
 credible, in universities, 1358
 on effects of active listening, 1047
 empiricism and positivism in, 163
 on gender, 177
 and geographic information systems, 520
 in graduate schools, 482
 integration of, into BSW programs, 22
 mediation and moderation in, 168
 and mental health, 1042
 on empirical practice, 630
 on partnership, 640
 qualitative methods in, 171, 166
 quantitative methods in, 178
 questions on, 165
 relationship between theory and, 185
 on self-esteem, 626
 on sexual behavior of adolescents and young adults, 704
 and strategy of grounded theory, 180
 study on, 642
 on task-centered, empirical, and behavioral practice, 543
 use of qualitative methods in, 161
 use of quantitative and qualitative methods in, 167
 and women, 176
Social work services
 and female caregivers in Australia, 721
 to patients at discharge, 681
 for runaway and at-risk youth in Texas, 1142
Social work skills
 active listening as, 1047
 in interdisciplinary team membership, 504
Social work students
 accommodation of, with disabilities, 1356
 attitude as determinant of, working with HIV clients, 909
 attitudes of, toward children's rights, 375
 attitudes of, toward persons with alcoholism, 913

attitudes toward women of, 5
 black, knowledge of AIDS among, 817
 and community change, 452
 culturally diverse, learning experiences of, 11
 differences and similarities of field instructors and, 31
 and field placement, 43
 gatekeeping policies and dismissal of, for nonacademic reasons, 1369
 gender bias against, in selection interview, 456
 graduate, cultural competence of, 30
 interest of, in working with people in poverty, 932
 minority, retention of, 29
 and multicultural education, 480
 part- and full-time, attitude of social work faculty toward, 37
 preparation of, for culturally sensitive practice, 3
 preparation of, to become accountable practitioners, 906
 and problem-solving with clients, 917
 professional identity of, 1023
 professional values and moral development of, 944
 reasons of, for choosing social work as career, 924
 and satisfaction with professional clinical education experiences, 928
 self-identification among, 1353
 teaching cultural competence to, 36
 teaching social policy to, 409
 teaching task force approach to, 24
 undergraduate, career choice factors for, 464
 undergraduate, use of new software packages by, 16
 and use of videotapes for learning, 19
 and work with older people, 18
Social work training
 infant and child observation as, 473
 in mental health, 930
 use of videotaping as teaching tool in, 19
Social workers
 and adolescent mothers, 984
 advocacy of, for welfare entitlements, 1668
 and AIDS/HIV, 44
 burnout and job satisfaction of, 967

- burnout in, 1390
 Canadian, and social action, 879
 and child sexual abuse protection, 1156
 civil rights of, 1643
 client violence toward, 1572
 commitment of, to social work research, 1470
 contribution of, to well-being of family caregivers, 635
 developing cultural competence in, 1394
 distance learning for, 1357
 ethical issues in work of, with parents, 1374
 and foster children in Israel, 1313
 health care decision making by, 1618
 hospice, burnout among, 965
 and immunity from civil lawsuits, 1373
 impressions of, of service delivery in Massachusetts, 1400
 improvement of child welfare practice through relationship of attorneys with, 502
 influence of, on decision making in nursing homes, 1404
 and interpersonal skills training, 471
 and job satisfaction, 62
 job satisfaction among, in discharge planning, 1388
 job satisfaction and retention of, 65
 justice system advocacy among, 49
 knowledge of, of client culture, 987
 knowledge of, of clinical practice guidelines for depression in primary care, 1002
 and leadership of multiracial groups, 606
 male and female, salary equity among, 1386
 malpractice claims against, 1377
 and moral tensions of practice, 941
 morale of, 63
 partnerships among, 340
 pay equity for, 1385
 perception of, of hospice care in Oregon, 1264
 and preadolescent suicide, 1277
 preparation of, committed to social transformation, 10
 preparation of, for social network intervention in mental health practice, 930
 preparation of, for social transformation, 905
 preparation of, to work with aging society, 1514
 preparedness for retirement of, 1387
 professional identity of, as psychoanalysts, 1389
 relationship between clients and, 84
 response to, to community toxic exposure problem, 1446
 responsibilities of, 51
 role of, in family foster care, 426
 role of, in planning for death of aged, 675
 role of, in provision of health care to pregnant women, 820
 role of, in psychiatric genetic issues, 565
 role of, in rehabilitation of African women with vesico vaginal fistula, 1257
 role of, in service delivery to individuals with disabilities, 417
 role of, in wellness program for elderly, 836
 satisfaction of, as field instructors, 964
 stress among, as students, 1287
 supervision of nonprofessionals by, 23
 as surrogates for elderly persons with advance directive for health care, 693
 theoretical orientation of psychoanalysts as, 513
 understanding relationship between clients and, in multicultural setting, 996
 working in remote areas, 1417
- Socialization**
 of children in public psychiatric hospitals, 1274
 process of, in gender differences in organizational setting, 404
 of social work students, 5
 of youth in Denmark and US, 204
- Society**
 capitalist, and welfare, 868
 impact of disability on, 310
 intervention of, against child abuse and neglect, 1143
- Socioeconomic achievement**
 of South African women, 1682
- Socioeconomic factors**
 associated with economic development in Hawaiian community, 1646
 as associated with recipients leaving AFDC, 618
 as associated with retirement, 386
 and disability, 310
- Socioeconomic status**
 importance of, of men as marriage partners, 1545
 influence of, on mammography use, 441
- Sociology**
 of the black family, 1536
- Software**
 computer, use of, in social work education, 910
 information on, in human services, 82
 use of new packages in, in undergraduate social work education, 16
 use of, in social work education, 923
- Somatic disorders**
 and child sexual abuse, 205
- Sons**
 relationship between mothers and, 598
 relationship of African-American fathers and, 290
- Special education**
 group work with students in, 154
- Special needs**
 and adoptive families, 744
 quality of life of families with adopted children with, 1181
- Spinal cord injuries**
 daily activities of women with, 1252
 health status, quality of life and costs to persons with, 1256
- Spirituality**
 inclusion of, in social work curriculum, 40
 in social work, 1655
 in women and postdivorce recovery, 1174
- Sports**
 and Kenyan women, 1656
- Spouse abuse**
 group work for, 1036
 link between child abuse and, 1224
 women coping with, 1211
- Spouses**
 as caregiver for persons with Alzheimer's disease, 1075
 as caregivers, 1176
 as caregivers of stroke patients, 341
 and divorce, 256
 health of, as caregivers of dementia patients, 814
 interaction of, following divorce, 1097
 preference for, 1175
- Staff**
 perception of, on hospice care program, 1264
- Standard of living**
 levels of, after divorce, 285

Subject Index

Standards

- CSWE, and conformity in social work education, 474
- culturally specific, of practice in First Nations in Canada, 1168
- of poverty for elderly, 382
- in qualifications of social work faculty, 45

Statistical power

- analysis of, 628

Statistics

- taking anxiety out of teaching of, 1360
- on young children in poverty, 1155

Status

- of family day care in United States, 232

Stepfamilies

- presentations of, in textbooks, 214
- See also Families; Stepparents*

Stepparents

- adoption of children by, 1526
- See also Stepfamilies*

Stereotypes

- of single parent families, 730
- in social work articles, 28
- surrounding substance-abusing women, 1512

Storytelling

- as natural avenue of expression for children, 1527

Strategic planning

- in family service agencies, 510
- in farm/ranch management, 292
- for meeting information technology needs in school of social work, 902
- in non-profit organizations, 81

Strengths perspective

- among blacks for parenting, 1537
- in practice with mentally challenged elders, 1517
- in social policy development, 1669
- use of, in interview with clients, 1408

Stress

- of balancing work and family, 1639
- in black men, 440
- among black men caused by racial discrimination, 1474
- in blue-collar households during unemployment, 1651
- among caregivers of dementia patients, 833
- among caregivers of parent with severe illness, 671
- in child welfare workers, 512
- in children and adolescents after fire in home, 236
- among children in third and sixth grades, 289

- among children living in adverse psychosocial milieus, 291
 - coping with, in life events, 357
 - debriefings for school professionals in handling of, in students following traumatic event, 1367
 - and disaster relief workers, 95
 - in divorced women, 234, 268
 - effects of, on parents at-risk for child maltreatment, 753
 - among families and soldiers during Persian Gulf conflict, 840
 - family functioning, work and, 220
 - in farm families, 259
 - in farm management, 292
 - and fear of inheriting Alzheimer's disease, 1279
 - among gay males with AIDS, 824
 - among Hispanic Vietnam Veterans, 1058
 - among immigrant family caregivers, 1326
 - among inner-city children, 725, 1217
 - in lesbians, 1699
 - lower levels of, in women using company-sponsored child care, 442
 - measurement of, through questionnaires, 832
 - in military families, 1542
 - in professional families, 260
 - and psychosocial interactions, 552
 - relation of, to alcohol drinking among elderly population, 667
 - in relocation, 231
 - and role of social work, 97
 - role of, in performance of mental health case managers, 991
 - among single parents of children with disabilities, 706
 - in social work students, 935
 - among social workers, 63
 - among spousal caregivers, 1176
 - among student social workers, 1287
 - and volunteer caregivers to frail older person, 1285
 - war-related, in clients, 92
 - war-related, social work students' preparation for management of, among veterans, 934
 - in women in midlife, 448
 - work-family, 388
 - work-related, 262
 - among working mothers, 212
- Stress management**
- for psychiatric patients in state hospital setting, 1435
- Stressors**
- as faced by women with blindness or visual impairment, 1416

Stroke

- spousal caregivers of victims of, 341

Structural change

- need for, in South American education, 321

Structured experiences

- for adolescents, 605

Structured therapy

- involvement of parents in, with adolescents, 142

Students

- adjustment of, to new school, 317
- and alcoholic beverages, 665
- American-Indian, building strong working alliance with, 1238
- attitudes of, toward studying private practice in MSW programs, 455
- with autism, 1584
- conflict resolution program facilitated by, 1592
- continuation of regular contact by teachers with, during placement, 457
- elementary school, cognitive-behavioral treatment of attention deficit hyperactive disorder in, 106
- graduate, comparison of, in business and social work, 475
- high school, acquired brain injury among, 1288
- high school, effect of in-class breakfast program on, 314
- interdisciplinary program for, in art and social studies, 785
- Japanese adolescent, competitive and cooperative attitudes of, 795
- on medication, 359
- metamessages to, in higher education opportunity programs, 780
- middle and elementary school, differences between, 792
- in middle level schools, 797
- MSW, interviewing skills for, 8
- nursing, attitude of, toward AIDS, 781
- obesity among, with mental retardation, 775
- and psychiatry, 14
- psychological abuse in dating relationships among, in high school, 1171
- and school violence, 784, 778
- stress among social workers as, 1287
- use of alcohol and marijuana among, in junior high schools, 195

Substance abuse

- among adolescents, 1184
- among pregnant women, 663
- among black men, 422
- child welfare practice with families with, 931
- community intervention program for youths with, 1242
- as contributing factor to child abuse and neglect, 1106
- as contributing factor to family crises, 1177
- and domestic assault of women, 1507
- among elderly persons, 661
- among homeless persons, 1707
- among homeless persons with mentally ill, 1270
- and homelessness, 657
- intervention with elderly for, 371
- among late adolescents, 1112
- ownership in provision of services for, 191
- among persons with mental illness, 1065
- prevention of, among adolescents, 190
- reference sources on, 197
- reintegration of inmates with, into community, 1222
- screening of patients for diseases of, 194
- search for solutions to, during pregnancy, 187
- services for, in families, 1553
- as social problems, 1061
- among women, 1512
- See also* Alcohol abuse; Drug abuse

Substance use

- reference sources on, 197

Success

- role of partnership model in, of students, 1583
- of single-parent families, 1173

Sudden infant death syndrome (SIDS)

- in England and Wales, 1178

Suicidal ideation

- among rural and urban adolescents, 203

Suicide

- among black men, 422
- among preadolescents, 1277
- risk of, among persons with AIDS, 1615
- of Vincent van Gogh, 362
- voluntary, among aged, 1088

Suicide prevention

- school's role in, among youths, 798

in schools, 796

Supervision

- of home visitation, 47
- of hospital social workers, 61
- and morale in social workers, 63
- residential, of persons with severe mental illness, 837
- in psychotherapy, 1012
- in school social work, 1384
- in social work, 23
- of social work interns by beginning field instructor, 933
- and social work practice, 1354
- of therapists with difficult-to-treat patients, 992
- in tribal and state child welfare agencies, 979

Supervisors

- human service, leadership behavior of, 971

Support

- from employer for child care, 1639
- erosion and nonconversion of, in social movements, 407
- financial, for caregivers, 418
- from grandparents for black children with sickle cell disease, 1522
- international strategies for, of women in rural development, 403
- for parents during divorce of adult children, 1532
- for parents in education programs, 322
- of social workers through supervision, 63
- for welfare programs, 384
- workplace, for single mothers on welfare, 372

Support groups

- for children in alternate care, 1461
- for helping at-risk families, 1126
- among Hispanics, 1337
- for lesbians with HIV, 1457
- morning, as outpatient treatment of chemical dependence, 149
- negative experiences in, 145
- school-based, for Latinos, 1698
- for single parent families, 790
- for teenagers with attention deficit hyperactivity disorder, 1034
- use of computers in, 1466

Support programs

- for elders with chronic mental illness, 685
- for informal care in Britain, Finland, and Michigan, 1325
- in schools, 793

Support services

- for persons with mental illness, 863

for spousal caregivers, 1176

Supreme Court

- response of, to social science research on capital punishment, 410

Surrogate parents

- contemporary grandparents as, 710

Surveys

- on admission of children to temporary care, 1113
- on behavior, 620
- of child protective services agencies and mandatory reporting laws, 939
- of child sexual abuse, 278
- of deans of schools of social work, 920
- of family preservation service evaluations, 1103
- of homeless family shelters, 1203
- on homelessness, 1692
- of qualifications and compliance criteria in social work education, 45
- on sexual violence in women's lives, 1227
- of students regarding career choices, 924
- on women abuse in university dating relationships, 1214

Survival

- following accident, 1606
- of children living in adverse psychosocial milieus, 291
- of schools of social work, 35
- of VISTA as an organization, 962

Survivors

- adult, posttraumatic stress symptomatology among, of child sexual abuse, 360
- centenarians as, 1515
- of childhood sexual trauma, 1407
- children of, of Holocaust, 1209
- coping in, of ritual abuse, 1419
- family and group interventions for children as, of sexual abuse, 160
- identity of, in feminist counseling practice, 1406
- intimate environment and sense of coherence among, of Holocaust, 830
- of sexual exploitation, 1622
- short-term groups for, of incest, 1465
- teenagers as, of sexual abuse, 1197
- of wife rape, 1211
- wilderness therapy for, of sexual assault, 150
- women as, of childhood sexual abuse, 1194

Subject Index

Symbolic interactionism

in treatment of schizophrenia, 566

Symptomatology

posttraumatic stress, among
Vietnam veterans and survivors
of childhood sexual abuse, 360

Syphilis

psychiatric disorders of, 365

Systematic approach

to information on health plans,
812
to structuring of social relations in
families, 705

Systems theories

and conceptual frameworks, 505

T

Task analysis

of single mothers in college,
1033

Task centered treatment

in empirical and behavioral
practice, 999
and social work, 543

Task forces

on social work research, 1042
teaching of, to social work
students, 24
working with homeless youth in
Australia, 235

Tasks

assignment of, in hospital social
work, 61

Teachers

continuation of regular contact by,
during placement, 457
differences in, in elementary and
middle schools, 792
visiting, history of, 53

Teaching

about diversity in field instruction,
31
of feminist family therapy, 135
innovative strategies in, in social
work education, 27
personal comfort of faculty in, of
racial oppression, 41
separate, impact of, on black male
adolescents, 789
of social policy to social work
students, 409
taking anxiety out of, of statistics,
1360
of task force approach to social
work students, 24
and use of desk-top computers in
social work, 25
use of videotapes in, of social work,
19

Teaching methods

andragogical and pedagogical, in
advanced social work practice
courses, 919

Teams

social work research on building of,
640

Techniques

structured, for involving parents in
group therapy, 142

Technology

advanced, in human services, 82
assistive, to enhance independence
in persons with disabilities, 308
and distance learning, 1368, 1351
in distant learning in social work
continuing education, 1370
feminist perspective on, 179
and health care, 347
and home health care, 1613
impact of, on global security, 1488
information, strategic planning for,
in schools of social work, 902
information, use of, in schools of
social work in Europe, 1316
role of, in African rural develop-
ment, 120, 123
role of, in international peace,
1653
in social service agencies, 379
transfer of, in social work, 1397
use of, by women, 1697
use of, in designing social services,
79
and workplace changes, 370

Teenagers: See Adolescents

Tenure

university, and legal system, 943
of women in academia, 1681

Termination

of employees in human service
agencies, 977
problems with, caused by
therapist's illness or death, 1427

Territoriality

and collaboration, 1587

Textbooks

presentation of abortion and
adoption in, 284
presentations of stepfamilies in, 214
social work practice, mother-
blaming in, 925
social work, scapegoating of
mothers in, 88

See also Books

Theoretical orientation

and social work, 1321
of social work-psychoanalysts, 513

Theories

on association of alcohol abuse
with wife assault, 1054

on attachment and posttraumatic
stress disorder, 1503

development of, in social welfare
administration, 66

on empowerment for coping with
stressful life events, 357

on forgiveness and reconciliation as
related to embattled ethnic
groups, 648

on obsessive-compulsive disorder,
651

on postmodern feminism, 1501

on regional development, 584

on schizophrenia, 652

on self-efficacy in community
organization, 579

and social work, 649

on successful single-parent families,
1173

on sustainable development, 1491

use of, in methodology for
teaching oppression, 41

Theory formulation

in social work research, 180

Therapeutic intervention

effect of, on self-concepts of
children with learning disabili-
ties, 768

Therapeutic relationship

to promote internal locus of
control in elderly, 1633
and sexual exploitation, 554

Therapeutic techniques

to help children adjust to divorce,
983

resolution scrapbook as, for
traumatized children, 1425

Therapists

as arms of law in child sexual abuse
cases, 1436

caring of, in treatment of sexual
abuse offenders, 1428

client's affective impact on, 557
countertransference and transference in, with disabilities, 1413

cross-cultural training of, working
with Hispanic Vietnam veterans,
1058

impact of illness or death of, on
client termination, 1427

impact of pregnancy of, on
treatment process, 1421

narratives of, in psychotherapy, 547
relationship between patients and,
1000

with severe chronic illness, 1676

sexual exploitation of women by,
554

supervision of, with difficult-to-
treat patients, 992

work of, with veterans, 155

Therapy

- with women with physical disabilities, 1687
- adventure, for women, 50
- with drug abusers, 189
- for men with absentee fathers as boys, 750
- use of creative writing in, 1423
- use of farm animals in, with children in residential treatment, 108
- use of videos in, with childhood sexual trauma survivors, 1407
- for war-related stress in veterans, 934
- with women with disabilities, 1410
- with women with negative body image, 1434

See also **Psychotherapy; Treatment**

Threat

- against child protection workers in rural state, 966
- habitat destruction syndrome as, to social welfare, 1488

Time

- importance of, in decision to retire, 386
- of marriage of Chinese American and Japanese American women, 1684

Time management

- and collocate single parents, 1035

Total quality management (TQM)

- gaps in processes and outcomes of, 1395

- in state welfare agencies, 973

Tourette syndrome

- social aspects of, 115

Tourism

- and community development, 121

Toxins

- remediation of, in communities through citizen participation, 1443
- response of communities to, 1446

Trainees

- process groups for, in institutions, 141

Training

- for child welfare workers, 33
- of child welfare workers in additions, 915
- collaboration in, and evaluation, 1587
- competency-based, paradigm for, 4
- in cultural psychiatry, 559
- discussion of gender in, for family therapy, 590
- of foster parents in Finland, 774
- of future managers in social work, 475

- gender, for Africans, 1318

- for home visitation, 47

- impact of budget cuts on, 1352

- for international social work, 20

- of mental health administrators, 478

- need for, in child welfare agencies, 979

- probation, in UK, 481

- for professionals on drug and alcohol abuse in Russia and Ukraine, 927

- for professionals on topics in child sexual abuse, 1355

- with refugees in social work, 9

- residency, future of, in psychiatry, 117

- use of computers for, in social work education, 25

- wayfinding, for severely mentally ill, 1636

- for welfare recipients, 1672

Transference

- in group psychotherapy, 147
- in therapists with disabilities, 1413

- professional culture clash in, 561

- in psychodynamic psychotherapy, 548

Transitional perspective

- in community practice, 586

Transpersonal perspective

- on psychospiritual distress of death as reality, 562

Trauma

- in Bosnian and Croatian women, 1628

- and child sexual abuse, 218

- in early adolescents from sexual abuse, 1031

- and head injuries, 343

- mental health treatment for children with, 1625

- psychological impact of, after disaster in workplace, 850

- relationship of, to anorexia nervosa, 539

- and role of social work, 97

- transfer of, through generations, 1705

- use of resolution scrapbook as therapeutic technique for, in children, 1425

Treatment

- for abused women and their children, 762

- for adult sexual offenders, 1422

- of alcohol-related injuries in emergency rooms, 656

- for anxiety, 1503

- of attention deficit disorder, 216

- boundaries of time and space in, of HIV-positive man in midlife, 1001

- for cancer pain, 1610

- for child abuse in households of substance abusers, 1106

- clinical intervention in, of narcissistic and borderline personality disorders, 1018

- cognitive-behavioral, of attention deficit hyperactive disorder, 106
- day, psychological mindedness in, 112

- for domestic violence, 1224

- of drug addiction, 653

- gender differences in drug addiction and, 198

- impact of therapist pregnancy on, 1421

- implementation of, in short-term emergency shelter program for runaway and homeless youths, 1016

- individual, versus group psychotherapy, 147

- for juvenile firesetters, 300

- for male victims of child sexual abuse, 1498

- mental health, for traumatized children, 1625

- of nocturnal enuresis in children, 350

- for persons exposed to religious and Satanic cults, 587

- of preschool-age children, 1447

- probation officers choice of, for offenders, 969

- psychodynamics in, of disturbed adolescent, 99

- social support and prevention of relapse following, for alcohol abuse, 1506

- for substance abuse among pregnant women, 663

- for substance-abusing families, 931

- for substance-abusing women, 1512

- for survivors of ritual abuse, 1419

- therapist caring in, of sexual abuse offenders, 1428

- use of clozapine in, of schizophrenia, 546

- use of resolution scrapbook for traumatized children in, 1425

- of women with chemical dependency, 1690

- for women with depression, 553

- of women with posttraumatic stress disorder after abortion, 994

- of young women with sexual abuse experience during childhood, 1006

Subject Index

- Treatment centers**
 - research partnership between schools of social work and, 634
- Treatment compliance**
 - effect of parental attitude on, 563
- Treatment methods**
 - for patients with end stage renal disease, 1258
- Treatment programs**
 - day, parenting groups for recovering addicts in, 271
 - for dually diagnosed homeless persons, 895
 - for early adolescents with sexual abuse experiences, 1031
 - for parentally bereaved children, 1092

U

- Underclass**
 - blacks as, in America, 1294
 - community organization and social problems of, 1021
 - and community organizations, 572
 - urban, America's apartheid and, 856
- Undergraduate education**
 - career choice factors for students in, 464
 - and social welfare, 6
 - social work research program in, 918
- Unemployment**
 - and social work practice, 390
 - survival of blue-collar households during, 1651
- Unemployment insurance**
 - political economy of, in China, 1320
- Unionization**
 - in social work, 879
- Unions**
 - relations between agencies and, 83
- Urban areas**
 - black family structure in, 1536
 - community organization in, 1021
 - desegregation in, in South Africa, 1642
 - discharge planning in hospitals in, 1600
 - empirical research on homeless families in, 1482
 - self-concept and deviance among black adolescents, 1132
 - suicidal ideation among adolescents in, 203
 - types and frequency of child maltreatment by family foster care in, 206

- universities in, 916
- violence in, 1576
- women in, in Nicaragua, 424
- women in, in South Africa, 394
- Urban development**
 - strategy in self-reliance for, 1645
- Utilization**
 - of community mental health centers by Hispanics, 1289
 - health and social service, of older adults, 632
 - of home health care by elderly, 1255
 - under-, of adult day care, 676
 - of VA hospitals by women veterans, 449

V

- Validity**
 - in outpatient mental health study, 627
 - study on, of self-esteem rating scale, 626
- Values, 944**
 - community, teaching of, in social work education, 1015
 - cultural, of Latinos, 1698
 - democratic, and local governments, 1662
 - family, perceptions of, among Japanese Americans, 1111
 - of graduate social work students, 475
 - group, and social work practice, 538
 - and organ procurement, 1607
 - and professionalism, 1375
 - of social work students, 5
- Variables**
 - environmental, and schizophrenia, 1283
 - sociodemographic, of wives' attitude toward divorce, 249
- Verbal behavior**
 - of parents in child rearing, 242
- Verbal impairment**
 - augmentative devices for women with, 1411
- Veterans**
 - access of women as, to VA hospitals, 449
 - black, social services for, during World War I, 1680
 - homeless, evaluation of program for, 1481
 - solution-focused group therapy with, 155
 - trauma therapy for, in social work practice curriculum, 934
- Victimization**
 - childhood, and adolescent pregnancy, 282
 - childhood, and long-term intellectual and academic outcomes, 741
 - of children, 1133
 - in postsecondary school dating, 1214
 - re-, of children, 233
 - of women, 1216
- Victims**
 - male, of child sexual abuse, 1498
 - male, of sexual abuse, 223
 - outcome of sexual assault cases involving adults and children as, 1433
 - research on, of partner abuse, 162
 - of sexual abuse who become sexual abusers, 700
 - women prostitutes as, in Taiwan, 1340
- Videotapes**
 - on single parent families, 791
 - as teaching tool in social work training, 19
 - use of, in distant learning in social work continuing education, 1370
 - use of, in therapy with childhood sexual trauma survivors, 1407
- Vietnam veterans**
 - Hispanic, stress among, 1058
 - posttraumatic stress symptomatology among, 360
- Violence**
 - in schools, 778
 - against Aboriginal youths in Queensland, 299
 - and black men, 422, 1220, 1225
 - against child protection workers in rural state, 966
 - in child rearing, 242
 - in Chinese politics, 1659
 - client, toward social workers, 1572
 - connection of pornography to, against women, 1219
 - exposure to, among inner-city children, 1217
 - exposure to, in U.S. Army Basic Combat Training recruits, 1271
 - groups for prevention of, among inner-city children, 611
 - against lesbians, 1223
 - organized, effects of, on preschool refugee Iranian children in Sweden, 1312
 - physical, against child welfare workers, 514
 - physical, in workplace, 864

and postsecondary school dating, 1214
 prevention of, among youths of color, 783
 prevention of, in elementary schools, 779
 prosocial coping by youth exposed to, 764
 reconceptualization of, for social work, 1576
 response of child welfare to, among youths, 492
 risk factors for, 1575
 in schools, 784, 796, 1226
 sexual, in women's lives, 1227
 among siblings, 1290
 treatment for, among black youth, 1573
 against women, 1213
 toward women seen in family practice clinics, 295
 against young Greek women, 1229

Visitation
 children's need for, by noncustodial fathers, 1121

Visiting teachers
 Jane Fullerton Culbert as pioneer leader for, 951
 role of Sara Moulthrop Holbrook in history of, 1379

Vital statistics
 on number of adoptions in US in 1992, 1526

Voluntarism
 career-development, measurement of, 644
 and family preservation services, 718
 family, in middle high schools, 785
 and provision of services to children from single parent families, 125, 126
 with survivors of rape and battering, 763

Voluntary organizations
 purchase of service contracting in, 508
 purchase of services by, 959

Volunteers
 role of, in long-term care services, 1516
 stress among, as caregivers to frail or disabled elders, 1285

Voting
 congressional, and gender, 893

Vulnerability
 in divorced women, 234
 of healthy children in families affected by AIDS, 1605
 in narcissistic couples, 594
 of women and children as result of divorce, 1449

W

War

black servicemen in Australia during, 1696
 as disruptive factor in international relations, 1661
 experiences of posttraumatic stress after, 1349
 Gulf, emotional reactions and coping activities of divorced and married mothers in Israel during, 251
 and homosexuality, 1504
 management by veterans of trauma from, 934
 Persian Gulf, stress among soldiers during, 840
 responsibilities of social workers during, 51
 role of black social service workers during, 1680
 social work and preparation for casualties of, 92

Welfare

functions of negative aspects of, in capitalist societies, 868
 minority mothers on, 1568
 redistribution of, for working poor, 1668
 workplace support for single mothers on, 372

Welfare policy

in Thailand, 1108

Welfare recipients

allowances for children as, 1541
 chances of, of AFDC leaving, 618
 impact of welfare reform on, 1670
 JOBS for, 85
 JOBS training for, 1309, 1672
 part-time work for, 1310
 views of, on welfare reform, 431

Welfare reform

in Australia, 385
 and children in poverty, 719
 evaluation of, 1648
 and poor women, 1302
 for recipients of AFDC, 1670
 and single mothers, 413
 views of recipients on, 431
 and women, 439

Welfare services

and control over women, 484
 implementation of JOBS as, 1309
 public support for, 384

Welfare state

dependence on, to satisfy economic and social needs, 378
 developments in, in Australia, 858

and income distribution in Taiwan, 1304

position of elderly in, in Sweden, 1319

reshaping of, in Australia, 385

Welfare system

total quality management in, 973

Well being

and attachment to family pets, 845
 and divorce, 129
 effect of social support on, of Japanese caregivers of demented elders, 1090
 of elderly, 18, 684
 emotional, sibling therapy for, of children, 1448
 of family caregivers, 635
 of family caregivers to patients with Alzheimer's disease, 1079
 among gay males with AIDS, 824
 in multigenerational caregivers, 1547
 of parents and children of reproductive technology, 588
 programs and policies for, of children in Canada, 1303
 programs for enhancement of, in senior citizens, 1518
 promotion of, of children in Southern Africa, 739
 and religion, 363
 research network on, of families and children, 1472
 role of churches in, of disabled persons, 313
 of single parent families, 729
 among social work students, 935
 subjective, among black Americans, 1350
 subjective, among elderly Hispanics, 637
 in two-person career, 231
 in women caregivers, 448

Whites

adaptation of, to family member with mental retardation, 766
 admission of, to inpatient mental health organizations, 839
 and child neglect, 1107
 comparison of experiences of blacks with, as caregivers of dementia patients, 833
 demographic and subjective aspects of, as Americans, 433
 employed female, social support for, 1678
 perception of self-worth among children as, 1162
 placement of Chinese infants with, 1323

Subject Index

- residential segregation of blacks from, during 1980s, 374
segregation of African Americans as result of prejudice in, 1294
- Widowhood**
in Kerala, India, 1657
and single fathers, 709
and stress, 720
- Wife abuse**
group treatment for, 612
See also **Battered women**
- Wilderness programs**
building of self-efficacy through, 432
development of self-control through, 105
for emotionally disturbed girls, 107
empowerment of women through, 94
mountain climbing in, for women, 429
for sexual assault survivors, 150
for single mothers, 138
as therapy for women, 113, 50, 447, 146, 144, 158, 428
transforming women's body images through, 96
for women with depression, 148
- Wives**
effect of material resources of, on husband's housework, 1180
family therapy for, 127
impact of employment of, on family power structure, 1159
impact of work-related stress of clergy husbands and, 262
perspectives of, of Hispanic men on long-term care, 1336
rape of, by husbands, 1211
relocation stress and coping among clergy husbands and, 231
- Women**
and abuse, 1213
access of, as veterans to VA hospitals, 449
and adventure therapy, 50
Asian and Pacific Island, influence of ethnicity on mammography use by, 441
at-risk pregnant, psychosocial correlates of child out-of-home living arrangement among, 1005
attitude of social work students toward, 5
attitudes of, toward foreign policy, 1663
augmentative devices for, 1411
black, alcohol use among lesbians and, 1071
black, and group work, 1458
black, gender roles among, 423
black, managerial roles of, in public relations, 74
black, progress of, in workforce, 1701
black, social work practice with, 1339
Bosnian and Croatian, traumatization of, 1628
and careers in psychiatry, 260
as caregivers of elderly parents, 701
caring for, with HIV and AIDS, 816
changing status of, in Central America, 436
and chemical dependency, 660
chemical dependency in, with experiences of childhood sexual abuse, 1627
child care for, as college-student mothers, 1531
and child neglect, 1107
and child protection practices in cases of child sexual abuse, 1156
with children in transitional housing setting, 1135
in Chile, 395
Chinese American and Japanese American, marriage timing of, 1684
connection of pornography to violence against, 1219
coverage of issues on, in social work journals, 32
and credit in Sri Lanka, 383
daily living activities of, with spinal cord injuries, 1252
and democracy in new South Africa, 1706
development theories on, Horney and Freud compared, 1052
differences in communication between men and, in social work education, 459
distribution of power between men and, 899
divorced, resiliency and vulnerability in, 234
and drug addiction, 1690
and drug addiction treatment, 198
economic empowerment of, with low income through self-employment, 1300
economic status of, after divorce, 285
effect of moderate alcohol use on cardiovascular responses in, 666
and emotional reactions to miscarriage, 335
employed, and household labor, 754
empowering approach to domestic violence groups for, 1032
empowering growth experience for, through wilderness program, 94
empowerment of, in Canada, 1109
empowerment of, in Nigeria, 419
empowerment of, in South Africa, 394
and environment in Nicaragua, 424
ever-divorced, who attempt reconciliation before divorce, 1208
with experiences of childhood abuse, 427
and family planning, 280
and fear of crime, 1574
feminist therapy for, as victims of sexual abuse, 1406
flexibility for, in rural home-based work, 874
as force for change in EAPs, 443
and genital mutilation, 1644
Greek, fear of rape among, 1229
group therapy for, with depression, 148
group work with, 1467
groupwork with, with developmentally disabled child, 600
gynecological disorders of, in Africa, 1257
as heads of households, 731
and health, 828
health behavior of, following divorce, 1247
and health care, 339, 1620
HIV-risk behavior among, 897
HIV/AIDS prevention among, in jail, 1604
homeless, case management with, 529
homeless, ethnographic study of, with children, 756
in Hong Kong, 373
household activities performed by, as caregivers, 1081
immigrant, as caregivers to parents in Australia, 721
impact of adoption on, 1567
impact of divorce on, 1449
impact of state welfare programs on, 484
impact of welfare reform on, 431
and infant mortality, 1266
inpatient treatment for, with clinical depression, 553
integration of care of, in the Netherlands, 1703
integration of content on, in social work curriculum, 903
and international development, 402
and international migration, 430
Italian, health of, after birth of first child, 445

- Jewish, bat mitzvahs for, 1689
 Kenyan, and sports, 1656
 legal and social differences between men and, who kill intimate partners, 1230
 in low-income areas, 420
 low-income, health promotion behavior among, 345
 and marital choice, 1545
 marital satisfaction among, in Sweden, 591
 mental health of, as political repatriates, 1630
 in midlife with disabilities, 1579
 midlife, psychosocial development of, caring for elderly family members, 1091
 as minority group, 177
 minority, and community organizing, 573
 and mountain climbing, 429
 noncustodial, societal stigmatization of, 228
 old, commonality between women with disabilities and, 1686
 older single, as mothers, 1558
 older, and divorce, 450
 older, employment among, 1306
 older, physical health and depressive symptoms among, 1078
 older, social work practice with, 534
 oppression and advancement of, in Africa, 1318
 pay equity for, in social work, 1385
 perception of, of adolescent sexual abuse, 309
 perception of, regarding division of housework, 1539
 perinatal drug and alcohol abuse treatment programs for, during pregnancy, 1509
 as perpetrators of child sexual abuse, 273
 perspectives of, on family and social policy, 446
 in pharmacy, 437
 poor, and welfare reform, 1302
 position of, in US society, 1376
 posttraumatic stress among, after Vietnam war experiences, 1349
 and poverty, 862
 pregnant, and drug abuse, 187
 pregnant, job security for, 866
 pregnant, role of social workers in provision of health care to, 820
 pregnant, substance abuse among, 663
 prostitution among, in Taiwan, 1340
- psychosocial issues of, in jail, 301
 psychotherapy with, with visual impairment or blindness, 1416
 quality of life of, in Africa, 869
 rafting as group therapy for, 144
 and rape, 1211
 rock climbing as psychotherapy for, on public assistance, 138
 role of group work in promotion of, in organizations, 1456
 role of, in foster family care, 426
 role of, in South African economy, 1682
 in rural development, 403
 and rural development in Africa, 120
 salary of, as social workers compared with men's, 1386
 self-help groups for, with sexually abused children, 1462
 and sex discrimination, 1641
 sexual abuse of, with mental retardation, 1581
 sexual assault among, seen in family practice, 295
 sexual exploitation of, by therapists, 554
 sexual exploitation of, with cerebral palsy, 1622
 as sexual partners of injection drug users, 1221
 sexual violence in lives of, 1227
 and sexuality, 1505
 short-term groups for, as incest survivors, 1465
 single, and income after divorce, 425
 social action group for, 1451
 and Social Security, 416
 social support and sexual risk-taking among, on methadone, 806
 and social work research, 176
 spirituality in, and postdivorce recovery, 1174
 spouse preference of, 1175
 stress in, as daughters-in-law on farms, 259
 stress in, in midlife, 448
 substance abuse among, 1512
 substance abuse and domestic violence against, 1507
 as survivors of childhood sexual abuse, 1194
 technology use by, 1697
 and tenure in academia, 1681
 and therapy, 158
 therapy for, with chronic illnesses, 1608
 therapy with, with disabilities, 1410
- therapy with, with negative body image, 1434
 therapy with, with physical disabilities, 1687
 therapy with, with physical distinctions, 1700
 and toxic shock syndrome, 331
 treatment of, with posttraumatic stress disorder after abortion, 994
 treatment of, with sexual abuse experience during childhood, 1006
 use of company-sponsored child care by, 442
 violence against, 1214
 visibility and influence of, in child welfare system, 1191
 as volunteers working with survivors of rape and battering, 763
 vulnerable elderly, economic status of, 689
 and welfare reform, 439
 wilderness program as psychotherapy for, as rape survivors, 137
 wilderness program as therapy for, 96, 113, 146, 150, 428, 432, 447
 working-class, effect of state welfare program on, 945
 world conference on, 1348
 young rural, depression in, 358
 young, and parenthood, 735
 young, psychological and physical abuse in dating among, in high school, 1171
- Work**
 experiences of, of fathers and self esteem, 238
 impact of conditions at, on stress, 388
 life-cycle stage and ability to balance family and, 244
 marital satisfaction and decisions regarding family and, 293
 part-time, for welfare recipients, 1310
 rural home-based, flexibility in, 874
 stress as related to, 262
 stress, family functioning and, 220
See also Employment; Jobs
- Work disability**
 and public policy, 776
- Work experience programs**
 for vulnerable elderly women, 689
- Work force**
 future of psychiatry in, 368
 management of diversity in, 70

Subject Index

preparation of youth for, 1589

Work incentives

in welfare programs, 85

Workforce

and health in developing nations, 821

Working class

effects of poverty on, 1179

mothers as members of, 500

Working poor

effect of state welfare program on women as, 945

and long-term poverty, 1298

long-term poverty among, 860

redistribution of welfare for, 1668

and welfare reform, 1670

Workplace

African-American women EAPs in, 435

changes in, and impact on families and individuals, 370

collective postvention against disaster in, 850

evaluation of use of EAPs, health promotion, and drug testing program in, in Ontario, 852

hazard communication in, 1291

impact of conditions and motivators in, on social workers, 65

intervention with elderly substance abusers in, 371

redundancy in, 1030

response of, to child welfare

workers' personal losses, 1383

support in, for single mothers on

welfare, 372

threat of homicide at, 866

Workshops

intergroup, for Arab and Jewish youths, 601

for counteracting mother-blaming among child sexual abuse service providers, 132

grief intervention, for children,

1004

Y

Young adults

male, child sexual abuse in community survey of, 700

managing programs for, as offenders, 1231

prenatal care for, 801

as women with sexual abuse experiences during childhood, 1006

Youths

Aboriginal, in Queensland juvenile justice system, 299

Arab and Jewish, intergroup workshops for, 601

at risk and runaway, social work services for, 1142

at-risk, help for, 1591

black, treating violent behavior in, 1573

community intervention program

for, at-risk for substance abuse and school failure, 1242

and criminal justice system in Australia, 1218

empowerment of, 1557

evaluation of project for, 716

gay and lesbian, child welfare

services with, 1190

group psychotherapy for, 157

homeless, and taskforces in Australia, 235

homeless, in Canada, 1134

homeless, short-term emergency shelter program for, 1016

inner-city, and coping mechanisms, 725

preparation of, to enter job market, 1589

prevention of aggressive behavior among, of color, 783

prevention of suicide and homicide among, in schools, 796

prosocial coping by, exposed to violence, 764

research on, 1102

response of child welfare to violence and homelessness among, 492

rural, gender expectations of, 876

school's role in prevention of

suicide among, 798

social policy on, in Africa, 415

volunteer service program for, 126



Feminist Practice in the 21st Century

Nan Van Den Bergh, Editor

This current, comprehensive compendium on feminist social work will help women combat workplace discrimination, create practice strategies that support women, and increase the use and acceptance of feminist management approaches. Covers topics such as homelessness, AIDS, substance abuse, and nuclear disarmament from a feminist perspective. Chapters examine women's organizations, women's view of power, and feminist worth in the workplace to set forth a feminist model in social work theory and practice.

ISBN: 0-87101-244-8 (Item #2448) • 1995 • 377 pages • \$31.95

To order, send \$34.95 (includes \$3.00 postage and handling) to NASW Press, P.O. Box 431, Annapolis JCT, MD 20701 USA. Credit card orders call 1-800-227-3590 (in metro Wash., DC, call 301-317-8688) or fax 301-206-7989.

*FP4

